Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1943-44

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

1944.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA from 1921 to 1944.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	— 1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	— 2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,110	116,891	115,219	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	824	679
1934	231,447	116,952	114,495	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	61	— 724
1935	233,108	117,978	115,130	54	— 496	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1026	635
1936	235,328	118,833	116,495	— 181	207	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	855	1365
1937	238,990	120,869	118,121	795	251	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2036	1626
1938	241,407	122,098	119,309	— 79	— 123	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1229	1188
1939	242,422	122,811	119,611	— 534	—1029	2595	2409	1348	1078	1247	1331	713	302
1940	243,057	123,226	119,831	— 794	—1178	2569	2425	1360	1027	1209	1398	415	220
1941	241,171	121,779	119,392	—2715	— 1802	2632	2574	1364	1211	1268	1363	—1447	—439
1942	241,437	122,100	119,337	—1087	—1522	2692	2613	1284	1146	1408	1467	321	— 55
1943	244,056	123,198	120,858	— 480	29	2920	2677	1342	1185	1578	1492	1098	1521
1944	246,638	124,442	122,196	— 118	— 6	2697	2503	1335	1159	1362	1344	1244	1338

(—) Sign denotes decrease.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth per 1000 Population.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June	Increase 12 months.	Mean	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1920-21	212,008	2675	211,719	+ 17·81	— 5·18	+ 12·63	+ 1·13
1921-22	213,908	1900	214,689	+ 17·22	— 8·37	+ 8·85	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,878	970	216,028	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·79
1923-24	214,787	— 91	216,355	+ 15·79	— 16·21	— 0·42	+ 0·80
1924-25	213,991	— 796	215,997	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·53
1925-26	211,970	— 2021	214,795	+ 14·60	— 24·01	— 9·41	+ 0·46
1926-27	211,239	— 731	213,212	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·51
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	227,953	354	229,041	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,738	785	229,148	+ 8·83	— 5·41	+ 3·42	+ 1.43
1935-36	229,727	989	230,374	+ 9·01	— 4·72	+ 4·29	+ 1·56
1936-37	232,693	2966	232,208	+ 10·65	+ 2·12	+ 12·77	+ 1·55
1937-38	234,178	1485	235,048	+ 11·26	— 4·92	+ 6·34	+ 1·19
1938-39	236,646	2468	236,926	+ 10·95	— 0·52	+ 10·43	+ 1·76
1939-40	239,299	2653	238,626	+ 10·33	+ 0·76	+ 11·09	+ 1·55
1940-41	238,717	— 582	237,392	+11·07	— 13·51	— 2·44	+ 1·28
1941-42	239,936	1219	239,388	+11·50	— 6·41	+ 5·09	+ 1·02
1942-43	241,534	1598	240,707	+11·38	— 4·74	+ 6·64	+ 0·95
1943-44	245,434	3900	244,056	+12·40	+ 3·58	+ 15·98	+ 0·96

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1944; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1944.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	3306	1772	5078	1949	501	2450	189	44	233	5444	2317	7761	2.5.44	7196	4096	1936	6032	83·82	138
Cambridge	1020	326	1346	180	26	206	126	12	138	1326	364	1690	2.5.39	1606	1142	315	1457	90·72	16
Derwent	1088	426	1514	491	77	568	114	4	118	1693	507	2200	4.5.43	2130	1221	331	1552	72·86	27
Gordon	534	434	968	108	8	116	84	3	87	726	445	1171	8.5.34	1197	686	223	909	75·94	29
Hobart	2044	1726	3770	2196	1081	3277	378	107	485	4618	2914	7532	22.1.44	7443	3359	2093	5452	73·25	129
Huon	2266	760	3026	507	89	596	182	32	214	2955	881	3836	5.5.42	3850	2438	762	3200	83·12	31
Launceston	1352	1132	2484	1731	1310	3041	344	161	505	3427	2603	6030	5.5.42	6079	3056	1740	4796	78·89	120
Macquarie	966	432	1398	246	25	271	60	6	66	1272	463	1735	2.5.44	1744	1101	399	1500	86·01	20
Meander	1350	399	1749	393	27	420	96	2	98	1839	428	2267	19.6.43	2254	1667	376	2043	90·64	19
Mersey	2060	1102	3162	1188	156	1344	112	13	125	3360	1271	4631	5.5.42	4511	2542	948	3490	77·37	47
Pembroke	1224	557	1781	276	52	328	96	3	99	1596	612	2208	6.5.41	2285	1427	537	1964	85·95	19
Russell	2095	684	2779	640	58	698	94	8	102	2829	750	3579	2.5.39	3376	1950	427	2377	70·41	29
South Esk	1458	494	1952	266	40	306	103	3	106	1827	537	2364	7.3.39	2371	1568	435	2003	84·48	17
Tamar	1322	605	1927	225	57	282	145	30	175	1692	692	2384	4.5.43	2320	1335	546	1881	81·08	28
Westmorland	1740	1101	2841	923	197	1120	145	23	168	2808	1321	4129	4.5.43	3989	2272	1102	3374	84·58	49
TOTAL	23,825	11,950	35,775	11,319	3704	15,023	2268	451	2719	37,412	16,105	53,517	...	52,351	29,860	12,170	42,030	80·28	718

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	Dec., 1944.
BASS:—		
Flinders	508	481
George Town	542	494
Launceston Central	2803	3107
Launceston East	5180	6199
Launceston North	4537	4931
Launceston West	3983	4800
Lilydale	1404	1285
Portland	761	726
Ringarooma	1981	1967
Scottsdale	1434	1434
St. Leonards	1392	2196
Total Bass	24,525	27,620
DARWIN:—		
Circular Head	3085	3657
Devonport	3047	4089
Emu Bay	3681	5638
Gormanston	489	430
Kentish	2623	2414
King Island	620	899
Leven	3394	3673
Penguin	1377	1410
Queenstown	2135	2747
Strahan	380	340
Table Cape	2946	3181
Waratah	608	428
Zeehan	1046	1399
Total Darwin	25,431	30,305
DENISON:—		
Hobart Central	3062	3501
Hobart East	1995	2225
Hobart North	5198	5854
Hobart South	4044	4910
Hobart West	3563	4240
New Town	3980	6309
Queenborough	2279	2614
Total Denison	24,121	29,653

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	Dec., 1944.
FRANKLIN:—		
Clarence	2364	2818
Esperance	1845	1733
Glenorchy	1314	1649
Huon	2406	2706
Kingborough	2412	2980
Moonah	4306	6262
Nelson	3658	5282
New Norfolk	2902	3874
Port Cygnet	1533	1557
Richmond	1008	935
Sorell	1217	1162
Spring Bay	435	484
Tasman	730	596
Total Franklin	26,130	32,038
WILMOT:—		
Beaconsfield	2019	2257
Bothwell	731	767
Brighton	1689	1697
Campbell Town	1382	1489
Deloraine	2972	2998
Evandale	3069	4357
Fingal	1588	1688
Glamorgan	470	524
Hamilton	1091	1470
Latrobe	2454	2656
Longford	2210	2220
Oatlands	1691	1734
Westbury	2123	2026
Total Wilmot	23,489	25,883
Total Tasmania	123,696	145,499
Per Cent. of Population	54·35	59·00

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1909 *to* 1941.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15
1937	Proportionate share	11·94	18·06
	Actually won	12	18
1941	Proportionate share	11·40	18·60
	Actually won	10	20

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st Dec., 1943
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
City (*a*)	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	54,215
Suburbs (*b*)	6590	6762	13,352	97·5	16,623
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	70,838
Launceston—					
City (*c*)	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	34,175
Suburbs (*d*)	756	721	1477	104·9	1610
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	35,785

(*a*) Including shipping population, 253 males and 4 females.
(*b*) Including Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne and Kingston.
(*c*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead and Lawrence Vale.
(*d*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1943.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	20·16	10·16	10·00	36·2	24·4	2·0	4·1	3	31	3	5	119	67	315	54	50	40	52
Victoria	19·73	10·77	8·96	35·8	23·4	2·1	5·1	2	32	5	7	138	67	307	70	68	35	44
Queensland	22·09	10·06	12·03	37·8	24·5	2·9	4·0	5	30	2	7	107	51	262	53	53	39	69
South Australia	21·36	10·53	10·83	36·7	23·0	1·9	5·2	4	30	5	5	131	67	281	55	41	56	59
West. Australia	21·85	9·56	12·29	32·6	22·3	2·0	3·1	8	30	2	8	115	55	242	58	39	41	60
Tasmania	23·17	10·46	12·71	40·4	27·9	2·3	6·1	6	38	8	9	117	67	229	72	64	32	59
Australia	20·65	10·30	10·35	36·2	24·1	2·2	4·5	4	31	4	6	123	64	294	59	54	40	54
New Zealand	19·70	10·04	9·66	31·4	22·0	1·0	3·6	2	31	6	6	138	60	337	31	28	32	61
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	19·41	11·12	8·29	31·9	21·5	1·4	3·4	3	40	3	7	139	77	362	56	50	43	49
Melbourne	19·89	11·00	8·89	34·1	22·6	1·8	5·0	2	36	6	9	147	69	312	76	73	28	37
Brisbane	21·28	11·68	9·60	37·5	25·1	2·3	2·7	5	33	3	9	132	59	300	63	57	58	69
Adelaide	20·75	11·32	9·43	34·7	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	3	36	7	7	146	76	304	60	43	64	56
Perth	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	29·7	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Hobart	23·12	11·86	11·26	50·2	38·9	3·8	5·0	12	40	12	16	154	75	264	88	90	23	58
Launceston	24·02	11·92	12·10	35·9	25·1	...	9·6	6	40	9	6	138	95	221	66	49	80	40
Auckland	20·95	11·68	9·27	35·1	23·5	2·4	5·2	4	41	5	12	166	77	389	50	27	36	55
Christchurch	19·21	12·11	7·10	33·9	25·0	0·8	3·5	1	34	8	10	189	79	464	18	32	34	63
Dunedin	16·85	12·29	4·56	26·7	21·0	...	2·2	1	32	11	6	164	95	459	45	23	30	52
Wellington	20·17	10·20	9·97	34·4	27·0	0·9	1·9	1	42	11	9	145	52	315	31	31	34	40

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy. (*a*) Not available.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9·89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8·90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,434	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,161	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10 23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,616	4456	2353	1874	231	19·41	10·25	8·16	51·8
1936	231,046	4581	2387	2073	227	19·83	10·33	8·97	49·6
1937	233,951	4841	2225	2042	202	20·69	9·51	8·73	41·7
1938	235,678	4907	2288	2082	195	20·82	9·71	8·83	39·7
1939	238,002	5004	2426	2264	203	21·03	10·19	9·51	40·6
1940	238,975	4994	2387	2476	176	20·90	9·99	10·36	35·2
1941	239,416	5206	2575	2150	255	21·74	10·76	8·98	49·0
1942	240,120	5305	2430	2431	224	22·09	10·12	10·12	42·2
1943	241,883	5597	2527	2102	226	23·17	10·46	8·70	40·4
1944	245,434	5200	2494	1935	199	21·19	10·16	7·88	38·3

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1944.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	460	22·49	17	3·7	168	8·21	13	28·3	8	1	2	3·72	75·3	53·9
February	461	22·54	14	3·0	191	9·34	17	36·9	10	1	1	1·85	72·0	51·1
March	466	22·78	18	3·9	175	8·56	15	32·2	10	1	1	1·22	72·5	49·1
April	365	17·85	15	4·1	171	8·36	11	30·1	7	2	2	2·14	61·6	43·1
May	431	21·07	17	3·9	257	12·57	20	46·4	13	...	4	3·61	58·2	43·3
June	422	20·63	10	2·4	199	9·73	17	40·3	10	...	3	1·58	55·3	38·3
July	440	21·51	16	3·6	229	11·20	17	38.6	12	...	2	5·02	53·7	38·8
August	452	22·10	16	3·5	272	13·30	21	46·5	16	...	3	1·60	54·8	36·5
September	396	19·36	21	5·3	241	11·78	22	55·6	11	...	8	2·67	60·3	41·5
October	464	22·69	29	6·2	213	10·41	15	32·3	12	...	3	3·66	64·6	43·1
November	435	21·27	22	5·1	197	9·63	15	34·5	9	...	1	1·99	67·2	46·8
December	408	19·95	17	4·2	181	8·85	16	39·2	14	...	...	3·63	71·2	50·5
Total	5200	21·19	212	4·1	2494	10·16	199	38·3	132	5	30	32·69	63·9	44·7

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1944.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1943.	1944.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Average 10 Years. 1934-43
Hobart City	54,600	1199	1086	20·2	22·6	19·9	17·8
„ Suburbs *	16,741	395	365	24·7	25·0	21·8	21·1
Total Hobart District	71,341	1594	1451	21·2	23·1	20·3	18·6
Launceston City and Suburbs	36,039	836	728	21·2	24·0	20·2	18·7
Devonport	7518	175	147	24·5	23·8	19·6	24·2
Total Urban Districts	114,898	2605	2326	21·4	23·4	20·2	18·9
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	45,595	1113	1065	23·6	24·7	23·4	23·2
North-Eastern Division †	18,762	406	370	21·5	21·7	19·7	21·5
North Midland Division†	11,303	199	176	15·4	15·8	15·6	16·4
Midland Division	10,015	214	213	22·2	21·7	21·3	22·8
South-Eastern Division ‡	9440	200	194	20·6	21·4	20·6	19·2
Southern Division ‡	25,391	582	580	24·6	23·4	22·8	23·7
Western Division	10,030	278	276	27·0	27·7	27·5	28·2
Total Rural Divisions	130,536	2992	2874	22·7	22·9	22·0	22·5
Tasmania	245,434	5597	5200	22·09	23·17	21·19	20·92

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1944.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1943.	1944.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Average 10 Years. 1934-43.
Hobart City	54,600	663	721	13·0	12·5	13·2	12·7
„ Suburbs *	16,741	155	146	9·7	9·8	8·7	9·6
Total Hobart District	71,341	818	867	12·2	11·9	12·2	12·0
Launceston City and Suburbs	36,039	415	407	11·3	11·9	11·3	11·6
Devonport	7518	86	86	11·5	11·7	11·4	11·1
Total Urban Districts	114,898	1319	1360	11·9	11·9	11·8	11·8
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	45,595	353	376	8·4	7·8	8·2	8·3
North-Eastern Division †	18,762	187	167	8·3	10·0	8·9	9·0
North Midland Division†	11,303	115	102	8·3	9·1	9·0	8·9
Midland Division	10,015	103	81	7·5	10·5	8·1	8·1
South-Eastern Division ‡	9440	94	85	9·8	10·1	9·0	9·6
Southern Division ‡	25,391	257	248	9·3	10·3	9·8	9·7
Western Division	10,030	99	75	9·1	9·9	7·5	8·4
Total Rural Divisions	130,536	1208	1134	8·7	9·3	8·7	8·8
Tasmania	245,434	2527	2494	10·12	10·46	10·16	10·15

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1944.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Infantile Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1943.	Still Births, 1944.
		1943.	1944.	1942.	1943.	1944.		
Hobart City	1086	67	50	44	56	46	24	28
„ Suburbs*	365	13	7	37	33	19	5	7
Total Hobart District	1451	80	57	42	50	39	29	35
Launceston City and Suburbs	728	30	33	25	36	45	21	21
Devonport	147	7	6	34	40	40	7	2
Total Urban Districts	2326	117	96	36	45	41	57	58
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1065	34	44	46	31	41	34	34
North-Eastern Division†	370	13	11	34	32	30	9	9
North-Midland Division†	176	7	7	62	35	40	8	7
Midland Division	213	10	7	63	47	33	7	5
South-Eastern Division‡	194	8	6	46	40	31	3	4
Southern Division‡	580	25	19	51	43	33	16	13
Western Division	276	12	9	35	43	33	12	6
Total Rural Divisions	2874	109	103	47	36	36	89	78
Tasmania	5200	226	199	42·2	40·4	38·3	146	*136

The Decennial Average, 1934-43, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 46; Rural Districts, 41; and for Tasmania, 43·2.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1942.	1943.	1944.	1942.	1943.	1944.
Hobart City	32	43	29	12	13	17
„ Suburbs*	27	30	5	10	3	14
Total Hobart District	31	40	23	11	10	16
Launceston City and Suburbs	18	24	34	7	12	11
Devonport	17	29	20	17	11	20
Total Urban Districts	26	34	27	10	11	14
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	31	20	26	15	11	15
North-Eastern Division†	22	17	22	12	15	8
North Midland Division†	47	30	40	15	5	...
Midland Division	32	28	5	31	19	28
South-Eastern Division‡	26	35	21	20	5	10
Southern Division‡	31	24	23	20	19	10
Western Division	21	22	22	14	21	11
Total Rural Divisions	30	23	23	17	13	13
Tasmania	28·1	28·1	24·8	14·1	12·3	13·5

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1944 IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1944.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	54,600	542	544	1086	358	363	721	184	181	365	6·7
,, Suburbs*	16,741	192	173	365	69	77	146	123	96	219	13·1
Launceston and Suburbs	36,039	397	331	728	216	191	407	181	140	321	8·9
Devonport	7518	63	84	147	42	44	86	21	40	61	8·2
Total Urban Districts	114,898	1194	1132	2326	685	675	1360	509	457	966	8·4
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—											
Burnie	9235	131	116	247	38	39	77	93	77	170	
Circular Head	7085	95	77	172	37	21	58	58	56	114	
Deloraine	5250	76	57	133	29	13	42	47	44	91	
Kentish	4080	46	33	79	11	12	23	35	21	56	
King Island	1510	17	22	39	6	9	15	11	13	24	
Latrobe	3950	34	38	72	15	12	27	19	26	45	
Leven	6060	72	52	124	39	29	68	33	23	56	
Penguin	2610	28	28	56	7	5	12	21	23	44	
Table Cape	5815	77	66	143	26	28	54	51	38	89	
Total North-Western Division	45,595	576	489	1065	208	168	376	368	321	689	15·2
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3396	31	28	59	29	15	44	2	13	15	
Fingal	3585	39	43	82	20	9	29	19	34	53	
Flinders Island	870	8	7	15	5	5	10	3	2	5	
George Town	915	5	8	13	6	1	7	—1	7	6	
Lilydale‡	1971	24	22	46	6	4	10	18	18	36	
Portland	1550	16	8	24	9	4	13	7	4	11	
Ringarooma	3995	41	34	75	16	9	25	25	25	50	
Scottsdale	2480	35	21	56	16	13	29	19	8	27	
Total North-Eastern Division	18,762	199	171	370	107	60	167	92	111	203	10·8
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	1980	17	14	31	7	8	15	10	6	16	
Longford	3630	28	33	61	29	17	46	—1	16	15	
St. Leonards‡	2203	7	7	14	1	2	3	6	5	11	
Westbury‡	3490	31	39	70	22	16	38	9	23	32	
Total N. Midland Division	11,303	83	93	176	59	43	102	24	50	74	6·6
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1350	13	15	28	6	5	11	7	10	17	
Campbell Town	1710	10	20	30	7	6	13	3	14	17	
Hamilton	3215	33	41	74	10	6	16	23	35	58	
Oatlands	3005	35	36	71	24	16	40	11	20	31	
Ross	735	8	2	10	1	...	1	7	2	9	
Total Midland Division	10,015	99	114	213	48	33	81	51	81	132	13·2
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1740	22	17	39	8	7	15	14	10	24	
Clarence†	1300	8	10	18	6	6	12	2	4	6	
Glamorgan	920	9	8	17	3	4	7	6	4	10	
Green Ponds	1105	13	8	21	6	2	8	7	6	13	
Richmond	1620	22	19	41	9	5	14	13	14	27	
Sorell	1920	31	15	46	6	13	19	25	2	27	
Spring Bay	835	6	6	12	6	4	10	...	2	2	
Total South-Eastern Division	9440	111	83	194	44	41	85	67	42	109	11·6
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	535	13	8	21	2	5	7	11	3	14	
Esperance	3325	38	36	74	16	12	28	22	24	46	
Huon	5170	75	80	155	24	22	46	51	58	109	
Kingborough†	4282	43	33	76	14	14	28	29	19	48	
New Norfolk	8170	82	87	169	54	43	97	28	44	72	
Port Cygnet	2915	38	31	69	17	4	21	21	27	48	
Tasman	994	6	10	16	12	9	21	—6	1	—5	
Total Southern Division	25,391	295	285	580	139	109	248	156	176	332	13·0
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1075	13	14	27	1	1	2	12	13	25	
Queenstown	4860	71	74	145	26	17	43	45	57	102	
Strahan	635	6	8	14	4	2	6	2	6	8	
Waratah	1040	15	5	20	4	2	6	11	3	14	
Zeehan	2420	35	35	70	10	8	18	25	27	52	
Total Western Division	10,030	140	136	276	45	30	75	95	106	201	20·0
Total Country Divisions	130,536	1503	1371	2874	650	484	1134	853	887	1740	13·3
Total	245,434	2697	2503	5200	1335	1159	2494	1362	1344	2706	11·03
Per cent. on Total	..	51·87	48·13	100·00	53·53	46·47	100·00	50·33	49·67	100·00	...

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.
Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1935.	1936.	1937	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941	1942.	1943.	1944.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	240,120	241,883	245,434	1944.
Urban Districts—											
Hobart, City	723	801	841	915	863	889	1055	1050	1199	1086	19·9
,, Suburbs (a)	257	249	248	286	304	321	355	375	395	365	21·8
Launceston (b)	527	539	604	597	651	668	631	720	836	728	20·2
Devonport	176	166	184	155	160	160	146	177	175	147	19·6
Total Urban Districts	1683	1755	1877	1953	1978	2038	2187	2322	2605	2326	20·2
Burnie	165	155	168	199	217	212	247	227	248	247	
Circular Head	148	174	152	173	201	167	168	180	177	172	
Deloraine	129	124	121	127	122	126	130	118	141	133	
Kentish	101	88	106	83	97	93	90	92	91	79	
King Island	22	35	40	34	46	43	50	36	39	39	
Latrobe	77	72	80	87	78	77	74	75	78	72	
Leven	119	118	124	124	120	131	121	125	128	124	
Penguin	49	52	63	60	58	49	67	58	60	56	
Table Cape	125	136	153	131	148	154	135	171	151	143	
Total N.W. Division	935	954	1007	1018	1087	1052	1082	1082	1113	1065	23·4
Beaconsfield (c)	56	52	77	72	53	72	71	60	60	59	
Fingal	78	82	74	77	82	79	71	82	81	82	
Flinders Island	29	17	26	21	23	29	24	25	16	15	
George Town	19	24	17	22	21	18	20	16	25	13	
Lilydale (c)	44	60	56	53	54	56	55	47	52	46	
Portland	36	30	56	48	32	26	32	23	36	24	
Ringarooma	96	110	109	91	103	89	87	104	77	75	
Scottsdale	76	47	65	58	64	46	51	50	59	56	
Total N.E. Division.	434	422	480	442	432	415	411	407	406	370	19·7
Evandale (c)	33	34	29	37	30	30	34	35	39	31	
Longford	69	62	49	63	66	64	75	63	56	61	
St. Leonards (c)	21	20	30	28	12	12	15	18	16	14	
Westbury (c)	66	78	68	67	75	61	70	76	88	70	
Total N. Mid. Division.	189	194	176	195	183	167	194	192	199	176	15·6
Bothwell	31	25	37	27	34	32	31	26	26	28	
Campbell Town	46	29	47	35	26	40	37	35	31	30	
Hamilton	58	73	70	87	70	72	84	86	76	74	
Oatlands	84	65	77	81	66	74	70	60	57	71	
Ross	7	19	7	19	19	13	12	14	24	10	
Total Midland Division	226	211	238	249	215	231	234	221	214	213	21·3
Brighton	38	47	43	40	36	35	55	44	51	39	
Clarence	13	15	13	11	19	22	16	15	19	18	
Glamorgan	21	20	20	20	21	19	15	18	17	17	
Green Ponds	23	20	14	18	13	17	23	8	20	21	
Richmond	32	36	32	26	37	52	31	46	39	41	
Sorell	50	40	43	37	28	28	36	42	36	46	
Spring Bay	6	14	15	12	15	22	13	21	18	12	
Total S.E. Division	183	192	180	164	169	195	189	194	200	194	20·6
Bruny	13	18	20	16	18	18	11	17	13	21	
Esperance	70	69	100	91	88	80	79	89	73	74	
Huon	177	161	147	144	139	140	138	148	159	155	
Kingborough	55	57	60	68	76	59	83	79	74	76	
New Norfolk	129	167	166	159	189	189	200	189	185	169	
Port Cygnet	84	73	69	76	67	71	71	48	57	69	
Tasman	25	29	26	31	23	30	29	32	21	16	
Total S. Division	553	574	588	585	600	587	611	602	582	580	22·8
Gormanston	32	37	38	35	37	28	31	16	26	27	
Queenstown	128	140	137	153	182	183	160	158	150	145	
Strahan	19	12	20	12	19	17	14	19	8	14	
Waratah	38	24	24	18	24	17	17	16	20	20	
Zeehan	36	66	76	83	78	64	76	76	74	70	
Total W. Division	253	279	295	301	340	309	298	285	278	276	27·5
Total Country Divisions	2773	2826	2964	2954	3026	2956	3019	2983	2992	2874	22·0
Total Births	4456	4581	4841	4907	5004	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	21·19
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	19·41	19·83	20·69	20·82	21·03	20·90	21·74	22·09	23·17	21·19	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c) and (d) on p. 6. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year / Mean Population	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Rate per 1000 Population. 1944.
	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	240,120	241,883	245,434	
Urban District.											
Hobart, City	646	638	591	601	680	641	669	676	663	721	13·2
„ Suburbs(a)	155	133	122	132	132	143	137	147	155	146	8·7
Launceston (b)	341	362	373	401	396	378	431	384	415	407	11·3
Devonport	74	84	62	74	68	76	100	83	86	86	11·4
Total Urban Districts	1216	1217	1148	1208	1276	1238	1337	1290	1319	1360	11·8
Burnie	45	58	49	58	45	63	67	79	62	77	
Circular Head	58	45	44	36	45	44	52	61	52	58	
Deloraine	59	59	31	49	54	63	45	37	60	42	
Kentish	49	31	40	40	32	42	40	30	31	23	
King Island	4	6	14	10	11	6	9	6	3	15	
Latrobe	43	31	29	27	39	42	45	33	33	27	
Leven	45	53	51	55	53	52	63	58	47	68	
Penguin	20	14	18	28	18	19	27	22	14	12	
Table Cape	51	53	61	61	56	63	53	61	51	54	
Total N.W. Division	374	350	337	364	353	394	401	387	353	376	8·2
Beaconsfield(c)	39	33	24	39	48	41	42	26	51	44	
Fingal	34	28	29	28	30	40	31	37	33	29	
Flinders Island	11	6	13	13	12	7	8	13	6	10	
George Town	7	11	13	10	15	12	9	11	9	7	
Lilydale(c)	15	16	18	23	20	16	16	12	28	10	
Portland	12	15	13	12	15	9	16	8	8	13	
Ringarooma	29	21	18	25	36	24	32	27	21	25	
Scottsdale	31	38	28	30	30	23	36	24	31	29	
Total N.E. Division	178	168	156	180	206	172	190	158	187	167	8·9
Evandale(c)	7	13	10	4	6	13	22	18	24	15	
Longford	49	40	45	42	52	45	45	40	45	46	
St. Leonards (c)	4	3	5	7	4	4	4	5	8	3	
Westbury(c)	42	35	35	42	39	35	34	41	38	38	
Total N. Mid. Division	102	91	95	95	101	97	105	104	115	102	9·0
Bothwell	13	14	19	9	7	7	6	7	14	11	
Campbell Town	22	12	24	12	10	8	20	20	15	13	
Hamilton	14	28	16	15	10	21	23	18	30	16	
Oatlands	37	28	33	22	41	22	25	22	39	40	
Ross	8	5	8	4	3	2	6	7	5	1	
Total Mid. Division	94	87	100	62	71	60	80	74	103	81	8·1
Brighton	15	31	15	17	24	28	21	20	22	15	
Clarence	11	14	12	6	14	16	16	14	14	12	
Glamorgan	9	11	6	7	2	9	9	6	3	7	
Green Ponds	4	5	10	10	12	8	7	4	11	8	
Richmond	10	20	20	17	19	19	20	20	18	14	
Sorell	12	27	20	26	24	14	34	18	21	19	
Spring Bay	6	3	8	7	4	4	6	10	5	10	
Total S.E. Division	67	111	91	90	99	98	113	92	94	85	9·0
Bruny	4	2	5	2	2	6	8	7	7	7	
Esperance	41	35	31	29	30	30	23	17	29	28	
Huon	36	61	34	28	38	39	33	40	40	46	
Kingborough	30	21	21	18	31	29	29	23	27	28	
New Norfolk	97	124	92	81	109	110	122	111	121	97	
Port Cygnet	24	28	25	20	16	26	33	18	26	21	
Tasman	10	15	7	9	12	11	12	13	7	21	
Total S. Division	242	286	215	187	238	251	260	229	257	248	9·8
Gormanston	11	8	8	12	6	10	11	10	12	2	
Queenstown	29	41	39	35	34	32	38	44	39	43	
Strahan	10	3	6	9	6	8	4	6	10	6	
Waratah	13	7	5	7	8	8	11	8	3	6	
Zeehan	17	18	25	39	28	19	25	28	35	18	
Total W. Division	80	77	83	102	82	77	89	96	99	75	7·5
Total Country Divisions	1137	1170	1077	1080	1150	1149	1238	1140	1208	1134	8·7
Total Deaths	2353	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	10·16
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	10·25	10·33	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·99	10·76	10·12	10·46	10·16	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c)and (d) on page 6. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.
Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1944.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1451	38	44	82	3	37	39
Launceston	728	15	20	35	3	86	45
Other Districts	3021	53	42	95	6	63	36
Tasmania	5200	106	106	212	12	57	38

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Average 1944-43.
Hobart	5·9	6·7	4·8	5·3	6·2	4·8	5·2	5·1	5·0	5·7	5·6
Launceston	4·9	4·5	4·6	4·5	6·0	4·3	5·4	3·2	4·9	4·8	4·8
Other Districts	4·2	4·1	4·6	3·9	3·5	3·9	3·7	2·9	3·2	3·1	3·9
Tasmania	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·3	4·5	4·2	4·3	3·5	4·0	4·1	4·4
Australia	4·6	4·7	4·7	4·2	4·1	3·8	3·8	3·9	4·4	(*a*)	4·3

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

(*a*) Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1944.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1944. *(Under 1 Year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	...	2	9·5	4·6
Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	...	...	1	1	4·7	0·2
Other Congenital Malformations	...	...	1	1	4·7	1·0
Premature Birth	2	1	4	7	33·0	13·3
Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	1	...	1	4·7	0.8
Total Deaths	3	3	6	12	56·6	38·3

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
Hobart	30	25	32	31	37	40	47	35	29	35
Launceston	19	13	16	20	23	15	18	15	21	21
Devonport	8	6	11	7	3	9	3	4	7	2
North-Western Division	23	24	28	35	24	30	29	27	34	34
North-Eastern "	10	16	14	13	21	15	15	20	9	9
North Midland "	4	7	3	7	8	10	4	7	8	7
Midland "	6	11	11	4	6	8	6	9	7	5
South-Eastern "	4	5	3	5	6	6	10	9	3	4
Southern "	19	9	18	18	19	19	17	11	16	13
Western "	8	3	5	9	7	5	3	8	12	6
Total	131	119	141	149	154	157	152	145	146	136
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	2·86	2·53	2·83	2·95	2·99	3·05	2·84	2·66	2·54	2·55

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	61	46	34	65	51	68	136	65	59	79

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	1	6	9	4	7	6	17	27	31	7
Total Registrations not affecting Population	193	171	184	218	212	231	305	237	236	222

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2147	2242	2374	2433	2477	2463	2517	2594	2811	2591
	Females	2101	2122	2243	2263	2304	2322	2463	2525	2563	2397
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	98	113	108	108	118	106	115	98	109	106
	Females	110	104	116	103	105	103	111	88	114	106
Still-births*	Males	80	67	87	72	87	93	87	79	92	76
	Females	51	52	54	77	67	64	65	66	54	60
Under Births Legitimation Act*		61	46	34	65	51	68	136	65	59	79
Under Births Amendment Act*		1	6	9	4	7	6	17	27	31	7
Grand total		4649	4752	5025	5125	5216	5225	5511	5542	5833	5422

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1273	1319	1241	1233	1348	1360	1364	1284	1342	1335
	Females	1080	1068	984	1055	1078	1027	1211	1146	1185	1159
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2353	2387	2226	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2529	2494

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of mates 31st Dec., 1944.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1943.	1944.	1943.	1944.	1943.	1944.	1943.	1944.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	280	25	223	362	396	13	54	121	112
„ St. John's, Hobart	55	2	1	62	61	2	...	15	15
„ Repatriation, Hobart	31	...	...	8	12	...	...	2	3
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	21	...	...	13	6	...	...	4	4
„ Alexandra, Hobart	38	767	802	16	14	156	200	2	2
Private Hospitals, Hobart	28	36	30	56	47	5	9	19	8
St. John's Park	333	...	...	91	140	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	39	...	...	28	19	...	...	16	10
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	1	881	657	120	77	142	108	25	15
Nursing Homes, Hobart and Suburbs	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	235	24	20	307	295	7	6	126	105
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	32	...	...	22	18	...	...	7	6
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	29	847	778	17	16	313	278	5	3
Home for Invalids, Launceston	33	...	...	5	7	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	15	...	...	34	35	...	...	12	13
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	337	239	24	20	107	77	9	8
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	56	161	163	70	91	102	98	49	70
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	28	175	186	35	29	36	44	13	2
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	650	...	...	61	56	...	...	...	...
Total	1904	3255	3099	1331	1339	883	874	425	376

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1944.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	57	10	11	72	194	523	...	867
Launceston	33	6	11	35	86	236	...	407
Devonport	6	5	3	6	17	49	...	86
Total Urban Districts	96	21	25	113	297	808	...	1360
North-Western Division	44	10	17	39	62	204	...	376
North-Eastern Division†	11	4	9	10	35	98	...	167
North-Midland Division†	7	1	2	7	23	62	...	102
Midland Division	7	...	4	5	14	51	...	81
South-Eastern Division‡	6	1	2	7	15	54	...	85
Southern Division‡	19	6	10	30	59	124	...	248
Western Division	9	4	3	6	18	35	...	75
Total Rural Divisions	103	26	47	104	226	628	...	1134
Tasmania	199	47	72	217	523	1436	...	2494

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	6·6	1·1	1·3	8·3	22·4	60·3	...	100·0
Launceston	8·1	1·5	2·7	8·6	21·1	58·0	...	100·0
Devonport	7·0	5·8	3·5	7·0	19·7	57·0	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	7·1	1·6	1·8	8·3	21·8	59·4	...	100·0
North-Western Division	11·7	2·7	4·5	10·4	16·5	54·2	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	6·6	2·4	5·4	6·0	20·9	58·7	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	6·9	1·0	1·9	6·9	22·5	60·8	...	100·0
Midland Division	8·6	...	4·9	6·2	17·3	63·0	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	7·1	1·2	2·4	8·2	17·6	63·5	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	7·7	2·4	4·0	12·1	23·8	50·0	...	100·0
Western Division	12·0	5·3	4·0	8·0	24·0	46·7	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	9·1	2·3	4·1	9·2	19·9	55·4	...	100·0
Tasmania	8·0	1·9	2·9	8·7	20·9	57·6	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1944, IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. on Total.
Under 1 month	8	9	9	7	11	7	12	18	12	13	10	13	129	5·2
1 month and under 3 months	1	1	2	...	4	3	...	2	4	1	1	2	21	0·8
3 months and under 6 months	1	5	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	24	1·0
6 „ 12 „	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	...	3	...	2	...	25	1·0
Total under 1 year	13	17	15	11	20	17	17	21	22	15	15	16	199	8·0
1 year and under 2 years	1	...	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	1	2	3	24	1·0
2 years and under 5 years	1	3	2	...	2	...	1	2	3	3	5	1	23	0·9
Total 1 year and under 5 years	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	4	9	4	7	4	47	1·9
5 years and under 10 years	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	22	0·9
10 „ 20 „	6	4	5	...	5	6	2	7	9	4	...	2	50	2·0
20 „ 30 „	5	4	11	8	7	3	5	5	4	4	2	3	61	2·5
30 „ 40 „	8	9	3	8	7	5	6	5	13	5	12	7	88	3·5
40 „ 50 „	8	10	10	6	16	7	15	11	15	12	7	8	125	5·0
50 „ 60 „	21	17	20	16	24	23	25	34	20	28	20	13	261	10·5
60 „ 65 „	9	17	20	14	29	16	17	10	18	15	23	17	205	8·2
65 „ 70 „	19	22	15	21	24	23	22	26	27	21	29	16	265	10·6
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	77	85	85	73	113	85	94	101	109	92	95	68	1077	43·2
70 years and under 80 years	34	50	40	45	61	50	65	79	53	55	42	60	634	25·4
80 „ 90 „	34	30	31	35	51	40	44	61	42	46	35	26	475	19·0
90 „ 100 „	8	6	1	5	8	5	6	6	5	1	2	7	60	2·4
100 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	0·1
Total 70 years and over	76	86	72	85	120	95	115	146	101	102	80	93	1171	46·9
Grand Total	168	191	175	171	257	199	229	272	241	213	197	181	2494	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	6·7	7·7	7·0	6·8	10·3	8·0	9.2	10·9	9·7	8·5	7·9	7·3	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	7·7	8·9	8.6	6·4	7·8	8·6	7·4	7·7	9·1	7·0	7·6	8·8	8·0	...
1 year and under 5 years	1·2	1·6	1·7	1·2	1·6	1·0	1·3	1·5	3·7	1·9	3·6	2·2	1·9	...
5 years and under 70 years	45·9	44·5	48·6	42·7	43·9	42·7	41·1	37·1	45·3	43·2	48·2	37·6	43·2	...
70 years and over	45·2	45·0	41·1	49·7	46·7	47·7	50.2	53·7	41·9	47·9	40·6	51·4	46·9	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
Population	1·33	1·41	1·35	1·50	1·51	0·92	1·21	1·03	0·95	0·96
Births	0·76	2·82	2·54	3·57	3·72	2·88	1·11	1·49	4·34	3·73
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	30·74	15·42	18·81	9·74	13·30	23·86	9·02	15·18	20·35	6·53
1 year and under 5 years	19·35	18·03	5·66	33·33	30·16	23·08	6·25	17·07	29·03	14·89
5 years and under 20 years	−11·54	29·03	15·51	0·00	−3·30	17·65	20·88	22·58	31·76	8·33
20 „ 45 „	−3·59	−0·34	14·18	1·04	9·29	8·27	−0·41	−8·43	−9·09	−5·99
45 „ 65 „	13·93	8·51	14·04	15·25	15·36	16·54	7·02	11·83	12·22	13·19
Over 65 years	5·87	10·91	8· 35	5·55	9·48	12·08	5·09	2·69	1·60	6·55
Total Deaths	8·20	10·52	11·55	7·78	11·13	13·95	5·94	5·68	6·21	7·06

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1944—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
2. Paratyphoid Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Plague	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cerebro-Spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..
7. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	6	3	9	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	6	4	10	1	...	3	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
11. Erysipelas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
12. Tetanus	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System—															
(*a*) With mention of Occupational Disease of Lung	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Other	45	35	80	...	1	...	1	3	1	17	20	18	10	7	2
14. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System—															
(*a*) Meninges	2	4	6	1	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Sites	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Intestines	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Sites	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	..
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones & Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*) Acute Generalized Miliary	4	4	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Chronic Generalized	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
25. Gonococcal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Other Bacterial Diseases (Dysentery excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Dysentery—															
(*a*) Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Other Diseases due to Parasitic Protozoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Syphilis—															
(*a*) Locomotor Ataxia	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
(*b*) General Paralysis of the Insane	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(*c*) Aneurysm of the Aorta	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	1
(*d*) Congenital Syphilis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Forms	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..
31. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochætes	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
33. Influenza—															
(*a*) With Respiratory Complications	...	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
(*b*) Without Respiratory Complications	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
34. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35. Measles	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis—															
(*a*) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
(*b*) Sequelae of Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Other Diseases due to Viruses—															
(*a*) Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Herpes Zoster	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*d*) German Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Chicken Pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Diseases—															
(*a*) Of the Liver	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2
(*b*) Of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases—															
(*a*) Venereal Diseases (other than Syphilis and Gonorrhœa)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*c*) Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	91	76	167	8	6	6	6	8	8	25	28	26	15	18	13
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	4	5	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	3
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Œsophagus	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	4	2
(*b*) Stomach and Duodenum	35	24	59	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	1	11	8	22	15
(*c*) Other Intestines	19	17	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	5	11	11
(*d*) Rectum	8	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	1
(*e*) Liver and Biliary Passages... ...	3	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	4
(*f*) Pancreas	6	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	3	3
(*g*) Peritoneum	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
(*h*) Other Digestive Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System ...	15	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	7	...	8	1
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	5	...	6	...	6
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	5	...	4
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	14
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genital Organs ...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	9	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	12	5	17	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	7	4
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System—															
(*a*) Glioma (not specified as Benign) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
55. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	8	7	15	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	5	5
56. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	2	...	2
(*c*) Brain	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
(*d*) Other Organs	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
57. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Class II.	133	152	285	...	...	2	...	1	1	5	19	35	53	90	79
III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL AND VITAMIN-DEFICIENCY DISEASES.															
58 Rheumatic Fever—															
(*a*) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	4	...	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Rheumatism	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—															
(*a*) Rheumatoid Arthritis	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	2
(*b*) Other forms of Chronic Articular Rheumatism	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
(*c*) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Diabetes Mellitus	11	33	44	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	10	8	19
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—															
(*a*) Simple Goitre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Exophthalmic Goitre	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1
(*c*) Myxœdema and Cretinism ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Diseases of Parathyroid Glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
66. Other General Diseases—															
(*a*) Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) "Pink" Disease	1	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Scurvy—															
(*a*) Infantile Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
68. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Pellagra	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
70. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Other Vitamin-deficiency Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class III.	21	48	69	1	1	1	2	2	1	4	4	3	14	10	26
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.															
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
73. Anæmias—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other Hyperchromic Anæmias	3	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	7
(*b*) Hypochromic Anæmias	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Anæmias	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—															
(*a*) Leukæmia	4	1	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
(*b*) Aleukæmia	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75. Diseases of the Spleen	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	9	13	22	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	2	3	2	4	8
V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.															
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
78. Lead Poisoning—															
(*a*) Specified as Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Occupational ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79. Chronic Poisoning by Other Mineral and Organic Substances—															
(*a*) Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.															
80. Encephalitis (Non-Epidemic)—															
(*a*) Intra-Cranial Abscess	...	1	1	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Meningitis (Non-Meningococcal)—															
(*a*) Simple Meningitis	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non-Epidemic)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
83. Intra-Cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—															
(*a*) Cerebral Hæmorrhage & Apoplexy ...	66	89	155	...	..	1	...	...	...	3	5	13	26	49	58
(*b*) Cerebral Embolism	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Cerebral Thrombosis	25	43	68	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	10	22	32
(*d*) Softening of the Brain	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
(*e*) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	8	9	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	1	7	8
(*f*) Other Intra-cranial Effusions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—															
(*a*) Mental Deficiency...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Schizophrenia	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Mental Disorders	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
85. Epilepsy	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*) Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Paralysis Agitans	7	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	3
(*d*) Disseminated Sclerosis	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
(*e*) Others	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	117	160	277	1	2	2	...	1	2	5	12	22	39	86	105
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis—															
(*a*) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Pericarditis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*) Bacterial Endocarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Acute Endocarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—															
(*a*) Aortic Valve	13	6	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	11	4
(*b*) Mitral Valve	16	21	37	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	2	4	12	12
(*c*) Diseases of other and unspecified Valves and Chronic Endocarditis (specified as Rheumatic) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Valvular Diseases & Chronic Endocarditis (not Rheumatic) ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
(*e*) Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*) Acute Myocarditis	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	2
(*b*) Chronic Myocarditis, specified as Rheumatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Myocardial Degeneration ...	137	105	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	25	14	110	89
(*d*) Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	17	7	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	12	6
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	122	51	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	53	13	66	36
(*b*) Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	1
(*c*) Angina Pectoris (other)	10	3	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	3
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion	10	7	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	7
(*b*) Other Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*c*) Heart Disease (undefined)	8	11	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	9
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
97. Arteriosclerosis (excluding Diseases of Coronary Arteries, Renal Sclerosis and Cerebral Hæmorrhage)	44	49	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	36	47
98. Gangrene	8	5	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	4
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
100. Diseases of the Veins—															
(*a*) Varices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases of Veins	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. High Blood-pressure (Idiopathic) ...	15	14	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	9	10
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	414	289	703	...	...	1	2	...	2	9	8	117	45	287	232
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*) Acute	4	5	9	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	3
(*b*) Chronic	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	5
(*c*) Unspecified, under 5 years	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis	74	50	124	14	10	2	2	2	2	1	2	10	4	45	30
108. Lobar Pneumonia	44	20	64	2	...	...	1	1	1	5	1	11	6	25	11
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	7	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...
110. Pleurisy	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	...
111. Congestion, Oedema, Hypostatic Pneumonia Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	9	13	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	8	9
112. Asthma	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	3
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Silicosis and other Occupational Respiratory Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Abscess of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia (Non-Occupational)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Diseases (Non-Occupational) ...	5	1	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1
Total Class VIII.	155	101	256	18	12	3	3	3	6	9	5	27	13	95	62
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	3	2	5	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*) Ulcer of the Stomach	10	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	1	3	1
(*b*) Ulcer of the Duodenum	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	2	5	7	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	5	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	3
121. Appendicitis	10	6	16	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	6	3	1	...
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*) Hernia	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
(*b*) Intestinal Obstruction	13	6	19	3	1	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	2	5	2
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	1
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) With mention of Alcoholism ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Without mention of Alcoholism ...	6	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	2
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
126. Biliary Calculi	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-Ducts	3	7	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	5
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IX.	64	50	114	4	6	1	1	4	2	10	6	19	17	26	18
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
131. Chronic Nephritis	60	70	130	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	6	10	16	45	46
132. Nephritis not specified	12	4	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	11	3
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	7	7	14	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	4	5
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder—															
(*a*) Cystitis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate—															
(*a*) Hypertrophy	31	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	30	...
(*b*) Others	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*) Ovaries, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Uterus	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
(*c*) Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total Class X.	123	88	211	1	...	...	...	1	3	5	11	16	20	100	54

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Post-abortive Infection—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144. Toxaemias of Pregnancy—															
(*a*) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver associated with Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Toxaemias	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
147. Infection during Childbirth and the Puerperium—															
(*a*) Puerperal Infections	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Embolism or Sudden Death... ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
148 Puerperal Toxaemias—															
(*a*) Puerperal Eclampsia	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-Partum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Puerperal Toxæmias... ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*) Laceration, Rupture, or Other Trauma of Organs or Tissues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents of Childbirth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150. Other or Unspecified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	...	1	...	...
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle, Boils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XII.	1	4	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	4	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement—															
(*a*) Joints	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIII.	7	...	7	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations—															
(*a*) Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	3	4	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Spina Bifida and Meningocele ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Congenital Malformation of Heart ...	10	3	13	10	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Monstrosities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Cleft Palate, Harelip	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Imperforate Anus	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Cystic Disease of Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Other Congenital Malformations ...	4	3	7	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIV....	18	12	30	16	8	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
XV.—DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	4	3	7	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	35	34	69	35	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	10	8	18	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First Year of Life—															
(*a*) Asphyxia, Atelectasis	1	4	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Infections of the Umbilicus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Pemphigus and other Infections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Haemorrhagic Condition of the New-Born (under 1 month)	1	5	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Icterus Neonatorum	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Others	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	52	56	108	52	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... Total Class XVI. ...	33	49	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	33	48
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Poisoning—															
(*a*) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
164. Other forms of Suicide—															
(*a*) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Suicide by Drowning	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
(*c*) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives ...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...
(*d*) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*e*) Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Suicide on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Other Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
165. Infanticide (Children under One Year) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166. Homicide by Firearms (One Year and Over)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
168. Homicide by other or Unspecified Means ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	3	1	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
170. Automobile Accidents—															
(*a*) Collisions with Trains	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Collisions with Trams	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Automobile Accidents ...	14	3	17	...	...	3	...	2	1	6	...	1	1	2	1
(*d*) Motor Cycle Accidents, other than Collisions with Trains, Trams, or Motor Cars	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—															
(*a*) Tramway Accidents (on Roads) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	2	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
172. Water Transport Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Air Transport Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—															
(*a*) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Injury by Animals	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Others	5	...	5	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
176. Accidents Caused by Machinery (n.e.i.) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	1	5	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	3	2	5	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	12	...	12	...	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	5	...	1	...
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—															
(*a*) Fall (n.e.i.)	8	22	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	4	21
(*b*) Others	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188. Injury by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195. Other Accidents—															
(*a*) Vaccinia and other Sequelæ of Vaccination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Lack of Care of the New-Born ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Accidents	2	1	3	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Deaths of Civilians During Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Legal Executions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XVII.	93	43	136	4	2	7	4	17	5	26	4	23	5	16	23
XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH															
199. Sudden Death	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Unknown or Unspecified	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
TOTAL CLASS XVIII.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	1335	1159	2494	106	93	27	20	39	33	102	115	296	227	765	671

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1935 *to* 1944 *and each Decade since* 1900.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.										
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	16	12	8	4	—	7	4	—	—	—	25	1	2	8
10. Diphtheria	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	2	1	2	1	—	1
Other Epidemic Diseases	5	3	3	2	4	4	1	2	2	—	—	5	2	3
12. Tetanus	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	4	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1
30. Syphilis	4	4	4	1	—	2	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
35. Measles	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
86. Convulsions	26	17	8	3	5	5	1	5	3	2	2	1	2	—
106. Bronchitis	30	11	4	1	2	2	—	1	1	—	3	1	1	3
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	24	15	16	18	22	22	17	24	20	21	23	32	22	24
108-109. Pneumonia		16	21	6	8	6	4	4	4	2	5	7	10	3
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	81	75	42	9	10	4	—	4	2	3	2	7	13	5
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	5	3	1	1	3	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—
157. Malformations	172	18	25	22	24	28	11	22	31	21	18	17	20	24
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.		154	128	99	106	104	115	87	93	87	123	99	96	94
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	10	16	18	21	20	23	29	27	21	27	33	33	41	14
Other Diseases	63	48	26	19	27	15	17	15	18	12	16	17	17	19
TOTAL	441	400	310	208	231	227	202	195	203	176	255	224	226	199
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	84·4	71·2	58·4	44·5	51·8	49·6	41·7	39·7	40·6	35·2	48·98	42·2	40·4	38·3
Total Births	5225	5623	5288	4685	4456	4581	4841	4907	50 04	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	3·0	2·1	1·64	·78	—	1·53	·83	—	—	—	4·80	·19	·36	1·54
10. Diphtheria	·27	·25	·17	·10	—	·22	—	·20	·40	·20	·38	.19	—	·19
Other Epidemic Diseases	1·2	·6	·48	·39	·90	·87	·21	·41	·40	—	—	·94	·36	·58
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	·75	·59	·28	·19	·22	—	—	—	·40	—	·19	·19	—	·19
30. Syphilis	·73	·78	·70	·25	—	·44	·41	·61	·20	—	—	—	—	—
35. Measles	·06	·11	·14	·06	·22	·22	·21	—	—	—	—	·38	—	—
86. Convulsions	6·8	3·0	1·52	·73	1·12	1·09	·21	1·02	·60	·40	·39	·19	·36	—
106. Bronchitis	3·83	1·96	·75	·28	·45	·44	—	·20	·20	—	·58	·19	·18	·58
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	4·59	2·67	3·05	3·79	4·94	4·80	3·51	4·89	4·00	4·21	4·42	6·03	3·93	4·62
108-109. Pneumonia		2·85	4·06	1.20	1·80	1·31	·83	·82	·80	·40	·96	1·32	1·79	·58
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	15·5	13·4	7·80	1·97	2·24	·87	—	·82	·40	·60	·38	1·32	2·32	·96
Other Stomach Diseases	·7	·9	·48	·23	·22	·66	—	—	·60	—	·38	—	—	—
157. Malformations	33·0	3·20	4·63	4·60	5·39	6·11	2·27	4·48	6·19	4·21	3·46	3·20	3·57	4·62
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c		27·39	24·35	21·18	23·79	22·70	23·75	17·73	18·58	17·42	23·63	18·66	17·15	18·07
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy.	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·59	4·49	5·02	5·99	5·51	4·20	5·40	6·34	6·22	7·32	2·69
Other Diseases	12·0	8·71	4·83	4·11	6·06	3·27	3·51	3·05	3·60	2·40	3·07	3·20	3·04	3·65
All causes	84·40	71·18	58·36	44·45	51·84	49·55	41·73	39·74	40·57	35·24	48·98	42·22	40·38	38·27

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform. These tables are not affected by changes in classification made at the end of 1939.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1944.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	1	1
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	1	...
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	3	1	...
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	2	2	1	...	5	4	...	2	2	1	2	3
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	6	8	7	7	5	6	10	11	6	10	7	11
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	...	...	2	...	3	...	2	3	3	1	...	...
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Other External Causes	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	13	17	15	11	20	17	17	21	22	15	15	16

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1944.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
9.	Whooping Cough	...	1	...	...	5	2	5	3
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	...	1	1	1	3	1	4	3
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	2
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	2
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	2	6	2	...	10	4	14	10
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	2	...	...	1	2	1	4
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	1	1	...	...	2	...	3	1
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	8	1	2	1	6	6	16	8
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	15	12	9	10	25	23	49	45
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	1	2	1	1	1	8	3	11
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	2
	Other External Causes	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	29	28	18	15	59	50	106	93

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1944.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
9. Whooping Cough	6	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	2	...	1	5	3	1	...
10. Diphtheria	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1
13*b*. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
14*a*. Tuberculosis of the Meninges	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
33*a*. Influenza with Respiratory Complications	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
35. Measles	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
37*c*. Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
44*b*. Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
52. Cancer of Male and Female Urinary Organs	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
66*b*. Pink Disease	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
80*a*. Intra-cranial Abscess	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
84*a*. Mental Deficiency	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
106*a*. Acute Bronchitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...
106*c*. Unspecified Bronchitis (under 5 years)	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	15	11	1	...	1	2	3	1	4	4	5	3	14	10	1	1
108. Lobar Pneumonia	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
109. Pneumonia (unspecified)	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
115*a*. Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	4	1	1
122*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	1	...	...
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
157*a*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1
157*b*. Spina Bifida and Meningocele	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*c*. Congenital Malformations of the Heart	10	...	3	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	10	...	...	..
157*e*. Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
157*f*. Cleft Palate (Hare Lip)	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*g*. Imperforate Anus	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*i*. Other Congenital Malformations	4	3	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	...
158. Congenital Debility	4	3	2	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	3	...	...
159. Premature Birth	35	34	33	30	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	35	34	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	10	8	9	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	...	...
161*a*. Asphyxia, Atelectasis	1	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...
161*e*. Haemorrhagic Condition of the Newborn	1	5	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...
161*f*. Icterus Neonatorum	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
161*g*. Other Diseases peculiar to First Year of Life	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1
171*b*. Other Road Transport Accidents	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	3	2	...	1	...	..	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	2	1	...
183. Accidental Drowning	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
195*d*. Other Accidents	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL	120	103	56	54	8	11	15	6	13	11	14	11	106	93	14	10

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1925.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
1939	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
1941	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1942	7	6	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
1943	16	16	4	1	3	4	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
1944	7	7	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8
Average, 1930-39	12	13	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1943.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1943 (*a*)	1921.	1933.	1943 (*a*)
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	10·16	10·35	9·75	(*b*)
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·77	10·79	10·01	(*b*)
Queensland	9·37	8·83	10·06	10·24	10·27	(*b*)
South Australia	10·02	8·44	10·53	10·38	8·76	(*b*)
Western Australia	10·42	8·64	9·56	11·88	11·04	(*b*)
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	10·46	10·83	10·39	(*b*)
Australia	9·91	8·92	10·30	10·58	9·86	(*b*)

(*a*) Rates for 1944 not available. (*b*) Not available.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1935	122	138	122	230	148	174	114	136	146	152	163	229	1874
1936	151	207	124	240	133	193	147	153	155	163	147	260	2073
1937	164	157	240	175	151	152	137	146	165	156	150	249	2042
1938	158	185	146	292	139	202	168	138	128	142	144	240	2082
1939	130	156	157	254	147	166	157	155	204	173	195	370	2264
1940	191	165	265	178	171	300	230	212	165	155	183	261	2476
1941	143	148	153	242	182	199	149	160	164	152	154	304	2150
1942	212	227	209	302	205	171	162	171	149	206	165	252	2431
1943	169	192	296	239	171	147	166	130	134	148	124	186	2102
1944	127	132	147	170	185	204	171	169	169	130	142	189	1935

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1944.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	2	1	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	9
10. Diphtheria	1	...	...	1	1	2	1	2	...	1	1	...	10
13. Phthisis	10	6	3	11	7	2	10	5	7	9	7	4	81
14-22. Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	...	3	1	2	4	5	3	1	1	2	1	24
30. Syphilis	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	12
33. Influenza	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	6
45-55. Cancer (all forms)	29	27	22	22	20	25	22	24	21	24	19	15	270
61. Diabetes	1	...	6	3	3	2	5	5	4	5	3	7	44
81(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	5
81(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	8	9	10	15	18	11	16	19	16	11	14	8	155
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	11	9	8	5	11	10	12	9	17	8	12	5	117
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	39	42	33	42	49	44	52	73	55	47	55	29	560
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	9	5	2	14	12	14	20	14	14	8	13	18	143
106. Bronchitis	...	1	2	4	2	2	2	1	4	...	2	...	20
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	15	11	11	15	17	14	20	20	28	25	10	9	195
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	6	2	6	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	41
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	7
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	9
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	13	11	8	5	12	8	8	8	8	5	7	5	98
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	14	8	10	9	13	10	18	13	14	11	18	11	149
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	3	5	12	6	5	3	7	6	5	4	5	1	62
140-150. Puerperal State	1	...	2	1	2	2	2	3	...	2	...	2	17
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	15	6	12	9	10	11	14	14	13	12	12	10	138
162. Old Age	6	2	6	5	15	8	9	9	8	4	4	6	82
163-198. External Causes	32	9	12	4	16	11	9	11	6	8	13	5	136
Other Diseases	9	5	13	5	9	9	6	11	13	9	9	4	102
Total	230	162	187	188	230	200	246	257	240	198	209	147	2494

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
10 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
15 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
20 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
25 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
30 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
35 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
40 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
45 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
50 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
55 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
60 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
65 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
70 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
75 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
80 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
84 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
90 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	239	210	199	220	204	179	228	207	194	167
II. Cancer and other Tumours	270	295	293	259	281	274	309	289	292	285
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases	62	64	60	71	74	71	64	83	95	69
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	15	22	17	19	14	16	21	13	19	22
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	1	...	2	...	2	2	3	...	...	3
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	175	173	150	180	188	250	260	229	262	277
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	645	720	616	638	687	677	687	636	674	703
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	279	259	224	227	301	230	249	255	258	256
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	112	95	99	92	129	106	93	114	119	114
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	131	113	158	187	140	171	213	199	206	211
XI. Puerperal State	21	35	19	18	16	22	13	20	17	17
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	5	13	11	6	8	5	6	4	6	5
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	3	8	6	7	10	4	4	4	2	7
XIV. Malformations	29	29	12	32	34	26	23	20	25	30
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	126	127	144	114	114	114	156	132	137	108
XVI. Senility	89	65	53	80	85	75	91	74	77	82
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	149	148	160	130	134	163	154	149	142	136
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	2	11	2	8	5	2	1	2	2	2
TOTAL	2353	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	2	1	3	...	1	...	2	1	1	2
Whooping Cough	...	11	5	1	...	...	32	1	2	9
Diphtheria	24	20	12	10	14	18	25	11	15	10
Phthisis	105	112	86	107	102	85	96	108	93	81
Other forms of Tuberculosis	25	23	34	16	24	18	14	21	20	24
Syphilis	5	10	9	14	13	18	22	10	21	12
Influenza	50	7	5	4	33	10	9	16	9	6
Cancer (all forms)	261	283	288	255	271	261	303	283	283	270
Diabetes	26	38	35	31	33	46	38	42	55	44
Meningitis (Simple)	7	6	4	3	2	9	5	2	8	5
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	85	88	64	91	99	122	159	137	161	155
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	82	77	82	86	86	118	96	90	93	117
Heart Disease (organic)	534	599	522	493	556	579	596	539	553	560
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	111	121	94	145	131	98	91	97	121	143
Bronchitis	20	26	28	26	40	37	38	27	30	20
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	207	193	166	159	211	157	170	187	175	195
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	52	40	30	42	50	36	41	41	53	41
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	12	5	...	4	3	4	2	7	16	7
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	7	13	16	4	11	9	13	8	3	9
Other Diseases of Digestive System	93	77	83	84	115	93	78	99	100	98
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	99	71	104	126	92	121	153	146	154	149
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	32	42	54	61	48	50	60	53	52	62
Puerperal State	21	35	19	18	16	22	13	20	17	17
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	155	156	156	146	148	140	179	152	162	138
Old Age	89	65	53	80	85	75	91	74	77	82
Suicide	21	22	20	16	19	12	21	23	12	16
Homicide	4	6	4	2	6	4	4	2	4	5
Accident or Negligence	124	120	136	112	109	147	129	124	126	115
Other Diseases	99	118	113	152	107	97	95	109	111	102

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Average, 1934-43.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases ...	104	91	85	93	86	75	95	86	80	68	90
II. Cancer and other Tumours	118	128	125	110	118	115	129	120	121	116	
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases.....	27	28	26	30	31	30	27	35	39	28	
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	7	9	7	8	6	7	9	6	8	9	158
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	75	75	64	77	79	105	109	95	108	113	87
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	281	312	263	271	289	283	287	265	279	287	284
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	122	112	95	96	126	96	104	106	107	104	108
IX. Diseases of Digestive System.....	49	41	42	39	54	44	39	47	49	47	46
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System .	57	49	68	79	59	71	89	83	85	86	70
XI Puerperal State.....	9	15	8	8	7	9	5	8	7	7	8
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	2	6	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	1	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	1	3	2
XIV. Malformations	13	13	5	14	14	11	10	8	10	12	10
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	55	55	62	48	48	48	65	55	57	44	54
XVI. Senility.....	39	28	23	34	36	31	38	31	32	33	32
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	65	64	69	55	56	68	64	62	59	55	62
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	1	5	1	3	2	1	...	1	1	1	2
TOTAL	1025	1034	951	971	1019	999	1076	1012	1046	1016	1016
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1
Whooping Cough.....	...	5	2	...	...	...	13	1	1	4	3
Diphtheria.....	10	9	5	4	6	8	10	5	6	4	7
Phthisis	46	48	37	45	43	36	40	45	38	33	42
Other forms of Tuberculosis.....	11	10	14	7	10	8	6	9	8	10	9
Syphilis.....	2	4	4	6	5	8	9	4	9	5	6
Influenza	22	3	2	2	14	4	4	7	4	2	9
Cancer (all forms)	114	123	123	108	114	109	127	118	117	110	117
Diabetes.....	11	16	15	13	14	19	16	17	23	18	16
Meningitis (Simple)	3	3	2	1	1	4	2	1	3	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	36	38	27	39	42	51	66	57	67	63	46
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	36	33	35	36	36	49	40	37	38	48	39
Heart Disease (Organic).....	233	260	223	209	234	242	249	224	229	228	235
Other Diseases of Circulatory System.....	48	52	40	62	55	41	38	40	50	58	48
Bronchitis	9	11	12	11	17	15	16	11	12	8	13
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia.....	90	84	71	67	89	66	71	78	72	79	77
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.....	23	17	13	18	21	15	17	17	22	17	18
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	5	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	7	3	3
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	6	7	2	4	4	5	3	1	4	4
Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	41	33	35	36	48	39	33	41	41	40	38
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	43	31	45	53	39	51	64	61	64	61	49
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System ...	14	18	23	26	20	21	25	22	22	25	21
Puerperal State.....	9	15	8	8	7	9	5	8	7	7	8
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	68	68	67	62	62	58	75	63	67	56	64
Old Age.....	39	28	23	34	36	31	38	31	32	33	32
Suicide	9	10	9	7	8	5	9	10	5	6	8
Homicide.....	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Accident or Negligence.....	54	52	58	48	46	61	54	52	52	47	52
Other Diseases.....	43	51	48	64	45	41	40	45	46	42	47

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	72	72	64	64	59	25	33	28	28	25	82	123	115	102	83
II. Cancer and other Tumours	87	80	100	109	104	53	62	55	50	57	134	167	134	133	124
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	23	15	29	24	15	12	15	12	25	12	36	34	42	46	42
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	3	7	6	5	7	3	3	2	3	4	10	11	5	11	11
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	80	97	77	86	115	44	48	47	43	40	126	115	105	133	122
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	234	214	225	206	242	94	116	96	124	120	349	357	315	344	341
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	66	67	65	79	82	42	39	42	40	39	122	143	148	139	135
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	39	38	43	35	46	13	15	21	7	8	54	40	50	77	60
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	64	86	95	83	88	22	32	18	26	30	85	95	86	97	93
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	8	4	10	6	7	3	...	1	4	3	11	9	9	7	7
XII Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	2	3	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	2	5	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	1	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	3	4	2	1	3
XIV. Malformations	7	6	6	10	10	3	3	1	2	3	16	14	13	13	17
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	32	43	39	54	30	20	21	12	20	21	62	92	81	63	57
XVI. Senility	16	20	13	16	12	25	24	28	28	24	34	47	33	33	46
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	49	51	46	40	45	19	19	21	14	19	95	84	82	88	72
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	2
TOTAL	784	806	823	818	868	378	431	384	415	406	1225	1338	1223	1294	1220
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	1
Whooping Cough	...	7	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	24	1	2	8
Diphtheria	6	12	3	8	2	1	1	2	2	2	11	12	6	5	6
Phthisis	45	34	33	28	32	13	19	17	14	12	27	43	58	51	37
Other forms of Tuberculosis	5	4	10	8	7	3	2	1	3	5	10	8	10	9	12
Syphilis	6	6	6	11	4	3	3	...	2	2	9	13	4	8	6
Influenza	2	2	...	2	4	2	1	...	1	...	6	6	16	6	2
Cancer (all forms)	81	79	97	106	98	53	60	54	48	56	127	164	132	129	116
Diabetes	16	8	15	18	11	6	10	3	13	6	24	20	24	24	27
Meningitis (Simple)	1	2	...	2	2	2	1	1	1	...	6	2	1	5	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage †	39	66	47	52	60	25	28	28	33	21	58	65	62	76	74
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	40	29	30	32	53	17	19	18	9	19	61	48	42	52	45
Heart Disease (organic)	216	191	203	182	194	72	93	74	77	76	291	312	262	294	290
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	18	23	22	24	48	22	23	22	47	44	58	45	53	50	51
Bronchitis	11	9	4	7	5	13	10	4	4	4	13	19	19	19	11
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	44	48	53	61	69	20	22	32	23	27	93	100	102	91	99
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	11	10	8	11	8	9	7	6	13	8	16	24	27	29	25
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	...	3	6	3	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4	10	4
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	2	3	2	1	...	2	3	...	2	6	9	2	1	6
Other Diseases of Digestive System	35	36	37	27	42	13	12	18	7	6	45	30	44	66	50
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	51	67	77	62	68	17	24	9	17	19	53	62	60	75	62
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	13	19	18	21	20	5	8	9	9	11	32	33	26	22	31
Puerperal State	8	4	10	6	7	3	...	1	4	3	11	9	9	7	7
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	39	49	45	64	40	23	24	13	22	24	78	106	94	76	74
Old Age	16	20	13	16	12	25	24	28	28	24	34	47	33	33	46
Suicide	3	5	8	4	4	1	6	1	1	4	8	10	14	7	8
Homicide	2	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	5
Accident or Negligence	44	44	37	33	41	18	13	20	13	15	85	72	67	80	59
Other Diseases	28	28	40	22	31	12	17	19	23	16	57	50	50	66	55

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been allocated to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

† in 1940 does not include Apoplexy.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1942.	1943.	1944.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1942.	1943.	1944.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	95	93	83	82	80	70	83	74	60
II. Cancer and other Tumours	149	158	146	162	144	158	96	97	90
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	43	35	21	35	72	34	30	33	31
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	9	7	10	6	9	11	4	8	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	115	125	161	138	124	111	76	96	88
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	335	299	339	282	356	333	227	250	247
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	97	115	115	124	115	108	107	101	98
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	64	51	65	62	20	22	36	56	44
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	141	120	123	53	75	83	62	70	67
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	15	9	10	3	11	8	6	5	5
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	1	1	...	...	...	1	4	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	3	...	6	...	3	...	1	1	2
XIV. Malformations	9	14	14	3	6	8	9	9	12
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	58	78	42	35	57	58	58	46	41
XVI. Senility	19	23	17	82	80	67	24	24	33
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	69	58	63	62	40	53	59	64	52
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
TOTAL	1225	1186	1217	1129	1192	1127	880	939	884
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	...	1	3	3	...	...	...	1
Whooping Cough	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	6
Diphtheria	5	12	3	6	6	6	4	4	4
Phthisis	49	40	45	50	40	33	42	37	27
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	15	12	10	3	9	14	7	7	9
Syphilis	9	16	6	...	6	6	3	6	4
Influenza	...	3	6	...	3	...	11	4	1
Cancer (all forms)	144	154	137	159	138	155	95	94	84
Diabetes	22	26	15	9	37	17	17	17	19
Meningitis (Simple)	...	3	3	3	3	...	1	4	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage †	70	75	84	82	95	58	45	55	54
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	45	46	74	53	26	53	30	38	33
Heart Disease (Organic)	302	264	272	217	221	211	189	213	210
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	33	35	67	65	135	122	38	36	37
Bronchitis	6	10	7	12	11	11	14	14	8
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	79	88	97	94	66	75	73	66	72
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	12	16	11	18	37	22	19	21	18
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	4	9	4	...	...	...	3	7	3
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	4	3	1	9	...	6	1	1	4
Other Diseases of Digestive System	55	39	59	53	20	17	32	48	36
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	115	90	95	26	49	53	43	54	45
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	27	30	28	26	26	30	19	16	22
Puerperal State	15	9	10	3	12	8	6	5	5
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	67	93	56	38	63	67	68	55	54
Old Age	19	23	17	82	80	67	24	24	33
Suicide	12	6	6	3	3	11	10	5	6
Homicide	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	4
Accident or Negligence	55	48	58	59	37	41	48	58	43
Other Diseases	60	32	44	56	66	44	36	48	40

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk), have been allocated to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

† Includes Apoplexy.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since 1930 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Influenza.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.*	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
1930 ...	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931 ...	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932 ...	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933 ...	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934 ...	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935 ...	1	...	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936 ...	...	5	9	48	10	4	3	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937 ...	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	...	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938 ...	...	...	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	...	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	34	48	1	7
1939 ...	...	...	6	43	10	5	14	114	14	1	...	68	234	17	89	1	4	39	7	36	46	2	8
1940 ...	...	...	8	36	8	8	4	109	19	4	...	51	242	15	66	2	4	51	9	31	62	2	5
1941 ...	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	127	16	2	...	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942 ...	1	1	5	45	9	4	7	118	17	1	...	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	52	1	10
1943 ...	1	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	...	67	229	12	72	7	1	64	7	32	52	2	5
1944 ...	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	...	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6

* Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion ; also cerebral apoplexy except in 1940 only.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons			
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11·9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12·9	11·6
1938	119	136	255	108	11·1	
1939	148	123	271	114	11·2	
1940	129	132	261	109	10·9	
1941	152	151	303	127	11·8	
1942	134	149	283	118	11·6	11·3
1943	125	158	283	117	11·2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10·8	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
1937	66	54	120	51	5·4	5·4
1938	69	54	123	52	5·4	
1939	71	55	126	53	5·2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4·3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4·3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5·3	4·5
1943	64	49	113	47	4·5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4·2	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1944.

Class.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
No.																												
45	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Maxilla	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Pharynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	2
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	2	2	4
46(*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	4	3	7
46(*b*)	Pylorus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	2	3
	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	8	10	6	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	6	5	19	28	19	47
	Ventriculi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	6	3	9
46(*c*)	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	6	2	6	8
	Caecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	2	9	10	9	19
	Intestine	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	4	1	5
46(*d*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	8	3	11
46(*e*)	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	7	3	7	10
46(*f*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	6	6	6	12
46(*g*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	2
	Recto-Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
47	Broncho-Genic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	7	2	9
	Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
48	Cervix	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	1	7	...	7	7
	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	6	...	6	6
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	4	...	4	4
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	...	1	7	...	7	7
	Vagina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Vulva	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	11	8	6	30	...	30	30
51	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
52	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	8	4	12
	Kidney	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	5
53	Abdominal Wall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	[2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
	Rodent Ulcer (site unspecified)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
54 (*b*)	Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	3
55	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Bones	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
	Gland, Chest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Gland, Parotid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Gland, Thyroid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	2	3
	Knee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Leg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Thigh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Teratoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	TOTAL	2	...	...	1	1	2	1	10	25	42	45	129	...	1	...	...	...	2	14	11	38	45	30	141	129	141	270

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1944.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Bacillary Dysentery.	Puerperal Pyrexia	Lethargic Encephalitis	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	30	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
2. Bothwell	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
3. Brighton	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	5
4. Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Burnie	6	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	20
6. Campbell Town	...	..	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
7. Circular Head...	3	...	1	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	10
8. Clarence	15	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
9. Deloraine	4	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	10
10. Devonport	...	...	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	11
11. Esperance	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
12. Evandale.....	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
13. Fingal	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
14. Flinders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. George Town ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Glenorchy	56	...	16	12	...	...	...	...	..	...	84
18. Gormanston ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
19. Green Ponds ...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
20. Hamilton	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6
21. Hobart.....	154	1	61	61	4	1	...	...	16	...	298
22. Huon	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
23. Kentish	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
24. Kingborough ...	5	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	9
25. King Island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Latrobe	4	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	8
27. Launceston	64	1	15	22	...	3	...	...	3	...	108
28. Lilydale	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
29. Longford	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
30. New Norfolk ...	10	1	3	12	...	...	..	...	...	...	26
31. Oatlands	17	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
32. Penguin	3	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
33. Port Cygnet ...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
34. Portland	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
35. Queenstown ...	6	...	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	11
36. Richmond	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
37. Ringarooma ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
38. Ross.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
39. Scottsdale	7	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	9
40. Sorell	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
41. Spring Bay.....	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
42. St. Leonards ..	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
43. Strahan	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		...	...	1
44. Table Cape	7	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
45. Tasman	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
46. Ulverstone	7	...	11	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	26
47. Waratah	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
48. Westbury	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
49. Zeehan	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total Cases...	442	3	149	173	10	11	3	...	25	2	818

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1944.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	97	169	43	31	140	200
Gleet	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis, Primary	18	12	10	10	28	22
Syphilis, Secondary						
Syphilis, Congenital						
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	...	...	2	...	2	...
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis and Chancre.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	115	181	55	41	170	222

In 1944 there were 12 deaths from Syphilis (11 male deaths—6 Aneurysm of the Aorta, 2 General Paralysis of the Insane, 2 Locomotor Ataxia, 1 Tertiary; and 1 female death—1 Aneurysm of the Aorta).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1944.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 28.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Hebrew.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Undenominational.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	281	47	98	96	32	13	9	1	...	4	...	...	1	1	...	137	720
Glenorchy	26	2	18	5	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
Launceston	246	45	53	64	2	13	3	...	3	5	...	...	...	1	...	42	477
Devonport	15	5	11	15	3	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	62
Total Urban Division	568	99	180	180	37	42	12	1	5	9	...	...	1	2	...	182	1318
Burnie	25	1	14	22	...	5	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	6	...	...	76
Circular Head	22	3	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	41
Deloraine	16	...	4	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	35
Kentish	2	...	4	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
King Island	3	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Latrobe	4	...	3	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Leven	15	1	14	17	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	..	9	65
Penguin	2	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Table Cape	8	...	8	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	32
Total North-Western Div.	97	5	57	83	...	26	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	9	...	20	301
Beaconsfield	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Fingal	3	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10
Flinders Island	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
George Town	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lilydale	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Portland	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Ringarooma	7	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Scottsdale	7	4	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	21
Total North-Eastern Div.	23	6	6	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	55
Evandale	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Longford	8	...	2	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	20
St. Leonards	1	3	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Westbury	8	...	4	5	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Total N. Midland Division	18	4	8	12	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
Bothwell	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Campbell Town	2	2	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7
Hamilton	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Oatlands	13	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Ross	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Midland Division	23	5	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	40
Brighton	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Clarence	12	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	21
Glamorgan	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Sorell	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8
Spring Bay	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Total South-Eastern Div.	33	3	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	50
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Huon	3	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Kingborough	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
New Norfolk	19	...	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	38
Port Cygnet	2	...	9	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Tasman	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total Southern Division	34	...	28	8	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	1	2	78
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	15	3	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	39
Strahan	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total Western Division	16	3	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	42
Total Country Divisions	244	26	127	126	10	35	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	9	3	32	617
GRAND TOTAL	812	125	307	306	47	77	12	1	7	12	...	...	1	11	3	214	1935
Per cent. to Total	41·96	6·46	15·87	15·81	2·43	3·98	0·62	0·05	0·36	0·62	...	...	0·05	0·57	0·16	11·06	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1944—172 males, 600 females. For further particulars of age of marriage, see Australian Demography for 1944.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1944.

The Rainfall for 1944 was slightly above average. Although the Northern Division revealed an average deficiency of 9 per cent, some places in the district received slightly over average rainfall. Excesses were from 8 per cent in the South-Eastern Division to 11 per cent in the West Coast Division, and from 1 per cent to 4 per cent elsewhere except in the Midlands where recordings were average. The Island, as a whole, experienced over average rainfall during January, May, July, October, November, and December, and dry conditions in March, April, August, and September. Hobart registered 2623 points, which was 227 points above the average.

Mean Monthly Temperatures were below normal for the greater part of the year. Warmer than average temperatures were experienced generally in January and May and, in the Northern Division, in July. February, April, and August were cold months, mean temperatures being 1 to 3 degrees below normal. In other months temperatures were either below or close to normal. The highest temperature recorded was 101 degrees at Hobart on 22nd January, and the lowest 19 degrees at Shannon on 11th August. Hobart extremes were 101·0 degrees on 22nd January and 29·2 degrees on 28th June.

Atmospheric Pressure was below average in January, February, April, May, November, and December. Features during the year were the establishment of a new record highest August mean pressure of 30·133 inches at Hobart, and the predominance of very low pressure during December. Extremes of pressure at Hobart were 29·019 inches on 10th December, and 30·600 inches on 15th July.

Crops, Pastures, &c.—Rain during January was of general benefit to most crops and pastures, although some damage was done to peas and potatoes. Hot N.W. winds later in this month scorched some small fruit in the Northern, South-Eastern, and Midlands districts. Lack of rain during March and April resulted in retardation of growth of crops and deterioration of pastures. Rains late in May countered somewhat the setback of the previous months, the autumn crops being generally well forward, but harvesting was hindered to some extent by wet weather. Dearth of rain and cold weather further delayed growth during June. The situation was temporarily relieved during July, but from September onwards milder temperatures and satisfactory rainfall brought considerable improvement to crops and pastures, although in some parts retardation of growth continued due to cold, wet weather until the end of October. The year closed with prospects of an excellent berry crop.

Monthly Weather Summaries.—The rainfall for JANUARY was above average generally with the exception of parts of the West Coast Mountain Region where slight deficiencies occurred. District departures were greatest in the Midlands, East, and South-East where excesses ranged from 100 per cent to 131 per cent above normal. The Northern Division had a surplus of 62 per cent, and the Central Plateau and Derwent Valley about 30 per cent. The Western Division, as a whole, had a deficit of 1 per cent. Most of the rain fell during the first ten days, with a maximum period during the 2nd-5th when the whole of the State received aggregates from 1½ to 4½ inches and moderate flooding occurred in the South Esk, Macquarie, and Wye Rivers. Fairly general rains—mostly light to moderate—were recorded on the 10th-11th, also over the South-Western half on 17th-18th, and Northern half on 23rd, but little rain fell otherwise. The last week was particularly dry and some damage was caused by bush fires, more especially in the North-West. Mean temperatures were nearly 2 degrees above average in the Eastern and South-Eastern Divisions and about 1½ degrees above elsewhere. The Northern half of the Island experienced very warm conditions on the 9th and 22nd, and the Southern half on the 14th and 22nd. On 22nd Hobart registered 101 degrees (the highest since 101·8 degrees on 28.1.43); Swansea 100·4, Waratah 100, Cape Bruny 97, Launceston 95, Western Junction and St. Helens 94, Zeehan 93, Oatlands and the Springs 91. Disturbed conditions persisted from 14th-18th, being particularly severe on the 15th when Hobart experienced a maximum wind velocity of 68 miles per hour from the N.W. Thunderstorms were reported on eight days, which is very unusual for these latitudes.

The rainfall for FEBRUARY was below average along the Eastern seaboard and adjacent areas, also in Central districts and the inland South-East, but the remainder of the State received more than the average. The district excess was 70 per cent throughout the West Coast Mountain Region, and 26 per cent over the North as a whole. On the other hand, deficiencies varied from 7 per cent in the Derwent Valley to between 15 per cent and 23 per cent elsewhere, excepting in the Eastern Division where the shortage was 41 per cent. The most substantial and widespread rainfall was on the 8th-9th when nearly all districts received at least ½ inch, and parts of the North, North-West, and West, 1-1½ inches. Useful falls were registered on the 15th-17th, and 27th-29th. Thunderstorms were reported on the 1st, 8th, 14th, and 19th. The most protracted dry spell occurred from the 2nd-6th, when practically no rain fell over the whole State. Owing to the even distribution of the rain throughout February, the bush fire menace—which caused considerable anxiety several times—was on all occasions checked before widespread damage had occurred. Although interfering at times with harvesting, the rains had a beneficial effect upon crops and pastures. The latter, however, were drying off, particularly over the Eastern half of the State. Mean temperatures were well below the average in all divisions, the West Coast Mountain Region to the extent of nearly 3½ degrees, the South and Midlands from 2½ to 2¾ degrees, and the remainder of the Island about 2 degrees. At Swansea, the mean maximum temperature, 68·9 degrees, was the lowest for February since 1917 (68·2 degrees). Light frosts occurred, chiefly on the Central Plateau and in the North-West, on the 2nd, 3rd, and 23rd, and the Southern highlands received a light fall of snow on the 16th. In contrast to this, decidedly warm weather pre-

vailed from the 6th-13th and 24th-26th. Gusty conditions prevailed throughout Tasmania on the 14th, 15th and 27th. At Hobart, the wind attained a maximum velocity of 59 miles per hour, from the W.N.W. on the 15th.

MARCH was dry over the greater part of the State, being below average except in the South-East quarter and parts of the Northern Midlands. District deficiencies ranged from 37 per cent to 51 per cent in the Eastern and Northern Divisions, and from 18 per cent to 24 per cent in Central Plateau and West Coast Mountain Regions, whilst over the remainder of the State the rainfall was mostly slightly above the average. The first half of the month was considerably wetter than the last half. Whereas appreciable falls were recorded in most districts on the 5th-6th, 10th, and 12th-13th, only very light to light and scattered showers occurred later, except on the Western highlands where falls were more frequent and somewhat heavier. Mean temperatures were about 2 degrees below average in the Midlands and from 0·3 to 0·7 degree below elsewhere. Launceston, however, experienced many warm days and the mean temperature for this station was about 2 degrees above the average. Scattered inland frosts occurred, chiefly on the Central Pleateau, on the 1st, 7th, 15th, 18th, 26th, and 27th, and the Western and Southern highlands experienced a light fall of snow on the 13th and 25th. Thunderstorms, which were more than usually prevalent, occurred on the 5th, 8th, 16th, 21st, and 30th. On the 12th-13th, very strong N.W. to S.W. winds swept the Island causing some damage to crops, particularly in the North-West. The maximum wind velocity attained at Hobart was 58 miles per hour, from the West on 13th.

APRIL rainfall was below average except on the West Coast, parts of Central districts, and at scattered places elsewhere. District excesses were 40 per cent in the West and from 10 per cent to 20 per cent in the Central Plateau and Derwent Valley Divisions, whilst the Eastern and Northern Divisions experienced a deficiency of 54 per cent and 20 per cent respectively. The Midlands and South-Eastern districts, as a whole, had a normal rainfall. Apart from a fine period from the 5th to the 9th, the rain was evenly distributed throughout the month with maximum registrations over the Eastern half on the 12th and mainly elsewhere on the 26th. The highest 24-hour total was 187 points recorded at Gormanston on the 22nd. Mean temperatures were about 4 degrees below the average in the West Coast Mountain Region and Southern Midlands, from 3 to 3½ degrees below in the South-East and East, and nearly 2 degrees below elsewhere. Oatlands, Stanley, and Zeehan recorded the lowest mean maximum temperature for April on record, and Hobart's mean minimum of 43·9 degrees has not been exceeded in 74 years of records. Frosts were prevalent inland, especially from the 4th-6th, and 14th-20th. The most severe occurrences were on the 5th, 6th, and 24th. Fresh snow fell on the highlands on the 3rd, 4th, 12th, 24th, and 28th. Two special features are worthy of note. On the 12th-13th a deep depression centred in the Tasman Sea and opposed to an intense anti-cyclone approaching from the Bight set up a steep Southerly pressure gradient over Tasmania. As a result, the Island was subjected to disturbed wintry conditions with general rain, cold temperatures and, on the highlands, heavy snowfalls. From the 16th-28th, an uninterrupted series of deep waves of low pressure passed from the Bight across Tasmania to the Tasman Sea, and this period was marked by boisterous, unsettled, showery conditions, particularly over the Western half of the Island. The month was more than usually windy, especially the last half. Conditions were particularly disturbed from early morning until late afternoon on the 28th when N.W. to S.W. gales swept the Island, and much interruption to telegraphic, telephonic, and power transmissions resulted. The maximum velocity for the month at Hobart was recorded on that date, 58 m.p.h. from the West. Thunderstorms were reported on only one occasion, the 27th, in the North-East and North-West.

With the exception of the West Coast Mountain Region, parts of the Central district, and the extreme South of Tasmania, the rainfall for MAY was above normal. Deficiencies averaged about 11 per cent in the abovementioned districts, while excesses elsewhere, with one exception, averaged about 22 per cent. The exception was the Eastern Division which, as a whole, had a surplus of 185 per cent. In the Western Division most of the month's rain fell during the first fortnight, occasional very light to light falls prevailing over the remaining period. In most other districts, however, the rain was evenly distributed throughout the month, but considerable disparity occurred in the various totals. Whereas aggregates in the North-East amounted from 14 to 16 inches, other parts of the State, e.g., Campbell Town and Bothwell, received only about 1½ inches. The period 21st-27th was notable for very heavy rains in the North-East. This is well illustrated by quoting individual totals for two of the stations—St. Marys and Gould's Country. These were respectively:—21st-22nd, 270, 233 points; 23rd, 500, 332; 24th, 126, 147; 25th, 136, 69; 26th, 44, 35; and 27th, 300, 427. In consequence of these downpours, severe floodings occurred in North-Eastern and Eastern rivers, the South Esk rising to 14 feet above summer level at Fingal on the 27th, and 10 feet 6 inches above at Avoca, whilst the Wye River at Riversdale rose to 8 feet 2 inches, and the Break o'Day River at Killymoon to 6 feet. The King's Bridge at Longford was under water and numerous landslides occurred in the vicinity of St. Marys. Mean temperatures were from ½ to 1½ degrees below the normal in the Midlands, South-East, and Western Divisions, and equal to or slightly above elsewhere. Days were mostly from 1 to 3 degrees below the average and nights from ½ to 2½ degrees above. Frosts were fairly prevalent inland. These were chiefly on the Central Plateau, but a general visitation occurred on the 12th, 14th, and 15th, being particularly severe on the lastmentioned date. Snow fell on the highlands on the 3rd, 11th, and 13th. An unusual happening was the sustained spell of thick, misty, cloudy "Easterly weather" which persisted over most of Tasmania and adjacent waters from the 13th-26th. The meteorological situation during this time consisted of a slowly-moving anti-cyclone approaching and passing across Tasmania, centred to the Southward, whilst two cyclonic depressions pursued a similar Eastward course across the South-Eastern States of the mainland. The fact that the heaviest monthly rainfall aggregates in the State were recorded over North-Eastern areas was due to this occurrence. The effect on Hobart's weather is shown by the mean daily hours of sunshine—2·6—which (except in 1905) is the lowest on record for May, whilst the amount of cloud was the highest on record for this month. The mean daily wind travel at Hobart, 99 miles, was the lowest on record for any month. Waddamana and Shannon reported a severe earth tremor at 5.22 a.m. on 26th.

JUNE'S rainfall was over average in the Western, Central Plateau, Derwent Valley, and parts of the South-Eastern Divisions, but below average elsewhere. District excesses ranged from 35 per cent to 46 per cent in the West and Derwent Valley, and about 11 per cent on the Central Plateau. Deficiencies over the South-Eastern Division, as a whole, were 19 per cent, whilst the Eastern Division had a shortage of 85 per cent, and the remainder of the State nearly 60 per cent. Rain was recorded almost every day in the Western Division, but elsewhere major falls were recorded on the 4th, and from the 15th-20th. Mean day temperatures were from 1 to 2 degrees above the average at Hobart, Launceston, and Swansea, and from ½ to 1½ degrees below elsewhere. Nights were 1½ degrees above average at Zeehan, about normal in the South, Midlands, and North-West, and from 1 to 3 degrees below elsewhere. Frosts were very frequent, being particularly widespread and severe from the 22nd-30th. On the 27th, exceptionally heavy frosts occurred and hundreds of water-pipes burst, especially in Northern Tasmania. At Launceston, the ground temperature fell to a minimum of 15 degrees, which is the lowest on record for all months, whilst the louvred screen temperature (4 feet above ground) was 23·7 degrees, which is the lowest in June since 27.6.07 (23 degrees). On the 28th, Hobart with a screen temperature of 29·2 degrees, recorded the lowest minimum temperature in June since 22.6.1879 (28 degrees). The ground temperature was 24 degrees. Much snow fell on the highlands between 15th and 25th. Strong N.W. to W. gales occurred between the 15th and 18th, particularly in the North and North-West. The electric power supply was interrupted, many trees were blown down, and properties and fences sustained damage. The maximum gust of 64 m.p.h. at Hobart occurred at 6.50 a.m. on the 16th, from the W.N.W. Thunderstorms developed in the North-East and North-West on the night of the 14th, and in the Western Division on the 18th, when lightning damaged the main switchboard at Lake Margaret Power House.

Rainfall for JULY was above the average, except in the South-Eastern quarter, Derwent Valley, and at a few coastal stations—chiefly North-Western. District excesses above the average were over 100 per cent in the Midlands, from about 35 per cent to 55 per cent in the North, Central Plateau, and Eastern Divisions, and 10 per cent in the West Coast Mountain Region. On the other hand, the South-Eastern Division had a shortage of 39 per cent, and the Derwent Valley 11 per cent. In the case of the Western Division, the rain was fairly evenly distributed throughout the month with a predominance during the first fortnight. Elsewhere, the wettest period was from the 3rd-7th, during which time flood falls occurred over the Northern half of the Island with pronounced rises in rivers. The South Esk rose to 14 feet 9 inches above summer level at Fingal, 14 feet 6 inches at Avoca, and 14 feet at Symmons Plains; the Lake River at Connorville and the Meander River 10 feet 6 inches at Meander. The floods in the Mersey Valley were the worst for at least 27 years. Stock owners had a busy time moving animals to higher levels, but in spite of this losses occurred. Many people were driven from their homes, damage to crops ensued, the North-West Coast rail service was dislocated, and many roads were impassable. Large areas of Northern and North-Eastern Tasmania were also inundated. Mean temperatures were nearly 1 degree above the average in the Northern Division, ½ degree below in the West, and about normal elsewhere. Frosts were prevalent inland throughout the month, being particularly severe and widespread from 13th-17th, and 20th-23rd. Fresh snow was reported on the highlands on the 5th, 6th, 10th, and 18th-21st. Very strong N.E. to N.W. and later W. winds swept the Island from 4th-10th, causing rough seas over and South from Bass Strait.

Rainfall for AUGUST was below the average throughout the State. Parts of the North-West received less than one-third of the normal and many places elsewhere less than one-half. District departures from the average were about 60 per cent below in Northern and Midland Divisions, 33 per cent below in the West Coast Mountain Region, and from 40 per cent to 50 per cent below elsewhere. For the most part, the rain was evenly distributed throughout the month but very little was recorded during the period 18th-25th. Falls of a heavy character were few, the major occurrences being in the North-Eastern Division during the week-end 12th-13th. Mean temperatures were about 3½ degrees below the average in the Western Division, nearly 3 degrees below in the Midlands and from 1½ to 2 degrees below elsewhere. The mean minimum temperature was the lowest on record for August at Moina, Zeehan, and Hobart, being 29·0, 35·4, and 38·5 degrees respectively. Frosts were prevalent inland throughout August, being particularly severe on the 2nd, 11th, and 18th. Snow fell on the highlands on 1st, 5th, 14th, 16th, 17th, 29th, and 30th. With an absence of intense depressions, days of gales were restricted to the 1st, 8th, 25th-26th, and 29th. The wind at Hobart attained a maximum velocity of 47 m.p.h. from the N.N.W. on the 8th.

The rainfall for SEPTEMBER was about 24 per cent above the average in Western and South-Eastern Divisions, and 2 per cent above in the Derwent Valley. The remainder of the State was below the average, district deficiencies being 26 per cent in the Northern Division and from 9 per cent to 17 per cent elsewhere. In the Western and Central Plateau Divisions, rain was reported almost every day. Elsewhere there were four major periods—3rd, 9th, 21st, and 30th. Mean temperatures were about 1½ degrees below average in the Western Division, from ½ to 1 degree below in the North and Midlands, and very close to the average elsewhere. Snowfalls occurred on the highlands on the 3rd, 4th, 8th, 9th, and 11th. Frosts were prevalent inland from the 10th-12th, 16th-23rd, and on the 28th. The most severe and widespread occurred on the 12th and 23rd. A feature of September's weather was the rapidity with which the various pressure systems approached and moved across the Island, no fewer than six depressions and five anti-cyclones being associated with Tasmania during the month. The former occurred on the 1st-5th, 8th-11th, 14th-15th, 20th, 25th-26th, and 30th, and the latter during the intervening periods. The depressions of the 8th-11th and closing day were of cyclonic type and the characteristic N.E. to S.E. winds produced much low stratus cloud with thick, misty weather. Strong N.W. to W. and S.W. winds were experienced on the 1st-5th and 25th-26th, and strong S.E. to S. winds on the 9th-11th. Thunderstorms occurred in the North-East on the 7th.

OCTOBER rainfall was below average over the West Coast, parts of Northern, and East Coastal Divisions; elsewhere falls were above average. Deficiencies ranged from 6 per cent in the Northern Division to 13-18 per cent in West and East Coastal Divisions. Excesses ranged from 15 per cent to 37 per cent in the Central Plateau, Derwent Valley, and South-East Divisions. The rainfall in the Midlands was average. Fine weather predominated during the periods 19th-22nd and 30th-31st and, except the West Coast, from the 4th-7th and 9th. The remainder of the month's rainfall was fairly evenly distributed. Very heavy falls, however, were recorded during the period 1st-3rd and again on the 11th. The heaviest fall was 242 points at Lake Margaret on the 1st, and falls exceeding two inches were reported from four other stations on this day. Mean temperatures were approximately 1 to 1½ degrees below average in Northern, South-Eastern, and East Coastal Divisions. Elsewhere they were close to normal. On 20th October, Hobart maximum temperature of 84·2 degrees was the highest since 3rd March last, and highest October temperature since 12th October, 1940 (89 degrees). Frosts were reported fairly generally on the 3rd and 12th. Snow fell on the highlands on the 3rd, 11th, and 18th. Thunderstorms were reported in most parts of Tasmania on the 17th with hail at a number of places, and also in the South-West on the 26th and 27th, hailstones approximately ½-inch in diameter falling at Hobart on the latter date. A waterspout was observed on the 27th at Flinders Island, with hail six inches deep. The closed curve depression of 24th-27th was remarkable for the number of small secondaries which were cast off from it, each producing thunderstorms. Intense depressions during the period 8th-11th and 14th-15th produced squally gale-force N.W. to S.W. winds. The wind at Hobart attained a maximum velocity of 66 m.p.h. from the N.W. on the 10th, and 65 m.p.h. from the W.S.W. on 14th.

During NOVEMBER, the area west of a line from Geeveston to Detention, the North-East corner, and a small area around Triabunna, received rainfall above average. District averages show that falls were from 22 per cent on the East Coast to 38 per cent on the West Coast above average. Deficiencies ranged from 8 per cent in the Northern Division to 43 per cent in the Midlands. In the Derwent Valley, however, the deficiency was less than 1 per cent. Rainfall was general over the State during the periods 7th-11th, 13th-15th, 20th-21st, and 25th. Scattered falls were recorded on the 6th, 12th, 26th, 29th, and 30th. During the remainder of the month, fine weather predominated, except for some light falls on the West Coast. On the East Coast, mean temperatures were 2 to 2½ degrees below normal, elsewhere they were approximately ½ to 1 degrees below average. Snow fell on the Central Plateau on the 10th and 11th, and again at Shannon on 30th. Thunderstorms were reported on parts of the East Coast on the 9th. On the 10th hail was reported at several places on the West Coast. The absence of steep pressure gradients resulted in a month comparatively free from strong winds, the maximum gust at Hobart being 49 m.p.h. from the N.W. on the 11th.

The rainfall for DECEMBER was generally much above average excepting in East Coastal Division where the district average was 1 per cent above normal, and in the Derwent Valley where the average was 41 per cent deficient. Excesses ranged from 23 per cent in the South-Eastern district to 64 per cent in the Western Division. The heaviest general rain was experienced on the 21st and 22nd when falls mostly ranged from 75 points to 2 inches for the 48-hour period. Heavy falls were again recorded on the West Coast on the 27th-28th. Fine weather was fairly general from the 2nd-5th, again on the 14th-16th and 29th. During the remainder of the month, rainfall was more or less evenly distributed. Mean temperatures were 0·5 degree to 1 degree below normal on the West Coast and in the North. Elsewhere they were slightly above normal. Thunderstorms were reported in the Eastern half on the 10th and generally on the 21st. A notable phenomenon was the widespread report of "red rain" on the morning of the 17th. The red dust, carried from the mainland by strong N. winds, was deposited with light rain. Depressions controlled Tasmanian weather on the 5th, from the 9th-13th, 16th-19th, 21st-27th, and 30th-31st. During the remainder of the period, weak anticyclones were the controlling systems. The mean pressure was 0·246 inch below normal. Mean sea-level pressure at Hobart ranged from 30·278 inches on the 1st to 29·019 inches on the 10th. The maximum velocity of the wind at Hobart was 55 miles per hour from the N.W. on the 26th.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperatures and rainfall for the year 1944:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	63·1	61·9	4·30	1·84
February	59·2	62·1	1·03	1·51
March	59·1	59·4	1·72	1·75
April	51·5	55·1	2·24	1·94
May	49·9	50·7	2·35	1·82
June	47·4	46·9	2·25	2·21
July	46·8	45·9	1·27	2·13
August	46·3	48·1	0·76	1·84
September	51·1	51·0	2·14	2·06
October	52·9	54·1	3·79	2·28
November	56·2	57·1	1·50	2·42
December	59·9	60·0	2·88	2·13
Year	53·6	54·3	26·23	23·93

The highest maximum temperature was 101·0 degrees on the 22nd January, 1944, and the lowest minimum 29·2 degrees on the 28th June, 1944. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.						9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.							
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.	Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	Mean.	Mean.	Mean.				Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean			Mean
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	°	°	%	°	°	%	°	°	%	°	°	°	°	°
Jan.	29·785	29·738	29·789	29·761	30·209	29·287	63·5	56·4	62	68·0	59·2	59	60·4	55·8	73	72·1	54·2	63·1	17·9	130·2
Feb.	29·865	29·833	29·889	29·849	30·385	29·179	59·7	53·9	66	63·8	56·4	59	56·9	53·1	76	66·7	50·4	58·5	16·3	125·0
March	30·018	29·989	29·995	30·008	30·455	29·350	58·6	52·6	65	64·0	56·0	57	57·1	52·6	72	68·8	49·4	59·1	19·4	116·3
April	29·882	29·821	29·859	29·851	30·398	29·070	51·0	46·5	69	56·2	49·8	61	50·1	46·4	74	59·1	43·9	51·5	15·2	100·6
May	29·971	29·916	29·955	29·943	30·438	29·178	48·1	46·3	87	54·2	50·0	73	49·8	47·9	87	56·0	43·9	49·9	12·1	95·1
June	30·117	30·069	30·099	30·093	30·501	29·344	45·6	42·2	73	50·1	45·3	66	46·5	43·0	73	53·8	41·0	47·4	12·8	91·2
July	30·063	30·002	30·048	30·033	30·600	29·252	43·9	40·9	75	50·8	45·4	63	45·3	41·9	73	53·1	39·6	46·3	13·5	91·5
August.	30·161	30·106	30·163	30·133	30·534	29·324	45·2	41·4	70	52·0	45·5	57	44·4	41·5	77	54·0	38·5	46·3	15·5	101·4
Sept.	30·016	29·953	30·010	29·985	30·510	29·414	50·1	44·7	63	56·3	48·6	55	49·4	44·7	68	59·8	42·3	51·1	17·5	109·2
October	29·868	29·832	29·911	29·850	30·237	29·391	54·6	48·2	60	58·4	50·0	51	50·1	45·6	69	62·6	43·3	52·9	19·3	128·8
Nov.	29·708	29·673	29·731	29·691	30·366	29·255	57·3	50·4	59	60·7	52·9	56	53·1	48·8	71	64·6	47·8	56·2	16·8	131·4
Dec.	29·588	29·554	29·604	29·571	30·278	29·019	61·1	53·6	59	64·6	55·5	53	57·2	51·6	65	68·8	51·0	59·9	17·8	137·1
Mean Year	29·920	29·874	29·921	29·897	...	...	53·2	48·1	66	58·3	51·2	60	51·7	47·7	73	61·7	45·5	53·6	16·2	113·1
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	−0·004	−0·001	−0·009	−0·002	...	...	−0·9	−0·9	−1	−0·8	−0·7	+2	−0·1	−0·3	−1	−0·5	−1·0	−0·7	+0·5	+1·0
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·600	29·019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1930.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Average to 1944 (102yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	0·98	1·25	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	0·65	1·43	2·98	0·83	1·67	4·30	1·86
February	1·23	2·10	1·32	1·50	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	2·15	1·46	0·75	0·84	1·46	1·03	1·51
March	0·62	4·16	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·69	1·24	3·07	1·29	0·29	1·72	1·75
April	2·01	1·80	3·10	2·22	2·64	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·16	0·72	0·55	1·24	2·97	2·24	1·94
May	1·47	2·24	0·35	1·71	0·28	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·50	1·47	0·37	3·30	0·66	2·35	1·83
June	1·17	3·36	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	4·05	0·80	0·99	1·33	2·66	2·25	2·21
July	2·27	2·64	2·20	1·16	2·11	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	1·87	0·93	2·23	1·80	1·34	1·27	2·12
August	1·43	1·19	4·59	0·99	1·30	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	4·20	0·84	2·93	2·26	0·98	0·76	1·83
September	1·51	1·77	1·63	1·65	3·12	0 79	1·27	1·87	0·91	3·14	1·80	1·67	2·35	1·57	2·14	2·06
October	1·64	3·64	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	1·28	1·76	1·42	1·25	1·31	3·79	2·30
November	2·52	2·85	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·91	1·02	3·75	2·24	3·88	1·78	1·34	1·00	3·48	1·50	2·41
December	2·53	0·17	2·47	1·93	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	1·66	2·94	5·19	1·93	2·45	2·88	2·13
Total	19·38	27·17	30·29	23·18	23·17	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	27·23	17·17	23·49	19·42	20·84	26·23	23·95

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1944.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes of Temperature			
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.			Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
					Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.								
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
49·1	7·8	8·2	6·3	233·9	N.N.W.	10·0	S.S.W.	11·3	W.S.W	7.3	5675	4·30	10	4·420	101·0	47·1	147·8	38·6
47·1	7·6	7·3	7·4	175·7	N.W.	8·2	S.S.E.	12·8	S.S.W	4·7	5228	1·03	10	3·449	86·3	45·0	158·2	38·3
44·9	6·1	6·2	5·1	212·2	N.W.	8·3	S.S.W.	9·4	W.S.W.	5·8	4599	1·72	9	2·839	84·9	39·1	150·9	32·5
39·0	7·8	8·0	5·2	134·4	N.W.	9·0	W.	8·9	W.	6·3	4720	2·24	15	1·696	69·3	36·8	130·4	29.3
39·7	8·5	8·6	7·2	79·2	N.W.	3·9	N.	5·8	W.N.W.	4·6	3068	2·35	17	1·009	62·5	33·8	116·8	27·1
35·9	6·4	6·6	4·6	130·2	N.W.	8·6	W.N.W	8·9	W.N.W.	9·1	5793	2·25	10	0·963	61·3	29·2	106·8	24·0
34·2	6·1	6·3	5·1	141·7	N.N.W	7·9	N.N.W.	8·6	N.W.	5·7	5119	1·27	11	0·730	60·5	32·3	110·6	25·5
32·4	5·3	6·8	3·9	185·6	N.W.	6·4	W.S.W.	5·9	W.	4·3	4247	0·76	9	1·189	63·0	31·5	113·5	26·0
37·9	7·5	7·8	4·2	172·7	N.W.	9·8	W.N.W	10·0	N.W.	7·2	6241	2·14	11	2·138	74·9	34·2	131·0	28·5
38·7	7·9	5·7	6·8	210·8	N.N.W.	9·5	W.N.W	10·9	W.N.W	6·3	6070	3·79	18	2·492	84.2	35·2	143·5	29·1
43·4	8·1	8·4	6·9	203·9	N.N.W.	9·0	W.	9·5	N.W.	6·0	5286	1·50	14	3·189	79·2	42·2	148·0	35·3
46·0	8·4	8·4	8·0	233·3	N.N.W.	9·2	W.S.W.	11·3	W.N.W	7·5	5674	2·88	17	4·146	92.3	42·8	156·0	35·5
40·7	7·3	7·4	5·9	...	N.W.	8·3	W.	9·4	W.N.W	6·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
−0·4	+0·7	+0·7	+0·4	−44·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	−1205	+2·30	— 2	—2·926	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2103·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,720	26·23	151	28·260	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101·0	29·2	158·2	24·0

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1944.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1944.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	35·83	39·17	9 % below normal
West Coast	109·93	98·74	11 " above normal
Central Plateau	46·71	46·24	1 " " "
Derwent Valley	30·31	29·26	4 " " "
Midlands	22·23	22·30	0 " below normal
East Coast	31·63	30·98	2 " above normal
South-East	28·12	26·12	8 " " "
King Island	33·89	33·81	0 " " "

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Live Stock, 1943-44

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1943-44.

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TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

CROPS OF 1942-43 AND 1943-44 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1942-43.	1943-44.	Decennium ended—		1942-43.	1943-44.	Decennium ended—		1942-43.	1943-44.	Decennium ended—	
			1932-33.	1942-43.			1932-33.	1942-43.			1932-33.	1942-43.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	4128	4839	19,038	12,947	73,320	122,141	411,438	282,297	17·76	25·24	21·61	21·80
Barley, English	2399	3128	}	6034	53,765	85,993	}	158,524	23·41	27·49	}	26·27
„ Cape	329	308	} 5794	485	9086	8623	} 129,398	13,371	27·62	28·00	} 22·33	27·57
Oats, White	}											
„ Algerian, & other	} 13,159	9744	38,733	25,206	292,059	299,086	1,044,228	697,026	22·19	30·69	26·96	27·65
Peas, Blue	27,155	37,500	8184	11,307	402,752	580,000	157,138	189,077	14·83	15·47	19·20	16·72
„ Grey, & other	2398	4805	14,343	11,453	31,592	70,217	263,756	187,979	13·17	14·61	18·39	16·41
Beans	1067	1216	667	1489	17,412	24,866	13,040	27,579	16·30	20·45	19·55	18·52
Grass Seed	1527	..	781	1920	16,226	..	11,074	26,323	10·63	..	14·18	13·71
Rye	262	269	..	..	3877	4035	..	..	14·80	15·00	..	..
Tares	74	88	..	..	937	1387	..	..	12·66	15·76	..	..
Total Grain Crops	52,498	61,897	87,540	70,841	901,026	1,196,348	2,030,072	1,582,176	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	40,424	60,500	36,516	34,260	135,891	217,800	95,986	103,914	3·36	3·60	2·63	3·03
Turnips	14,013	13,937	4331	8873	68,623	84,519	23,960	52,433	4·90	6·06	5·53	5·91
Mangolds	300	319	531	589	3410	3930	6617	8958	4·37	12·32	12·46	15·21
Carrots	490	1165	153	263	4259	10,673	1717	2417	8·69	9·16	11·22	9·19
Parsnips	282	349	..	..	1704	2855	..	..	6·04	8·18	..	..
Total Root Crops	55,509	76,270	41,531	43,985	213,887	319,777	128,280	167,722	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	82,062	75,696	88,237	83,782	109,956	121,301	125,837	116,373	1·34	1·60	1·43	1·39
Green Fodder	62,751	50,481	19,734	30,602	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	144,813	126,177	107,971	114,384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	21,965	21,983	24,631	22,250	a5104700	b7504700	3,630,883	4,872,710	232	341	147	219
Pears	2210	2134	1958	2154	519,300	590,400	231,939	334,670	235	277	118	155
Apricots	1130	1066	1435	1192	51,830	97,210	113,500	117,938	46	91	79	99
Plums	394	367	581	464	74,300	86,560	70,259	74,740	188	236	121	161
Cherries	91	76	64	88	7100	3670	2159	4574	78	48	34	52
Peaches	65	103	55	61	14,881	8090	4241	6330	229	79	77	104
Quinces	46	50	55	52	9480	12,770	6716	8646	206	255	122	166
Small Fruits	3930	4846	2403	3105	356,880	350,630	193,773	277,630	91	72	81	89
Trees not in bearing	1506	1510	2128	2718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	31,337	32,135	33,310	32,084	6,138,471	8,654,030	4,253,470	5,697,238	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	1106	1075	1173	919	2,606,977	2,793,797	1,938,422	2,229,044	2357	2599	1652	2426
Non-bearing	37	39	47	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1143	1114	1220	962	2,606,977	2,793,797	1,938,422	2,229,044	..	..	..	..
						lb.				lb.		
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
					bush.	bush.			bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	227	407	..	..	38,672	85,397	..	..	170	210	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	14,572	10,681	1250	4927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	300,099	308,681	272,822	267,183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 638,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK.

	1943. (31st March).	1944. (31st March).	Average for Decade ended 1943.	Greatest Number ever Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1943.	1944.	Average for Decade ended 1943
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	27,077	26,317	29,929	1913	44,039	3·00	2·96	6·46
Cattle	244,681	230,127	258,207	1935	270,035	20·90	19·58	19·35
Sheep	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,357,829	1940	2,682,375	20·88	23.25	24·63
Pigs	49,251	46,427	43,740	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1943-44.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	3128	27·49	85,993	0 5 3	22,530
„ Cape	308	28·00	8623	0 4 9	2040
Beans	1216	20·45	24,866	0 16 6	20,510
Oats Algerian & Other	9744	30·69	299,086	0 4 3	63,410
Peas, Blue	37,500	15·47	580,000	0 15 0	435,000
„ Grey and other	4805	14·61	70,217	0 11 6	40,370
Rye	269	15·00	4035	0 8 0	1610
Tares	88	15·76	1387	0 11 0	760
Wheat	4839	25·24	122,141	0 4 1	25,100
Total Grain Crops	61,897	...	1,196,348	...	611,330
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	1165	9·16	10,673	12 0 0	128,080
Mangolds	319	12·32	3930	2 10 0	9830
Parsnips	349	8·18	2855	13 0 0	37,120
Potatoes	60,500	3·60	217,800	12 10 0	2,722,500
Turnips	13,937	6·06	84,519	5 10 3	465,870
Total Root Crops	76,270	...	319,777	...	3,363,400
Forage—					
Hay	75,696	1·60	121,301	5 8 0	655,030
Green Fodder	50,481	...	...	...	100,960
Total Forage	126,177	...	...	...	755,990
Straw	...	...	12,240	3 10 0	42,840
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	21,983	341	a 7,504,700	0 3 9	(b) 1,478,200
Pears	2134	277	590,400	6 4 8	137,040
Apricots	1066	91	97,210	0 6 4	30,820
Plums	367	236	86,560	0 5 3	22,660
Cherries	76	48	3670	0 13 10	2540
Peaches	103	79	8090	0 4 11	1990
Quinces	50	255	12,770	0 3 3	2070
Small fruits	4846	72	350,630	0 17 6	306,760
Orchards not in bearing	1510	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	32,135	...	8,654,030	...	1,982,080
		lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	1075	2599	24,945	8 17 4	221,190
Hops, not bearing	39	...	...	...	...
Total Hops	1114	...	...	...	221,190
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	407	210	85,397	0 6 0	25,620
Other Vegetables	2483	...	...	...	207,450
Nurseries	255	...	...	...	19,130
Other Crops	7943	...	...	...	53,210
Total Agricultural	308,681	...	...	...	7,282,240

(a) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(b) Total assessed value of all grades.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1943-44.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool ..... lb.	17,924,480	1,437,230
Livestock—		
Cattle .....No.	48,220	636,710
Sheep and Lambs .....No.	600,400	774,280
Less Wool on Sheepskins ..	...	96,270
Total Pastoral	...	£2,751,950

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk ..... gals.	28,101,470	984,760
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	12,030
Livestock—		
Calves (a) ..... No.	4194	23,770
Pigs (a) ..... No.	71,001	280,780
Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Production	...	2050
Poultry and Eggs	...	602,040
Bees—		
Honey ..... lb.	121,273	3030
Wax ..... lb.	1794	270
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£1,908,730

(a) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1943-44.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	7,282,240	2,751,950	1,303,390	602,040	3300	11,942,920
Less Marketing Costs	1,149,650	209,550	49,550	45,150	160	1,454,060
Local Values	6,132,590	2,542,400	1,253,840	556,890	3140	10,488,860
Less Production Costs—						
Seed	457,610	27,840	...	...	...	485,450
Manures	161,450	11,690	11,690	...	...	184,830
Spraying and Sheep-dip	40,680	4380	...	...	...	45,060
Stock Feed	643,830	43,930	557,960	29,840	...	1,275,560
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	130,000	5500	10,000	...	...	145,500
Water for Irrigation	2400	...	...	...	...	2400
Total Costs	1,435,970	93,340	579,650	29,840	...	2,138,800
Net Value of Production	4,696,620	2,449,060	674,190	527,050	3140	8,350,060

Particulars.	Trapping.	Forestry. (*a*)	Fisheries. (*a*)	Mining. (*a*)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	537,920	816,520	221,350	2,420,037	15,938,747
Less Marketing Costs	40,340	52,510	...	...	1,546,910
Local Values	497,580	764,010	221,350	2,420,037	14,391,837
Less Production Costs—					
Seed	...	...	...	...	485,450
Manures	...	...	...	...	184,830
Spraying and Sheep-dip	...	...	...	...	45,060
Stock Feed	...	...	...	...	1,275,560
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	...	...	...	...	145,500
Water for Irrigation	...	...	...	...	2400
To al Costs	...	...	...	...	2,138,800
Net Value of Production	497,580	764,010	221,350	2,420,037	12,253,037

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—						
Gross	4,576,300	3,830,270	3,477,200	5,001,170	5,427,080	7,282,240
Local	3,748,420	3,199,000	2,723,110	4,128,220	4,463,320	6,132,590
Net	3,002,250	2,348,990	1,640,590	3,240,550	3,416,660	4,696,620
PASTORAL—						
Gross	1,681,490	2,058,900	2,103,900	2,260,070	2,471,770	2,751,950
Local	1,546,340	1,907,000	1,941,730	2,085,520	2,288,000	2,542,400
Net	1,444,560	1,797,180	1,783,550	1,986,760	2,202,310	2,449,060
DAIRYING—						
Gross	1,107,370	1,164,350	1,115,200	1,109,300	1,166,590	1,303,390
Local	1,065,070	1,120,620	1,069,700	1,064,000	1,120,070	1,253,840
Net	656,180	717,110	460,250	552,300	592,070	674,190
POULTRY—						
Gross	491,870	468,090	442,970	509,850	598,050	602,040
Local	454,980	432,980	409,740	471,600	553,200	556,890
Net	425,240	397,470	382,310	446,330	523,560	527,050
BEES—						
Gross	2920	3900	4240	2500	2500	3300
Local	2770	3710	4030	2380	2380	3140
Net	2770	3710	4030	2380	2380	3140
TOTAL RURAL—						
Gross	7,859,950	7,525,510	7,143,510	8,882,890	9,665,990	11,942,920
Local	6,817,580	6,663,310	6,148,310	7,751,720	8,426,970	10,488,860
Net	5,531,000	5,264,460	4,270,730	6,208,020	6,736,980	8,350,060
TRAPPING—						
Gross	79,630	125,050	349,760	394,010	319,320	537,920
Local	73,660	115,670	323,530	364,460	295,370	497,580
Net	73,660	115,670	323,530	364,460	295,370	497,580
FORESTRY (*a*)—						
Gross	454,500	507,140	575,700	770,460	873,420	816,520
Local	399,500	452,520	516,000	722,100	813,940	764,010
Net	399,500	452,520	516,000	722,100	813,940	764,010
FISHERIES (*a*)—						
Gross	90,350	109,910	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350
Local	90,350	109,910	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350
Net	90,350	109,910	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350
MINING (*a*)—						
Gross	1,953,500	2,145,070	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,420,037
Local	1,953,500	2,145,070	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,420,037
Net	1,953,500	2,145,070	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,420,037
GRAND TOTAL—						
Gross	10,437,930	10,412,680	10,977,755	12,862,955	13,485,297	15,938,747
Local	9,334,590	9,486,480	9,896,625	11,653,875	12,162,847	14,391,837
Net	8,048,010	8,087,630	8,019,045	10,130,175	10,472,857	12,253,037

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Year.									
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting ...	5158	4921	6530	8641	8042	7215	5243	4797	2399	3128
„ Cape ...	621	306	417	655	652	508	407	522	329	308
Beans ...	2488	1224	871	826	993	1262	1547	1625	1067	1216
Oats, White ...	11,643	7861	8606	10,161	9363	7477	4708	7142		
„ Algerian ...	24,968	16,067	13,347	22,278	15,468	15,633	12,835	20,145	13,159	9744
Peas, Blue ...	13,054	10,172	6457	4651	4415	5222	9464	18,495	27,155	37,500
„ Grey and other ...	15,149	13,520	10,570	9860	10,687	11,934	8677	7441	2398	4805
Wheat ...	16,656	10,404	21,317	21,081	9849	7495	8038	6414	4128	4839
Grass Seed ...	1587	1668	1811	1252	2692	4726	1428	1502	1527	...
Rye ...	...	...	206	382	228	149	213	329	262	269
Tares ...	...	...	330	281	210	72	108	63	74	88
Total Grain, &c. ...	91,324	66,143	70,462	80,068	62,599	61,693	52,668	68,475	52,498	61,897
Root Crops—										
Carrots ...	223	226	264	248	220	221	163	266	490	1165
Mangolds ...	808	569	638	617	692	581	545	509	300	319
Parsnips ...	...	...	109	87	94	65	84	86	282	349
Potatoes ...	36,358	34,719	36,967	32,468	26,696	30,452	37,364	30,640	40,424	60,500
Turnips ...	6004	4161	6044	9595	10,015	8922	11,792	11,964	14,013	13,937
Total Root Crops ...	43,393	39,675	44,022	43,015	37,717	40,241	49,948	43,465	55,509	76,270
Forage—										
Hay ...	96,019	74,741	89,394	73,047	79,959	96,264	76,082	92,636	82,062	75,696
Green Fodder ...	24,941	25,500	24,742	24,764	28,681	26,130	35,045	27,777	62,751	50,481
Total Forage ...	120,960	100,241	114,136	97,811	108,640	122,394	111,127	120,413	144,813	126,177
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples ...	23,439	22,971	21,609	21,946	21,459	21,870	21,765	22,165	21,965	21,983
Pears ...	2017	2042	2063	2091	2085	2192	2676	2230	2210	2134
Apricots ...	1325	1251	1201	1167	1162	1154	1008	1140	1130	1066
Plums ...	577	520	520	455	404	400	359	398	394	367
Cherries ...	78	92	81	76	73	73	157	91	91	76
Peaches ...	57	59	54	61	63	61	68	66	65	103
Quinces ...	56	62	58	56	52	47	46	47	46	50
Area not bearing—Apples ...	3206	3220	3161	2495	1952	1664	1035	885	878	907
Other ...	409	423	589	518	574	566	601	634	628	603
Small Fruits—										
Currants ...										
Raspberries ...	2615	2732	2947	2812	3756	3047	3119	3610	3930	4846
Other Fruits ...										
Total Orchards ...	33,779	33,372	32,283	31,677	31,580	31,074	30,834	31,266	31,337	32,135
Hops—Bearing ...	826	871	903	881	921	909	913	1054	1106	1075
„ not bearing ...	28	11	59	47	30	37	54	65	37	39
Total Hops ...	854	882	962	928	951	946	967	1119	1143	1114
Tobacco ...	55	80	113	159	130	105	15	6	...	...
Tomatoes ...	100	81	87	95	127	133	109	95	227	407
Other Crops ...	1535	1715	1186	1507	1304	1452	8273	16,520	14,572	10,681
Total Area in Crop ...	292,000	242,189	263,251	255,260	243,048	258,038	253,941	281,359	300,099	308,681
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses ...	719,025	722,388	751,556	761,824	761,814	768,729	773,022	786,320	752,186	735,123
Fallow Land ...	47,083	49,256	45,060	49,051	53,269	53,756	52,536	46,636	44,506	43,496
All other Land ...	5,754,869	5,916,969	5,791,134	5,688,726	5,720,070	5,698,219	5,587,237	5,676,303	5,429,174	5,306,019
Total Land Occupied ...	6,812,977	6,930,802	6,851,001	6,754,861	6,778,201	6,778,742	6,666,736	6,790,618	6,525,965	6,393,319

LIVESTOCK.

(31ST DECEMBER.)

	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	M'ch 31, 1942.	M'ch 31, 1943.	M'ch 31, 1944.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes ...	No. 91,223	No. 97,350	No. 93,657	No. 92,493	No. 93,816	No. 91,417	No. 93,819	No. 89,345	No. 80,559	No. 75,014
Other Cattle ...	170,365	172,685	167,940	162,319	168,591	161,067	165,289	163,761	164,122	155,113
Total Cattle ...	261,588	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127
Horses ...	30,662	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317
Sheep ...	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799
Pigs ...	40,291	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Year.									
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting	157,376	85,019	228,292	285,395	190,753	181,769	138,562	102,513	53,765	85,993
„ Cape	18,127	7695	12,401	20,769	17,415	13,874	8816	15,069	9086	8623
Beans	42,956	8923	21,811	22,504	21,900	31,280	26,496	28,409	17,412	24,866
Oats, White	311,648	175,799	336,487	330,606	263,302	192,148	130,142	209,992	292,059	299,086
„ Algerian	742,608	380,977	414,757	701,837	381,658	337,267	286,129	628,613		
Peas, Blue	173,493	126,016	143,726	99,446	75,340	125,197	192,048	310,539	402,752	580,000
„ Grey, &c.	225,089	166,773	244,905	191,457	178,216	230,094	129,062	103,644	31,592	70,217
Wheat	307,525	186,014	570,895	526,007	205,263	107,719	140,375	145,191	73,320	122,141
Grass Seed	22,447	21,516	32,262	22,278	41,634	59,474	14,632	22,795	16,226	...
Rye	...	...	2573	5817	2521	2000	2468	4960	3877	4035
Tares	...	...	5570	4448	2914	1718	1690	910	937	1387
Total Grain	2,001,269	1,158,732	2,013,679	2,210,564	1,380,916	1,282,540	1,070,420	1,572,635	901,026	1,196,348
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Root Crops—										
Carrots	2205	1782	2426	2632	1886	2488	749	2538	4259	10,673
Mangolds	13,238	7861	11,022	10,760	11,576	8201	7238	7221	3410	3930
Parsnips	...	...	696	910	742	488	499	550	1704	2855
Potatoes	70,018	85,806	138,557	99,969	89,330	114,409	114,041	109,850	135,891	217,800
Turnips	39,571	18,312	40,468	65,091	63,829	50,221	74,441	74,919	68,623	84,519
Total	125,032	113,761	193,170	179,362	167,363	175,807	196,968	195,078	213,887	319,777
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Forage—										
Hay	150,083	96,888	136,871	112,985	109,533	141,404	95,180	101,442	109,956	121,301
Straw	30,471	17,887	24,056	27,493	19,700	17,524	13,322	24,652	11,880	12,240
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Orchards, &c.—										
Apples	3,934,000	3,950,000	4,611,000	4,792,000	5,724,000	5,148,000	(a) 4,781,800	(b) 5,728,600	c5,104,700	d7,504,700
Pears	280,000	211,000	270,000	214,000	376,000	315,500	529,500	409,100	519,300	590,400
Apricots	107,000	138,000	94,700	140,500	161,000	73,500	131,350	161,500	51,830	97,210
Plums	56,000	86,000	98,000	60,700	84,000	63,000	97,000	73,400	74,300	86,560
Cherries	5300	2300	5000	3000	3800	4800	5420	3020	7100	3670
Peaches	4000	3700	4300	5800	7000	6700	6460	6160	14,881	8090
Quinces	6600	6000	7200	8000	10,600	7200	14,460	10,420	9480	12,770
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Small Fruits—										
Currants	2,212,000	2,690,000	3,039,000	2,440,000	2,691,000	3,673,000	3,280,800	5,864,800	5,493,300	4,648,410
Gooseberries	740,000	910,000	1,008,000	643,000	758,000	794,000	933,300	1,147,400	838,100	1,069,260
Raspberries	4,603,000	6,981,000	7,757,000	6,564,000	7,460,000	7,843,000	7,111,900	7,379,900	8,772,600	8,854,290
Strawberries	1,207,000	1,356,000	960,000	970,000	982,000	1,006,000	1,139,300	1,605,700	1,202,260	1,019,680
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	955,000	1,244,000	1,791,000	1,925,000	1,732,000	1,595,000	1,862,900	2,050,900	2,049,730	2,019,070
Hops (lb.)	1,831,511	2,163,618	2,093,663	2,111,270	2,295,694	1,780,528	2,977,426	2,821,184	2,606,977	2,793,797
Tobacco (lb.)	44,560	72,951	143,198	115,175	53,450	17,850	5347	800	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	15,366	9455	14,656	15,724	21,241	19,977	17,653	13,898	38,672	85,397

(a) First grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(b) First-grade fruit only; 628,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(c) First-grade fruit only; 638,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(d) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	30·51	17·28	34·96	33·03	23·71	25·19	26·42	21·37	23·41	27·49
„ Cape	29·19	25·15	29·74	31·71	26·71	27·31	21·66	28·86	27·62	28·00
Beans	17·27	7·29	25·04	27·24	22·05	24·70	17·12	17·48	16·30	20·45
Oats, White	26·77	22·36	39·10	32·54	28·12	25·69	27·64	29·40	22·19	30·69
„ Algerian	29·74	23·71	31·07	31·50	24·67	21·57	22·29	31·20		
Peas, Blue	13·29	12·39	22·26	21·38	17·06	23·97	20·29	16·79	14·83	15·47
„ Grey and other	14·86	12·34	23·17	19·42	16·67	19·28	14·87	13·92	13·17	14·61
Wheat	18·46	17·88	26·78	24·95	20·84	14·41	17·46	22·63	17·76	25·24
Grass Seed	14·14	12·90	17·81	17·79	15·47	12·58	10·24	15·18	10·63	...
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	9·89	7·88	9·18	10·61	8·57	11·25	4·59	9·54	8·69	9·16
Mangolds	16·38	13·82	17·28	17·44	16·72	14·11	13·28	14·19	11·37	12·32
Parsnips	...	...	6·39	10·46	7·89	7·50	5·94	6·39	6.04	8·18
Potatoes	1·93	2·47	3·75	3·08	3·34	3·75	3·05	3·58	3·36	3·60
Turnips	6·59	4·40	6·70	6·78	6·37	5·62	6·31	6·26	4·90	9·06
Forage—										
Hay	1·56	1·30	1·53	1·55	1·36	1·46	1·25	1·59	1·34	1·60
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	168	172	213	218	266	235	220	258	232	341
Pears	139	103	131	102	180	144	198	183	235	277
Apricots	81	110	79	120	138	63	130	142	46	91
Plums	97	165	188	133	207	157	270	184	188	236
Cherries	68	25	55	39	52	66	35	33	78	48
Peaches	70	63	80	95	111	110	95	93	229	79
Quinces	118	97	124	143	203	153	314	221	206	255
SmallFruits	74	96	99	89	72	97	91	99	91	72
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	2217	2484	2319	2397	2493	1958	3261	2677	2357	2599
Tobacco	810	912	1267	724	411	170	356	133	...	...

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	3 3	3 6	4 0	4 0	3 9	3 9	4 6	5 1	5 3	5 3
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	2 9	3 0	3 6	3 5	4 6	4 6	4 9	5 3	4 11	4 9
Beans „	4 0	5 3	7 0	7 7	12 0	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6	16 6
Oats, White „	2 5	2 6	2 10	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3
„ Algerian „	2 4	2 3	2 9	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3
Peas, Blue „	5 3	5 5	5 8	6 2	18 3	18 3	20 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
„ Grey, &c. „	5 9	6 0	6 2	6 6	9 6	8 8	8 11	9 7	11 6	11 6
Wheat „	3 3	4 4	5 3	4 0	4 0	5 6	3 5	3 8	4 0	4 1
Grass Seed „	10 0	10 0	10 0	8 0	8 6	9 0	10 0	12 6	15 10	15 10
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	130 0	140 0	80 0	100 0	210 4	147 7	270 9	213 0	200 0	240 0
Mangolds „	30 0	30 0	30 0	27 6	30 0	30 0	30 0	35 0	40 0	50 0
Parsnips „	...	...	80 0	138 6	198 8	209 3	137 9	240 0	220 0	260 0
Potatoes „	176 6	152 6	79 3	177 6	285 3	184 11	119 0	268 0	266 0	250 0
Turnips „	55 0	95 0	51 6	51 6	53 2	80 0	88 9	111 0	150 0	110 3
Forage—										
Hay „	58 0	95 0	68 0	68 0	76 0	60 0	70 0	60 0	70 0	108 0
Straw „	42 0	48 3	44 6	40 7	62 3	51 2	50 0	50 0	60 0	70 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	5 3	4 1	4 2	5 0	5 6	4 3	2 11	3 6	4 2	3 9
Pears „	5 9	5 2	5 0	4 10	5 3	5 0	5 0	5 1	4 6	4 8
Apricots „	4 5	4 5	4 2	4 0	3 10	4 3	4 6	5 0	6 6	6 4
Plums „	3 3	3 0	3 8	3 4	2 9	4 11	3 11	4 3	4 6	5 3
Cherries „	10 0	8 6	8 0	10 0	10 0	9 9	11 10	14 0	13 3	13 10
Peaches „	5 6	6 0	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 0	4 5	4 4	4 11	4 11
Quinces „	4 6	2 8	3 9	2 3	2 3	2 1	2 3	2 6	3 0	3 3
Currants (per lb.)	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 3⅜	0 3	0 3	0 4½	0 4	0 4¾
Raspberries „	0 2½	0 2¾	0 2½	0 2¾	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 4	0 4
Gooseberries (per bus.)	4 10	6 3	5 7	6 8	7 10	8 6	10 0	9 0	10 6	12 4
Hops (per lb.)	1 5	1 4½	1 4½	1 6½	1 6	1 6	1 5½	1 6	1 6½	1 7
Wool „	0 11½	1 4½	1 8½	1 2	0 11¾	1 3⅝	1/4.317	1/4.3	1 7	1 7
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Factories (per gal.)	0 3½	0 4	0 5	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1933-34 TO 1942-43).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	6034	158,524	26·27	3 11
" Cape	485	13,371	27·57	3 2
Beans	1489	27,579	18·52	9 0
Oats, White	25,206	697,026	27·65	3 5
" Algerian				
Peas, Blue	11,307	189,077	16·72	11 5
" Grey and other	11,453	187,979	16·41	7 8
Wheat	12,947	282,297	21·80	4 0
Grass Seed	1920	26,323	13·71	10 5
				(per ton)
		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Root Crops—				
Carrots	263	2417	9·19	156 10
Mangolds	589	8958	15·21	31 3
Potatoes	34,260	103,914	3·03	184 4
Turnips	8873	52,433	5·91	79 1
		tons.	tons.	
Forage—				
Hay	83,782	116,373	1·39	70 6
Green Fodder	30,602	...	...	...
Straw	...	21,902	...	49 0
				(per bushel)
		bushels.	bushels	s. d.
Orchards (bearing)—				
Apples	22,250	4,872,710	219	4 2
Pears	2154	334,670	155	4 11
Apricots	1192	117,938	99	4 5
Plums	464	74,740	161	3 8
Cherries	88	4574	52	10 6
Peaches	61	6330	104	4 8
Quinces	52	8646	166	2 10
Trees not in bearing	2718	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	3105	277,630	89	0 3
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	919	2,229,044	2426	1 5
" (not bearing)	43	...	...	...
Other Crops	4927	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	267,183	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGE.

(31ST DECEMBER, 1934, TO 31ST MARCH, 1944.)

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	29,531
Dairy Cows	89,869
Heifers	33,366
Calves	49,144
Other Cattle	82,613
Sheep	2,373,104
Pigs	44,571

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1943.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	296	4703	577	14,474	314	7531	157	2956	120	2524	260	5264	1023	24,202	26	475	2773	62,129
50 and under 100	55	3425	884	64,842	275	20,002	85	5800	96	6656	121	8324	586	41,156	7	506	2109	150,711
100 " 500	46	7445	2297	446,332	791	173,665	420	108,675	252	64,125	385	92,212	747	143,149	11	2369	4949	1,037,972
500 " 1000	2	1574	164	105,814	137	92,693	115	75,705	65	46,179	143	100,383	88	58,368	7	4161	721	484,877
1000 " 5000	3	3326	93	188,271	160	339,702	124	249,397	139	327,673	159	346,994	56	110,906	4	6440	738	1,572,709
5000 " 10,000	...	...	13	76,559	37	262,457	19	132,050	38	266,868	36	230,144	2	13,920	3	18,400	148	1,000,398
10,000 " 20,000	...	...	3	46,376	10	122,951	5	57,069	25	357,757	9	118,323	1	11,000	1	11,757	54	725,233
20,000 " 50,000	...	...	3	73,607	10	268,564	2	67,007	16	461,942	...	...	1	37,425	...	...	32	908,545
50,000 and over	...	...	1	62,000	2	155,224	...	...	5	365,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	582,740
Total	402	20,473	4035	1,078,275	1736	1,442,789	927	698,659	756	1,899,240	1113	901,644	2504	440,126	59	44,108	11,532	6,525,314

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every three years.

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1937. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1940. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1943. Holdings. No.	1943. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1943. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.
Under 50 acres	23·90	24·13	2773	24·05	62,129
50 and under 100 "	18·15	17·78	2109	18·29	150,711
100 " 500 "	42·75	43·04	4949	42·91	1,037,972
500 " 1000 "	6·28	6·26	721	6·25	484,877
1000 " 5000 "	6·86	6·72	738	6·40	1,572,709
5000 " 10,000 "	1·18	1·23	148	1·28	1,000,398
10,000 " 20,000 "	0·55	0·51	54	0·47	725,233
20,000 " 50,000 "	0·26	0·26	32	0·28	908,545
50,000 acres and over	0·07	0·07	8	0·07	582,740
Total	100·00	100·00	11,532	100·00	6,525,314

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
June.										
1922.....	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930.....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937.....	2791	2120	4993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940.....	2795	2059	4985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943.....	2773	2109	4949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
	Area of Holdings.									
1922.....	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937.....	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940.....	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943.....	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST MARCH, 1943.

Size of Flock	Under 100.		100 and under 500.		500 and under 1000.		1000 and under 2000.		2000 and under 5000.		5000 and under 10,000.		10,000 and under 20,000.		20,000 and under 50,000.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
1 to 50	304	7367	7	1039	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	311	8406
50 " 100	524	19,637	69	10,241	1	584	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	594	30,462
100 " 500	1451	67,417	1114	229,858	63	40,518	4	4637	1	3974	..	..	..	..	..	..	2633	346,404
500 " 1000	109	5123	312	86,006	122	82,693	22	27,320	3	7323	..	..	..	..	..	..	568	208,465
1000 " 5000	48	2558	196	56,980	177	132,968	168	241,857	79	215,809	2	10,742	..	..	..	..	670	660,914
5000 " 10,000	2	40	6	1750	28	19,898	28	40,878	62	211,183	10	60,887	..	..	..	..	136	334,636
10,000 " 20,000	..	..	3	937	..	..	12	21,553	15	54,712	20	142,608	1	12,899	..	..	51	232,709
20,000 " 50,000	..	..	1	440	2	1416	1	1124	3	10,836	17	132,694	7	96,995	1	20,500	32	264,005
50,000 " 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13,357	3	45,960	2	41,838	7	101,155
Over 100,000....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	39,750	1	39,750
Total.....	2438	102,142	1708	387,251	393	278,077	235	337,369	163	503,837	51	360,288	11	155,854	4	102,088	5003	2,226,906

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1944.

Division.	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding.								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding.	
	Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers.		Relatives of Owner, Lessee or Share Farmer over 14 years not Receiving wages.		Employees including Manager and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary.		Total Working Permanently on Holding.		On Wages or Contract.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Male.	Females.
Urban	378	31	28	10	114	6	520	47	89	3
North-Western	4188	415	737	251	1250	126	6175	792	1163	38
North-Eastern	1554	163	158	118	583	55	2295	336	476	103
North Midland	817	63	146	63	466	46	1429	172	239	14
Midland	675	55	123	24	503	14	1301	93	342	85
South Eastern	1038	66	149	23	339	30	1526	119	274	50
Southern	2355	125	223	86	1125	55	3703	266	1252	1559
Western	46	11	6	2	2	1	54	14	3	1
Total	11,051	929	1570	577	4382	333	17,003	1839	3838	1853

FARM WORKERS—SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1942 on 1933.(*a*)
	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8662	9269	8818	8139	7724	7443	7219	7247	7837	7554	*—12·79*
" Female	49	136	206	249	70	24	16	80	9	145	*195·92*
Dairying —Male	3830	3542	3138	3539	3332	3634	3917	3670	3420	2792	*—27·10*
" Female	1576	2125	1916	2462	2234	2146	2200	2064	2192	2195	*39·28*
Pastoral —Male	2203	2359	2247	2624	2489	2491	2315	2387	2384	1797	*—18·43*
" Female	81	38	87	121	27	23	2	9	11	31	*—61·73*
Fruit Growing—Male	4537	4676	4535	4592	4414	4486	4457	4260	3864	3764	*—17·04*
" Female	134	519	445	391	385	359	240	192	233	401	*199·25*
Total —Male	19,232	19,846	18,738	18,894	17,959	18,054	17,908	17,564	17,505	15,907	*—17·29*
Female	1840	2818	2654	3223	2716	2552	2458	2345	2445	2772	*50·65*
Total	21,072	22,664	21,392	22,117	20,675	20,606	20,366	19,909	19,950	18,679	*—11·36*
Percentage of Females to Males	*9·6*	*14·3*	*14·2*	*17·1*	*15·1*	*14·1*	*13·7*	*13·4*	*13·96*	*17·42*	...

(*a*) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1935-36 *to* 1943-44.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1935–36	14,948,000	—	1,352,000	16,300,000	1,115,000
1936–37	12,607,000	—	1,460,000	14,067,000	1,204,000
1937–38	14,106,500	—	1,492,000	15,598,500	913,200
1938–39	16,218,400	—	1,300,600	17,519,000	824,000
1939–40	17,053,640	—	1,279,730	18,333,370	1,226,300
1940–41	15,396,670	—	1,681,490	17,078,160	1,161,600
1941–42	16,202,200	—	783,200	16,985,400	1,169,350
1942–43	15,045,500	—	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370,500
1943–44	14,587,340	—	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437,230

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1943-44.
Bees—										
Hives—Box .....No.	2348	1621	2296	2708	2996	2319	...	...	...	...
Frame .....No.	4538	4781	5285	5107	5605	6148	5705	5812	5663	3238
Total .....No.	6886	6402	7581	7815	8601	8467	5705	5812	5663	3238
Honey—Box ..... lb.	21,384	8526	19,176	17,177	34,184	11,481	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	146,950	76,291	217,679	137,754	263,127	136,992	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273
Total ..... lb	168,334	84,817	236,855	154,931	297,311	148,473	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lb.	9·1	5·3	8·4	6·3	11·4	5·0	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	32·4	16·0	41·2	27·0	46·9	22·3	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5
Total ..... lb.	24·5	13·3	31·2	19·8	34·6	17·5	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5
Wax... ..... lb.	2038	1475	3416	2171	3069	1780	1668	2388	1699	1794

NOTE.—1942-43 not available.

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1934-35 *to* 1943-44.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1934-35	212,514	136,530	22,595	9340	3074	29,099	21,843
1935-36	177,597	174,087	19,429	11,912	3122	34,031	23,577
1936-37	186,333	155,253	23,725	17,037	4076	33,465	25,048
1937-38	219,698	152,849	17,947	18,917	3986	40,300	23,523
1938-39	208,564	168,019	32,202	26,518	3942	45,635	23,505
1939-40	298,842	166,610	34,682	14,253	3633	54,047	26,622
1940-41	234,845	242,630	33,391	12,110	3016	56,524	24,697
1941-42	304,777	247,310	38,146	11,839	4206	50,173	27,965
1942-43 (*a*)	273,215	288,616	47,453		4194	71,802	
1943-44 (*a*)	313,948	286,457	45,653		6009	70,499	

(*a*) Partly estimated.

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1934-35.....	1,467,556	555,161	2,022,717	8,227,004	2,462,039	10,689,043	1,874,191	74,772	1,948,963	31,840,000
1935-36	1,416,643	568,079	1,984,722	8,016,634	2,596,724	10,613,358	2,109,551	40,730	2,150,281	33,737,000
1936-37.....	1,661,160	471,304	2,132,464	8,148,662	2,769,616	10,918,278	2,834,177	160,050	2,994,227	35,500,000
1937-38.....	2,085,969	368,559	2,454,528	9,206,773	2,790,550	11,997,323	3,554,706	215,483	3,770,189	38,875,000
1938-39.....	1,899,144	338,717	2,237,861	9,079,758	2,755,742	11,835,500	3,181,186	218,440	3,399,626	39,563,000
1939-40.....	2,559,005	298,840	2,857,845	9,309,881	2,551,309	11,861,190	3,124,588	115,740	3,240,328	38,170,000
1940-41.....	1,733,984	312,139	2,046,123	8,137,462	2,457,660	10,595,122	2,869,341	166,887	3,036,228	34,374,000
1941-42.....	1,780,053	318,173	2,098,226	8,059,331	2,248,432	10,307,763	3,069,099	95,532	3,164,631	33,884,800
1942-43.....	2,472,446	300,000	2,772,446	7,591,476	2,500,000	10,091,476	2,239,122	150,000	2,389,122	32,143,840
1943-44.....	2,391,912	300,000	2,691,912	7,324,977	1,183,794	8,508,771	2,355,661	133,009	2,488,670	28,101,470

(*a*) In addition, Preserved Cream: 1934-35—516,597 lb.; 1935-36—552,125 lb.; 1936-37—536,869 lb.; 1937-38—538,609 lb.; 1938-39—670,378 lb.; 1939-40—524,157 lb.; 1940-41—528,448 lb.; 1941-42—670,512 lb.; 1942-43—633,351 lb.; 1943-44—202,851 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At 31st December.)

	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	March, 1942.	March, 1943.	March, 1944.
Horses—										
Total	30,662	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317
Percentage under 1 year	6·88	7·90	8·74	8·55	7·45	6·12	5·01	4·09	3·00	2·96
Percentage of Mares	46·54	45·63	45·63	45·50	45·18	47·01	47·14	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	91,223	97,350	93,657	92,493	93,816	91,417	93,819	89,345	80,559	75,014
Percentage in milk	79·90	79·32	81·21	83·60	83·30	84·13	84·17	79·74	79·96	80·63
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	82	84	87	88	89	92	91	(a)	(a)	(a)
Heifers 1 to 2 years	38,046	35,877	35,240	33,735	41,874	34,190	35,132	35,856	22,883	20,833
Calves under 1 year	45,682	51,818	47,767	46,773	50,225	51,266	54,092	47,641	51,131	45,052
Working Bullocks	5184	5884	5954	5690	4964	4363	3646	3556	3992	89,288
Other Cattle	81,453	79,106	78,979	76,121	71,528	71,248	72,419	76,708	86,116	
Total	261,588	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127
Pigs—										
Total	40,291	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427
Percentage of Sows	19·61	19·28	18·62	17·76	18·21	17·65	17·24	16·62	13·39	13·40
Goats	1674	1879	1498	1224	1695	1329	1122	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sheep—										
Total	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799
Ewes	825,725	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	14·6	14·3	13·1	13·1	13·6	12·6	10·9	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other pure breeds	3·5	4·1	3·9	8·2	4·9	3·8	6·2	(a)	(a)	(a)
Comeback	81·9	81·6	83·0	78·7	81·5	83·6	82·9	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other										
Percentage of Lambs	22·5	25·5	24·5	27·1	27·2	26·2	26·1	21·3	20·9	23.25
A Ewes	825,725	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818
B Ewes put to Ram(b)	671,649	734.997	790,559	873,176	939,726	940,344	988,221	843,552	784,940	810,695
C Lambs marked (b)	497,126	585,909	593,716	722,041	737,252	755,507	763,969	669,346	655,041	668,531
Percentage C of B	74·0	79·7	75·1	82·7	78·4	80·3	77·3	79·3	83·4	82·46
„ B of A	81·3	82·1	82·9	84·1	85·8	82·1	90·4	81·7	70·7	75·22

(a) Not available. (b) In the season preceding the year named.

MANURE, 1943-44.

Division	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2926	258	1949	2220	8695	349	281	4·38	4022	31 6
North-Western	129,867	730	85,007	1984	213,481	32,324	26,277	2·04	86,836	14 8
North-Eastern	35,617	158	23,583	428	39,203	21,046	10,424	1·12	17,980	8 0
North-Midland	49,138	229	40,101	1194	34,337	16,432	9310	0·79	16,107	5 8
Midland	27,041	59	20,353	285	20,416	23,926	10,886	0·71	11,347	5 2
South-Eastern	34,369	231	25,286	811	22,474	19,503	12,784	0·80	12,957	5 9
Southern	29,615	504	41,871	1393	89,426	10,897	8023	1·86	35,505	13 4
Western	108	2	28	80	111	...	...	6·37	69	46 0
Total	308,681	2171	238,178	8395	428,143	124,977	77,985	1·41	184,823	10 1

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 7s. 2d. per cwt.

SUMMARY OF MANURE.

	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Area Manured—										
Farmyard.....acres	2636	2450	2203	2404	2478	2067	2347	2103	2103	2171
Artificial .....acres	349,424	344,969	412,468	447,812	470,000	516,467	491,557	400,092	369,335	363,155
Manure used—										
Farmyard .....tons	14,000	12,677	11,504	11,509	9389	6917	8307	8142	8142	8395
Artificial .....cwt.	516,483	542,081	627,279	662,604	678,670	739,918	740,692	584,115	492,363	506,128
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·51	1·60	1·54	1·50	1·44	1·44	1·52	1·47	1·35	1·41

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1943.			Market Price, 1944.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum	Fair Average.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	49 6 8	26 13 4	35 0 0	50 0 0	28 15 0	37 10 0
Medium Draught	38 6 8	20 0 0	27 13 4	37 10 0	21 5 0	25 15 0
Light Draught	31 13 4	17 6 8	22 6 8	28 15 0	15 10 0	19 10 0
Saddle and Harness	26 13 4	10 0 0	16 13 4	25 0 0	7 10 0	14 15 0
Carriage	16 0 0	6 10 0	11 10 0	24 5 0	7 0 0	14 5 0
Fat Cattle—						
Bullocks—						
Extra Prime	33 13 4	14 6 8	22 0 0	28 5 0	17 0 0	21 10 0
Prime	26 13 4	12 13 4	18 0 0	23 0 0	13 15 0	17 0 0
Medium	20 0 0	11 10 0	14 10 0	17 13 4	13 0 0	14 6 8
Light	15 13 4	9 0 0	11 6 8	14 15 0	9 10 0	11 10 0
Cows—						
Prime	23 0 0	12 0 0	14 13 4	21 0 0	11 15 0	14 0 0
Other	11 0 0	4 10 0	7 0 0	12 0 0	5 15 0	8 10 0
Steers—						
Prime	29 0 0	12 6 8	17 6 8	26 10 0	13 10 0	17 0 0
Other	15 10 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	15 0 0	9 15 0	12 0 0
Heifers	22 0 0	10 0 0	13 13 4	20 15 0	9 10 0	13 12 6
Calves—						
Prime	12 0 0	6 6 8	8 13 4	10 10 0	5 17 6	7 10 0
Other	4 0 0	1 10 0	2 13 4	4 17 6	2 1 3	3 7 6
Working Bullocks—						
Best ..... Per pair	41 6 8	21 13 4	29 6 4	40 0 0	23 15 0	29 15 0
Other ..... „	27 6 8	15 13 4	21 0 0	26 5 0	14 15 0	21 0 0
Dairy Cattle—						
Milker—Best	20 6 8	10 0 0	14 0 0	23 5 0	11 15 0	15 0 0
Good	13 10 0	8 0 0	11 10 0	15 5 0	8 10 0	10 15 0
Inferior	9 0 0	5 13 4	6 13 4	7 15 0	4 10 0	5 17 6
Springers—Best	12 6 8	7 6 8	9 6 8	13 0 0	8 10 0	10 7 6
Other	9 0 0	5 6 8	7 0 0	8 5 0	4 5 0	5 17 6
Dry—Best	8 6 8	5 0 0	6 6 8	7 0 0	4 0 0	5 12 6
Other	5 6 8	3 6 8	4 6 8	4 17 6	2 6 3	3 12 6
Store Cattle—Steers	15 6 3	6 10 0	10 5 0	14 0 0	5 5 0	9 5 0
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	2 17 8	1 5 0	1 14 4	2 9 3	1 10 0	1 15 0
Prime	2 6 8	1 2 0	1 9 8	2 1 10	1 5 9	1 9 6
Good	2 5 0	0 16 6	1 5 0	1 12 6	1 4 0	1 6 6
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	2 8 0	0 18 4	1 6 0	1 17 6	1 2 5	1 6 8
Prime	2 1 4	0 18 4	1 4 8	1 11 10	1 0 0	1 4 3
Good	1 16 8	0 16 8	1 3 0	1 6 0	0 17 4	1 0 4
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	1 8 0	0 15 0	0 19 2	1 6 8	0 13 0	0 15 2
Prime	1 6 8	0 14 8	0 18 8	1 4 4	0 11 4	0 15 6
Good	1 4 0	0 12 8	0 15 10	1 1 3	0 11 6	0 14 0
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	1 8 4	0 14 0	0 17 4	1 4 10	0 13 4	0 16 4
Prime	1 5 8	0 13 8	0 17 0	1 0 6	0 12 6	0 15 0
Good	1 2 4	0 11 4	0 15 4	0 18 8	0 9 8	0 11 8
Lambs—Extra Prime	2 13 4	1 5 0	1 14 8	2 11 3	1 10 7	1 13 3
Prime	2 5 0	1 3 8	1 9 8	2 2 8	1 10 4	1 13 0
Good	2 0 0	1 1 4	1 6 8	1 16 10	1 2 8	1 5 0
Pigs—Backfatters	10 6 8	4 6 8	6 13 4	9 5 0	4 10 0	6 15 0
Baconers	6 6 8	3 13 4	4 13 4	7 0 0	4 0 0	5 5 0
Porkers	4 6 8	2 8 4	2 15 0	4 10 0	2 10 0	3 3 9
Slips and Suckers	1 13 4	0 12 0	1 0 0	2 3 9	0 17 9	1 6 10
Stores	1 6 8	0 8 8	0 14 0	2 4 6	1 2 9	1 13 0

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1938.			1939.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	29½	23½	26	25¾	22¼	23¾
„ Superior	26	20½	22½	22½	19¼	20¾
„ Good	21	17¼	19	19¼	15¾	17½
„ Average	18¼	14¾	16¾	15	12½	14
„ Wasty and Inferior	15½	13¼	14¼	13¼	10¾	12
„ Good Lambs	16¼	13¾	14½	10¾	9½	10¼
„ Average Lambs	13¼	10	11¾	9¼	7¼	8¼
„ Inferior Lambs	9½	7¼	8½	7	5¼	6
Comebacks, Extra Super	23½	20½	21¾	19¾	17¾	19
„ Super	21	17½	19¾	17½	15¾	17
„ Good	18½	16¼	17¼	16	14¼	15¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super	18½	16	17½	15¾	14¼	15
„ Fine	16½	14	15¼	14¾	11¾	13¾
„ Medium	14¼	12¼	13¼	12¾	10¾	11¾
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	14¾	10	12¼	13¾	9¾	12
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	18	16	17	13	11	12
„ Superior Fine Lambs	16¾	14¾	16	12¼	11¼	12
„ Good Lambs	14¾	13	14	11½	9½	10½
„ Average Lambs	13	11	12	9½	6½	8
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	15	11	13	9½	7½	8½

Estimated average price of all wool—1939, 12.02d.; 1940, 15.68d. Average prices at Tasmanian Wool Appraisement, January, 1941, 1942, 1943, and 1944, not available.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1935.			1936.			1937.			1938.			1939.			1940.			1941.			1942.			1943.			1944.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Horses—																														
Extra Heavy Draught	43	15	0	43	0	0	44	0	0	41	15	0	44	0	0	33	13	8	34	0	0	32	0	0	35	0	0	37	10	0
Medium Draught	36	10	0	39	10	0	37	15	0	36	5	0	34	0	0	26	13	4	26	13	4	25	0	0	27	13	4	25	15	0
Light Draught	32	0	0	34	15	0	28	15	0	30	0	0	27	15	0	23	0	0	19	13	4	18	10	0	22	6	8	19	10	0
Saddle and Harness	13	15	0	14	0	0	13	10	0	13	5	0	14	0	0	11	6	8	14	0	0	13	5	0	16	13	4	14	15	0
Carriage	15	15	0	13	5	0	15	0	0	13	10	0	11	13	4	11	6	8	12	0	0	12	6	8	11	10	0	14	5	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	12	5	0	14	0	0	13	15	0	14	17	6	14	15	0	17	0	0	17	6	8	17	12	6	22	0	0	21	10	0
Prime	10	10	0	12	5	0	11	5	0	12	10	0	12	17	6	15	3	4	15	6	8	15	0	0	18	0	0	17	0	0
Medium	8	10	0	9	17	6	10	7	6	10	5	0	10	2	6	12	6	8	13	0	0	11	13	4	14	10	0	14	6	8
Light	7	10	0	9	0	0	8	12	6	8	13	4	9	5	0	10	13	4	11	10	0	11	3	4	11	6	8	11	10	0
Cows—Prime	8	5	0	9	7	6	9	15	0	9	17	6	10	15	0	11	3	4	12	13	4	12	0	0	14	13	4	14	0	0
Other	5	17	6	6	17	6	6	17	6	6	5	0	6	12	6	7	10	0	7	13	4	7	0	0	7	0	0	8	10	0
Steers and Heifers—																														
Steers—Prime	10	5	0	11	15	0	11	7	6	11	5	0	12	5	0	14	13	4	14	6	8	14	2	6	17	6	8	17	0	0
Other	6	17	6	8	2	6	9	12	6	8	10	0	8	15	0	9	10	0	9	16	8	10	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0
Heifers	6	15	0	9	10	0	7	17	6	8	5	0	10	5	0	9	13	4	11	0	0	10	5	0	13	13	4	13	12	6
Calves—Prime	3	0	0	3	7	6	4	2	6	4	10	0	4	2	6	3	13	4	4	6	8	5	2	6	8	13	4	7	10	0
Other	1	15	0	1	13	9	2	10	0	1	17	6	2	0	0	1	18	4	2	0	0	2	5	0	2	13	4	3	7	6
Working Bullocks—																														
Best (per pair)	22	15	0	22	0	0	22	10	0	24	0	0	24	15	0	21	0	0	22	0	0	28	5	0	29	6	4	29	15	0
Other „	16	0	0	16	5	0	15	5	0	16	10	0	16	5	0	13	6	8	15	13	4	18	17	6	21	0	0	21	0	0
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—Best	8	10	0	8	12	6	10	10	0	9	17	6	11	7	6	12	0	0	13	13	4	12	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0
Good	6	15	0	6	17	6	7	10	0	6	15	0	8	17	6	8	16	8	8	3	4	9	10	0	11	10	0	10	15	0
Inferior	3	7	6	3	12	6	4	2	6	4	0	0	4	7	6	4	0	0	5	3	4	5	5	0	6	13	4	5	17	6
Springers—Best	5	15	0	5	15	0	6	2	6	5	15	0	7	0	0	5	10	0	7	3	4	8	5	0	9	6	8	10	7	6
Other	3	18	9	3	12	6	3	17	6	3	17	6	5	2	6	3	16	8	4	10	0	5	0	0	7	0	0	5	17	6
Dry—Best	3	8	9	3	12	6	3	18	9	3	13	9	4	8	9	3	13	4	4	3	4	4	17	6	6	6	8	5	12	6
Other	1	18	3	2	5	0	2	7	6	2	7	6	3	3	9	1	0	0	2	15	0	3	7	6	4	6	8	3	12	6
Store Cattle	3	5	0	4	8	9	4	11	3	5	10	0	6	2	6	5	6	8	8	5	0	7	3	4	10	5	0	9	5	0
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	3	3	1	5	9	1	6	6	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	6	1	2	8	1	7	9	1	14	4	1	15	0
Prime	0	19	9	1	2	6	1	2	0	0	16	4	0	18	9	0	19	6	0	17	8	1	3	0	1	9	8	1	9	6
Good	0	18	3	1	1	3	1	0	6	0	15	6	0	16	9	0	17	4	0	17	0	1	0	3	1	5	0	1	6	6
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	1	0	0	1	1	9	1	1	3	0	17	0	0	16	4	0	16	0	0	18	4	0	19	6	1	6	0	1	6	8
Prime	0	16	3	0	18	0	0	17	6	0	14	8	0	13	3	0	13	6	0	15	4	0	15	9	1	4	8	1	4	3
Good	0	15	0	0	16	3	0	16	0	0	12	3	0	12	3	0	12	8	0	14	0	0	13	0	1	3	0	1	0	4
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	0	17	0	0	16	6	0	17	3	0	15	3	0	16	3	0	14	4	0	16	8	0	19	7	0	19	2	0	15	2
Prime	0	14	3	0	15	3	0	15	0	0	13	2	0	12	9	0	11	10	0	12	8	0	17	8	0	18	8	0	15	6
Good	0	12	9	0	13	9	0	13	9	0	11	3	0	11	0	0	10	10	0	11	0	0	11	7	0	15	10	0	14	0
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	13	9	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	12	4	0	13	0	0	10	8	0	14	0	0	17	6	0	17	4	0	16	4
Prime	0	11	3	0	12	6	0	13	0	0	10	6	0	10	10	0	8	6	0	10	6	0	15	4	0	17	0	0	15	0
Good	0	10	3	0	11	0	0	11	9	0	8	9	0	9	1	0	8	2	0	9	2	0	10	9	0	15	4	0	11	8
Lambs—Extra Prime	1	4	3	1	7	3	1	8	6	1	5	6	1	4	4	1	4	4	1	5	0	1	8	0	1	14	8	1	13	3
Prime	1	0	6	1	3	9	1	4	6	1	1	0	1	0	6	1	0	4	1	0	4	1	4	0	1	9	8	1	13	0
Good	0	18	6	1	1	6	1	0	0	0	18	0	0	18	3	0	18	8	0	18	0	1	0	8	1	6	8	1	5	0
Pigs—Backfatters	3	12	6	3	3	9	3	17	6	3	18	9	4	2	6	3	11	8	3	13	4	5	0	0	6	13	4	6	15	0
Baconers	2	12	0	2	17	6	2	18	9	2	18	9	3	1	3	2	15	0	2	16	8	4	1	3	4	13	4	5	5	0
Porkers	1	4	9	1	13	3	1	9	3	1	10	3	1	14	0	1	14	2	1	15	8	2	6	0	2	15	0	3	3	9
Stores	0	14	9	0	14	9	0	16	6	0	14	6	0	16	0	0	15	4	0	10	0	1	3	9	1	0	0	1	6	10
Slips & Suckers	0	14	0	0	16	3	0	18	9	0	13	6	0	12	8	0	8	4	0	16	8	0	18	0	0	14	0	1	13	0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	28¾	24¼	24	23½	35½	19½	28½	34⅜	26	23¾
„ Superior	22¾	17¼	18¼	19¼	31¼	17¼	24¼	30	22½	20¾
„ Good	17	13⅜	15	16	26½	15	20¾	26½	19	17½
„ Average	14	11¼	13	13½	22¾	12½	18¾	23	16½	14
„ Wasty and Inferior	10	7½	10½	10¾	20¼	11	16½	19¼	14¼	12
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	...	8½	9	18	...	...	21¾	...	...
„ „ Good	9¾	6¼	8	8¾	17¼	8½	11	19½	14½	10¼
„ „ Average	7¾	4½	6¼	6¾	15	6¾	9¾	16¼	11¾	8¼
„ „ Inferior	4	2½	4½	4	11¼	5¼	6½	13	8½	6
Comebacks, Extra Super	17½	13½	15	16	30½	16¾	23¾	29½	22	19
„ Super	16	12¼	13¾	14½	28½	15½	21¾	27¾	19¾	17
Crossbreds, Fine	15	9⅞	13¼	13	26¾	13¼	18½	23¼	15¼	13¾
„ Medium	12¾	8	12¼	10¾	23¼	11¼	14½	21¼	13¼	11⅞
„ Coarse	8¾	4¾	5½	5	9¾	5½	8	16	12¼	12
„ Lambs, Extra Super	15½	7½	11¼	10	20	...	14	24½	17	12
„ „ Super	11¾	6¾	11	9¼	19	10	14	21	16	12
„ „ Good	10	5¼	9¼	8	16¼	8	12¼	19	14	10½
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	8	3	6	4¾	9½	5½	7½	14¼	13	8½

(*a*) These values are for the January Sales of each year. Estimated average price for all wool, 1939, 12.02d.; 1940, 15.68d. Values at January Wool Appraisement, January, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, and 1945, not available.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1944.

Agriculture—Area.

Municipality.	Area.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (c)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Hay.		Hop Vines.		Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.										Oaten.	Other (b).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (a)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	8	1	8	5	2	39	41	22	...	...	...	284	6	426
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2	5	25	11	9	...	...	...	4	...	66
Glenorchy	28,350	...	...	...	...	10	60	2	113	...	...	115	63	2	27	95	229	120	259	39	...	3	1297	...	2434
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	...	...	4	10	60	10	115	...	...	126	64	13	34	102	293	172	290	39	...	3	1585	6	2926
Burnie	133,500	...	...	...	36	...	632	73	32	...	...	6833	206	10	7	1	13	1930	2265	158	...	...	...	120	12,316
Circular Head	1,164,000	8	120	45	91	...	1307	107	13	...	...	4497	2482	22	596	...	126	1091	2518	245	...	...	11	90	13,369
Deloraine	797,000	177	223	...	642	...	4541	406	31	548	...	2663	2494	6	1	1	3	2329	4557	209	...	...	8	679	19,518
Devonport	27,300	182	83	...	69	...	934	80	71	...	...	1682	104	10	5	35	46	674	1250	37	...	...	479	249	5990
Kentish	289,000	161	144	...	335	13	3377	295	17	162	...	6386	440	19	2	1	...	696	3492	296	...	...	180	260	16,276
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	885	...	...	...	8	229	208	25	...	...	...	2	1419
Latrobe	134,700	342	239	4	119	...	2779	130	41	...	...	2843	360	66	1	6	8	2817	2363	213	...	...	547	959	13,837
Leven	120,000	71	20	5	460	3	2099	56	78	...	...	7905	165	32	1	18	4	2149	4104	162	...	...	33	441	17,806
Penguin	121,000	12	...	...	40	...	286	28	3	...	...	4840	20	4	...	13	5	824	2008	24	...	...	3	98	8208
Table Cape	216,000	30	30	9	58	2	2422	19	8	...	...	9613	1069	10	9	15	10	3400	3559	99	...	...	89	677	21,128
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	983	859	63	1853	18	18,377	1194	294	710	...	47,321	8225	179	622	90	223	16,139	26,324	1468	...	...	1350	3575	129,867
Beaconsfield	137,000	1	4	1	73	...	621	96	17	168	...	682	183	9	12	11	81	477	1196	178	...	8	3744	2	7564
Fingal	660,100	139	38	2	242	3	525	109	3	1	...	193	335	3	2	1	5	1403	1633	113	...	...	13	...	4763
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	68	...	3	...	...	1143	133	462	...	...	...	...	1826
George Town	153,000	...	50	...	30	...	273	26	4	7	...	238	227	...	2	...	14	272	326	85	...	...	434	21	2009
Lilydale	170,800	...	21	...	168	...	811	121	42	131	...	1216	212	...	25	6	50	501	2043	106	...	...	742	90	6285
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	71	102	1	1	1	1	137	203	49	...	...	30	...	597
Ringarooma	419,100	...	...	...	28	...	487	17	2	...	...	1906	520	4	281	...	9	339	1387	229	...	...	1	41	5251
Scottsdale	286,100	20	36	...	118	14	1267	36	1	3	...	2338	81	4	303	1	133	1343	1380	44	...	...	111	89	7322
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	160	149	12	659	17	3984	406	69	310	...	6652	1728	21	629	20	293	5615	8301	1266	...	8	5075	243	35,617
Evandale	251,500	136	401	...	457	3	1770	197	30	10	...	79	109	2	2	1	21	662	2255	42	...	...	2	250	6429
Longford	254,720	1167	633	8	1571	20	4173	965	22	...	...	383	193	4	1	...	4	1493	6637	537	...	...	7	358	18,176
St. Leonards	217,800	151	81	3	64	1	694	67	3	1	...	168	178	2	4	5	14	457	1342	96	...	...	5	5	3341
Westbury	230,500	383	884	23	804	12	6497	732	30	172	...	775	788	4	3	1	9	1991	6230	465	...	...	12	1377	21,192
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	1837	1999	34	2896	36	13,134	1961	85	183	...	1405	1268	12	10	7	48	4603	16,464	1140	...	...	26	1990	49,138

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1944.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																								
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.					
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*c*)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Hay.		Hop Vines.		Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.										Oaten.	Other (*b*).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	37	...	...	272	...	7	12	...	...	...	40	273	3	18	...	1	1912	517	119	...	...	3	...	3214
Campbell Town	348,000	237	..	...	990	...	102	3	...	...	...	29	7	3	1	...	2	1120	903	21	...	...	1	288	3707
Hamilton	1,425,600	67	10	...	116	10	29	60	79	...	...	169	194	3	17	...	15	1443	701	103	99	...	391	...	3506
Oatlands	376,000	174	...	...	1148	59	646	479	13	...	...	2055	1233	8	57	...	1	5024	2938	541	...	...	...	655	15,031
Ross	312,000	122	...	...	205	...	13	...	...	...	...	25	1	...	...	...	...	824	373	8	...	...	...	12	1583
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	637	10	...	2731	69	797	554	92	...	...	2318	1708	17	93	...	19	10,323	5432	792	99	...	395	955	27,041
Brighton	111,500	185	56	17	370	7	89	103	34	...	...	192	13	11	16	77	29	2248	2110	361	...	...	597	187	6702
Clarence	70,500	220	8	20	111	5	193	43	152	...	...	144	89	20	11	25	166	1098	1219	172	...	...	1626	295	5617
Glamorgan	394,000	31	...	...	156	...	94	65	8	1	...	40	103	1	1	1	9	1035	321	25	...	...	32	4	1927
Green Ponds	110,500	141	4	...	95	8	113	120	52	...	...	217	14	5	36	6	10	889	845	71	...	...	210	6	2842
Richmond	147,150	157	8	36	309	30	429	161	34	...	...	606	237	9	12	3	10	2474	2151	417	...	...	147	321	7551
Sorell	188,800	360	17	118	423	35	136	78	29	...	...	88	76	5	10	1	21	2729	2599	441	...	...	240	276	7682
Spring Bay	283,000	17	1	...	45	32	19	5	...	...	...	37	114	...	1	...	...	782	559	15	...	...	421	...	2048
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	1111	94	191	1509	117	1073	575	309	1	...	1324	646	51	87	113	245	11,255	9804	1502	...	...	3273	1089	34,369
Bruny	90,000	7	...	...	...	...	11	12	2	...	...	51	22	...	1	...	3	236	114	35	...	...	361	...	855
Esperance	1,431,000	...	3	...	1	1	...	3	6	10	...	113	27	...	3	3	11	50	14	7	...	...	2380	...	2632
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	8	1	...	194	95	3	4	6	40	182	173	11	46	22	6265	...	7054
Kingborough	91,000	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	43	1	...	186	27	6	5	14	129	400	268	94	41	...	4148	100	5467
New Norfolk	335,400	104	10	...	60	...	48	58	61	...	...	336	37	16	12	48	66	1009	1453	232	889	5	2276	327	7047
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	2	...	...	...	1	2	13	...	...	226	36	...	3	3	4	95	107	65	...	1	4093	...	4651
Tasman	124,000	...	...	6	31	...	13	28	2	...	...	188	44	1	8	1	6	402	246	24	...	...	908	1	1909
Total S. Division	2,328,400	111	17	8	92	2	75	105	135	12	...	1294	288	26	36	75	259	2374	2375	468	976	28	20,431	428	29,615
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straban	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	7	...	...	...	...	...	12	19	...	...	...	...	88
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	10	...	3	...	4	...	12	19	...	...	...	...	108
Grand Total	16,778,000	4839	3128	308	9744	269	37,500	4805	1099	1216	...	60,500	13,937	319	1514	407	1384	50,481	69,002	6694	1075	39	32,135	8286	308,681

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres).

(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 844 acres; Wheaten, 3879 acres; Rye, 1308 acres; and Lucerne, 663 acres.

(*c*) Includes Swedes, 4154 acres, and Turnips for stock feed, 9783 acres.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1944.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		Hops.
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Hay.		
		English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.									Oaten.	Other. (*b*)	
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	238	...	...	23	6	47	34	169		64	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	45	...	...	12	...	29	14	730		16	...	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	350	1919	60	10,198	...	...	366	314	9	88	20,472		469	52	...
Total Urban Div.	...	...	...	80	350	1919	128	10,481	...	...	401	320	85	136	21,371		549	52	...
Burnie	...	...	...	1455	...	9775	1149	1560	...	...	26,082	5066	154	49	165		4194	239	...
Circular Head	189	2675	640	2805	...	21,188	1291	F	...	...	18,824	16,582	396	7048	...		4007	466	...
Deloraine	5955	6911	...	26,704	...	82,379	7313	2230	11,137	...	9777	10,985	95	8	150		6598	300	...
Devonport	8320	1821	...	1582	...	11,338	917	4709	...	...	4858	700	216	25	8045		2511	61	...
Kentish	4781	4062	...	11,287	223	51,642	3071	1485	3365	...	20,777	2179	117	10	240		5461	358	...
King Island	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	..	287	9299	...	...	...		342	31	...
Latrobe	9296	6275	90	5026	...	35,108	1271	3116	...	...	8229	2486	984	2	950		4734	453	...
Leven	2025	439	166	17,541	60	35,475	964	5983	...	...	25,935	1451	460	7	4645		7342	259	...
Penguin	350	...	...	1820	...	3746	241	220	...	...	17,552	177	36	2	3302		3622	45	...
Table Cape	693	888	185	2356	90	38,344	217	315	...	...	35,043	5427	81	20	3196		5940	164	...
Total N. W. Division	31,609	23,071	1081	70,615	373	288,995	16,434	19,618	14,502	...	167,364	54,352	2539	7171	20,693		44,751	2376	...
Beaconsfield	40	12	30	1470	...	7592	937	516	2619	...	2217	705	39	23	3041		1686	175	...
Fingal	3205	645	15	4800	52	10,884	1967	136	40	...	805	2530	18	6	365		2403	290	...
Flinders Island	...	...	261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	131	...	3	...		169	668	...
George Town	...	1360	...	842	...	3363	463	270	33	...	575	659	8	14	...		498	120	...
Lilydale	...	168	...	5588	...	14,598	2228	2292	4032	...	4615	696	2	115	1658		3118	122	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	258	765	7	7	70		279	56	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	1135	...	11,247	234	80	...	...	8458	4932	40	2419	...		2756	506	...
Scottsdale	685	976	...	4370	210	18,522	680	40	30	...	11,672	435	62	2669	150		2471	68	...
Total N.E. Division	3930	3161	306	18,205	262	66,206	6518	3339	6754	...	28,616	10,853	176	5256	5284		13,380	2005	...
Evandale	4386	10,893	...	17,751	90	27,323	2847	2253	180	...	280	744	25	14	375		3695	61	...
Longford	22,022	22,626	40	43,513	260	51,155	10,212	1675	...	...	1134	626	44	5	20		10,070	643	...
St. Leonards	3705	1585	50	1835	12	13,368	1345	140	15	...	684	875	10	19	1670		1989	131	...
Westbury	9755	21,349	390	23,736	130	94,102	8635	2215	3350	...	2448	4126	42	13	98		9305	685	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	39,868	56,453	480	86,835	492	185,948	23,039	6283	3545	...	4546	6371	121	51	2163		25,059	1520	...

Not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1944.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		
		Barley.				Peas.											Hay.		
	Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons. (*a*)	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons. (*b*)	lb.
Bothwell	720	...	...	8520	6	124	219	15	...	...	109	893	15	73	100		829	360	...
Campbell Town	6750	...	...	24,581	...	2064	25	...	...	...	87	15	23	6	...		1462	31	...
Hamilton	1900	300	...	3330	200	1037	690	4964	...	...	576	792	19	53	...		1004	186	301,300
Oatlands	4960	...	...	41,399	441	12,631	10,068	872	...	...	7236	6023	67	324	...		4462	807	...
Ross	2770	...	...	2520	...	304	...	...	...	...	78	2	...	...	...		252	18	...
Total Mid. Division	17,100	300	...	80,350	647	16,160	11,002	5851	...	...	8086	7725	124	456	100		8009	1402	301,300
Brighton	4248	1667	477	9319	180	1705	1850	1809	...	...	611	88	86	41	15,602		3342	549	...
Clarence	6949	210	774	2837	75	6130	1268	10,967	...	...	303	921	246	21	3867		1980	297	...
Glamorgan	388	...	...	4670	...	1247	847	297	45	...	152	429	12	6	70		461	28	...
Green Ponds	3312	...	...	3588	53	1860	2443	1788	...	...	551	55	68	153	1050		1223	95	...
Richmond	3667	288	1257	9950	352	5664	3319	2332	...	...	1916	621	95	36	424		3353	617	...
Sorell	8381	410	4058	10,291	660	2795	1800	2527	...	...	326	659	32	38	300		4182	594	...
Spring Bay	300	62	...	635	556	525	82	...	...	...	89	695	7	4	...		939	15	...
Total S.E. Division	27,245	2637	6566	41,290	1876	19,926	11,609	19,720	45	...	3948	3468	546	299	21,313		15,480	2195	...
Bruny	150	...	...	...	...	74	230	305	...	...	157	93	...	11	20		180	57	...
Esperance	...	75	...	15	20	...	55	174	F	...	380	104	...	7	700		24	11	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	15	10	42	748	F	...	874	469	41	23	1460		340	30	11,900
Kingborough	...	40	40	...	...	14	...	1938	20	...	570	122	22	17	1465		475	169	90,000
New Norfolk	2239	226	...	546	...	508	680	4549	...	...	1210	228	266	63	9925		2237	294	2,390,597
Port Cygnet	...	30	...	...	...	16	60	916	...	...	840	133	...	4	661		155	103	...
Tasman	...	...	150	1150	...	224	420	78	...	...	635	237	10	24	242		368	34	...
Total S. Division	2389	371	190	1711	35	846	1487	8708	20	...	4676	1386	339	149	14,473		3779	698	2,492,497
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	28	13	...	8	...		...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	31	...	2	...		18	28	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	163	44	...	10	...		18	28	...
Total Tasmania	122,141	85,993	8623	299,086	4035	580,000	70,217	74,008	24,866	...	217,800	84,519	3930	13,528	85,397		111025	10,276	2,793,797

Not available.

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 21,558 tons, and Turnips for stock feed, 62,961 tons.

(*b*) Inclues Hay—Barley, 1510 tons, Wheaten, 5817 tons, Rye, 1978 tons, and Lucerne, 971 tons.

F. Failed.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1943-44.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Hay.		Hops.	Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley. English.	Barley. Cape.	Oats. White.	Oats. Algerian & other.	Peas. Blue.	Peas. Grey and other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed. (*a*)	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangolds.	Oaten.	Other.		Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 7 years).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·9	...	...	0·8	0·9
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	32·0	...	...	...	3·2	5·0	2·5	...	1·8	1·3	...	1·3	1·5
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	...	20·00	31·98	12·80	...	...	3·18	5·00	3·31	6·54	1·89	1·33	...	1·17	1·27
Burnie	...	...	...	...	40·4	15·5	15·7	..	...	3·8	24·6	...	15·4	1·9	1·5	...	...	...
Circular Head	...	22·3	14·2	...	30·8	16·2	12·1	...	...	4·2	6·7	12·3	18·0	1·6	1·9	...	...	...
Deloraine	33·6	31·0	...	..	41·6	18·1	18·0	20·3	...	3·7	4·4	...	...	1·5	1·4	...	...	...
Devonport	45·7	22·9	...	...	22·9	12·1	11·5	...	..	2·9	6·7	...	21·6	2·0	1·7	...	2·0	1·2
Kentish	29·7	28·2	...	...	33.7	15·3	10·4	20·8	...	3·3	5·0	...	6·2	1·6	1·2	...	1·3	0·4
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·9	10·5	...	...	1·6	1·2	...	...	...
Latrobe	27.2	26·3	...	...	42·2	12·6	9·8	...	...	2·9	6·9	...	14·9	2·0	2·1	...	1·6	1·5
Leven	28·5	22·0	...	...	38·1	16·9	17·2	...	...	3·3	8·8	...	14·4	1·8	1·6	...	0·8	...
Penguin	29·2	...	...	...	45·5	13·1	8·6	...	...	3·6	8·9	...	...	1·8	1·9	...	...	...
Table Cape	23·1	29·6	...	...	40·6	15·8	11·4	...	...	3·7	5·1	...	8·1	1·7	1·7	...	2·0	...
Average N.W. Div.	32·16	26·86	17·16	...	38·11	15·73	13·76	20·43	...	3·54	6·61	12·18	14·18	1·70	1·62	...	1·75	1·18
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	...	20·1	12·2	9·8	15·6	...	3·3	3·9	2·0	...	1·4	1·0	...	1·9	1·2
Fingal	23·1	17·0	...	...	19·8	20·7	18·1	...	...	4·2	7·6	...	...	1·5	2·6	...	1·8	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·9	...	...	1·3	1·5	...	...	...
George Town	...	27.2	...	...	28·1	12·3	17.8	...	...	2·4	2·9	...	...	1·5	1·4	...	3·0	2·2
Lilydale	...	8·0	...	...	33·3	18·0	18·4	30·8	...	3·8	3·3	4·5	...	1·5	1·2	...	2·3	1·4
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·6	7·5	...	...	1·4	1·1	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	40·5	23·1	13·8	...	...	4·4	9·5	8·7	...	2·0	2·2	...	...	...
Scottsdale	34·3	27·1	...	...	37·0	14·6	18·9	...	...	5·0	5·4	7·7	...	1·8	1·6	...	2·0	...
Average N.E. Div.	24·56	21·21	25·50	...	27·63	16·62	16.05	21·79	...	4·30	6·28	7·82	8.38	1·61	1·58	...	2·04	1·30
Evandale	32·3	27·2	...	...	38·8	15·4	14·5	18·0	...	3·5	6·8	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	...	...
Longford	18·9	35·7	...	...	27·7	12·3	10·6	...	...	3·0	3·2	...	...	1·5	1·2	...	...	...
St. Leonards	24·5	19·6	...	...	28·7	19·3	20·1	...	...	4·1	4·9	...	...	1·5	1·4	...	...	...
Westbury	25·5	24·2	17·0	...	29·5	14·5	11.8	19·5	...	3·2	5·2	...	...	1·5	1·5	...	...	...
Average N.Mid. Div	21·70	28·24	14·12	...	29·98	14·16	11·75	19·37	...	3·24	5·02	5·57	10·08	1·52	1·33	...	0·69	0·85
Bothwell	19·5	...	...	...	31·3	...	18·3	...	...	2·7	3·3	4·2	...	1·6	3·0	...	...	...
Campbell Town	28·5	...	...	...	24·8	20·2	...	...	...	3·0	2·1	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	...	...
Hamilton	28·4	30.0	...	...	28·7	35·8	11·5	...	...	3·4	4·1	3·3	...	1·4	1·8	3043	0·5	...
Oatlands	28·5	...	...	...	36·1	19·6	21·0	...	...	3·5	4·9	5·7	...	1·5	1·5	...	...	...
Ross	22·7	...	...	...	12·3	23·4	...	...	...	3·1	2·0	...	...	0·7	2·3	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	26·84	30·00	...	...	29·42	20·28	19·86	...	...	3·49	4·52	4·98	7·29	1·47	1·77	3043	0·49	0·75
Brighton	23·0	29·8	28·1	...	25·2	19·2	18·0	...	...	3·2	6·8	7·2	7·8	1·6	1·5	...	1·1	0·5
Clarence	32·0	...	38·7	...	25·6	31·8	29·5	...	...	2·1	10·4	2·0	12·3	1·6	1·7	...	0·9	1·3
Glamorgan	12·5	...	...	...	29·9	13·3	13·3	...	...	3·8	4·2	...	...	1·4	1·1	...	1·2	...
Green Ponds	23·5	...	...	..	37.8	16·5	20·4	...	...	2.5	3·9	4·4	...	1·5	1·3	...	1·1	0·9
Richmond	23·6	...	34·9	...	32·2	13·2	20·6	...	...	3·2	2·6	2·6	...	1·6	1·5	...	0·4	0·6
Sorell	23·3	24·1	34·4	...	24·3	20·6	23·1	...	...	3·7	8·7	3·5	...	1·6	1·4	...	1·1	...
Spring Bay	17·7	...	...	...	14·1	27·6	...	...	...	2·4	6.1	...	...	1·7	1·0	...	1·2	2·3
Average S.E. Div.	24·52	28·05	34·38	...	27·36	18·57	20·19	45·09	...	2·98	5·37	3·37	10·71	1·58	1·46	...	1·01	1·32
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	6·7	19·2	...	...	3·1	4·2	...	...	1·6	1·6	...	3·4	2·2
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	F	...	3·5	3·9	...	...	1·7	1·6	...	2·9	2·8
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·5	4·9	...	...	2·0	2·7	259	2·8	2·7
Kingborough	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·1	4·5	...	...	1·8	1·8	2195	2·1	1·4
New Norfolk	21·5	22·6	...	...	9·1	10·6	11·7	...	...	3·6	6·2	...	16·6	1·5	1·3	2689	1·6	1·7
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·7	3·7	...	...	1·5	1·6	...	2·5	2·1
Tasman	...	...	...	...	37·1	17·2	15·0	...	...	3·4	5·4	...	...	1·5	1·4	...	2·4	2·7
Average S. Div.	21·52	21·82	23·75	..	18·60	11.28	14·16	1·67	...	3·61	4·81	4·13	13·04	1·59	1·49	2554	2·57	2·25
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·6	...	...	...	1·5	1·5	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·72	4·40	3·50	...	1·50	1·47	...	...	...
Average for Tasmania	25·24	27·49	28·00	...	30·69	15·47	14·61	20·45	...	3·60	6·06	9·16	12·32	1·61	1·54	2599	2·33	1·76

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted. (*a*) Not available.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1943-44.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	39	28,127	360	3085	130	90	25	608	...	665	...	95	...	80	...
Launceston	3	420	...	30	...	10	...	15	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Glenorchy	119	71,894	1017	5606	178	26,830	4728	14,301	996	617	539	2817	666	964	2
Total Urban Div.	161	100,441	1377	8,721	308	26,930	4753	14,924	996	1282	539	2915	666	1044	2
Burnie	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	8	716	19	71	1	...	...	35	1	7	...	6	...	...	...
Deloraine	6	705	76	3	3	...	...	40	...	37	...	...	7	5	...
Devonport	45	64,514	3063	1753	99	19	12	193	5	68	...	75	10	246	240
Kentish	14	17,994	1177	1053	...	...	...	51	6	12	...	2	2	46	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	39	67,548	4047	2760	1045	15	1	105	...	38	...	14	...	508	10
Leven	15	2987	...	68	...	7	...	373	...	4	...	30	...	30	...
Penguin	1	70	...	12	...	...	6	22	...	...	...	...	2	49	...
Table Cape	22	8501	212	251	56	4	6	108	4	45	...	22	5	33	5
Total N.W. Division	150	163,055	8594	5971	1204	45	25	927	16	211	...	149	26	917	255
Beaconsfield	214	326,073	15,737	77,991	417	353	28	1108	5	142	1	983	622	212	33
Fingal	9	1099	123	73	...	40	...	66	...	63	...	215	...	15	...
Flinders Island	1	15	36	3	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	4	...	2	...
George Town	24	43,125	708	9494	17	1	...	79	...	...	...	209	15	22	65
Lilydale	70	79,235	890	5805	81	168	...	251	14	52	...	94	14	108	52
Portland	13	591	365	90	20	267	5	44	2	8	...	13	3	8	...
Ringarooma	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	10	9438	67	457	...	15	...	13	...	...	...	26	...	2	...
Total N.E. Division	341	459,676	17,926	93,913	535	844	33	1583	21	265	1	1544	654	369	150
Evandale	3	94	...	3	...	5	...	8	...	2	...	8	...	3	...
Longford	11	522	87	51	1	50	2	65	1	8	5	36	3	13	20
St. Leonards	5	308	...	94	2	45	...	53	2	56	...	65	10	9	1
Westbury	14	974	44	47	3	5	8	79	11	33	...	18	10	17	14
Total N. Mid. Div.	33	1898	131	195	6	105	10	205	14	99	5	127	23	42	35

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1943-44—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	6	230	6	2	...	4	...	20	...	33	...	1	...	...	...
Campbell Town	4	89	...	6	...	16	...	24	...	...	...	7	...	10	...
Hamilton	24	4052	48	85	6	204	240	662	6	407	2	310	...	96	...
Oatlands	2	37	...	4	...	4	...	26	...	12	...	1	...	1	...
Ross	1	30	...	3	...	4	1	11	...	2	1	10	...	5	...
Total Mid. Division	37	4438	54	100	6	232	241	743	6	454	3	329	...	112	...
Brighton	69	30,095	280	2516	24	24,731	5784	3151	30	475	36	735	131	281	...
Clarence	123	42,930	1669	33,270	9479	67,646	20,571	2710	18	661	701	1666	731	2269	414
Glamorgan	7	3147	15	79	...	66	...	33	...	62	...	17	...	7	...
Green Ponds	33	20,722	250	1018	...	2346	267	1896	...	306	42	12	...	113	...
Richmond	30	7843	109	4904	118	2046	494	337	14	311	19	183	15	81	54
Sorell	37	12,837	260	700	...	5258	5198	82	8	4	10	703	30	4	...
Spring Bay	7	28,308	3	8862	6178	12	...	17	...	...	...	12	...	501	...
Total S.E. Division	306	145,882	2586	51,349	15,799	102,105	32,314	8226	70	1819	808	3328	907	3256	468
Bruny	24	22,835	2500	3930	550	750	30	360	...	480	30	...	...	...	...
Esperance	280	374,975	12,415	6215	1322	99	9	380	1	277	...	724	...	33	...
Huon	422	825,179	33,494	43,425	3896	37	...	2063	590	964	6	57	71	29	...
Kingborough	309	364,826	16,165	32,506	2176	8706	935	14,295	327	3259	337	1072	726	327	...
New Norfolk	143	102,150	1142	10,897	2030	14,617	3538	8966	150	1578	1210	4065	675	1048	...
Port Cygnet	336	550,144	28,511	27,779	2192	926	6	715	4	267	...	384	28	19	...
Tasman	61	98,728	7699	27,075	6064	482	85	246	...	163	20	359	250	62	30
Total S. Division	1575	2,338,837	101,926	151,827	18,230	25,617	4603	27,025	1072	6988	1603	6661	1750	1518	30
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2603	3,214,227	132,594	312,076	36,088	155,878	41,979	53,633	2195	11,118	2959	15,053	4026	7258	940

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1943-44.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	21,145	2825	493	1396	131	34	348	20,105	25,375	66,290	18,521	...
Launceston	354	38	13	59	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	...
Glenorchy	96,065	8211	15,506	22,429	46	804	1611	96,507	569,353	315,407	55,214	59,540
Total Urban Div.	117,564	11,074	16,012	23,884	177	838	1959	116,612	594,728	381,907	73,735	59,540
Burnie	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	406	23	...	39	1	4	...	62	...	25	4	...
Deloraine	1280	2	...	31	6	...	3	...	...	94	...	...
Devonport	128,634	2125	4	278	3	18	58	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	22,635	437	...	37	1	...	48	24	111	105	...	25
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	113,573	4131	9	126	3	8	363	120	95	100	19	35
Leven	2519	29	4	954	...	26	7	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	39	...	...	12	...	...	21	...	...	1385	...	...
Table Cape	16,902	311	1	220	3	35	16	2592	266	1647	1381	367
Total N.W. Div.	286,010	7058	18	1697	17	91	516	2798	472	3356	1404	427
Beaconsfield	607,512	92,679	284	1705	20	752	238	828	2339	2442	1198	...
Fingal	1952	101	16	125	12	62	28	300	222	629	106	...
Flinders Island	38	7	...	18	...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	130,613	20,623	...	120	...	352	34	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	180,700	8371	74	413	31	84	74	3038	803	6590	27	...
Portland	447	19	56	46	1	4	8	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	50	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	18,516	463	20	21	...	5	2	132	...	...	2124	...
Total N.E. Div.	939,828	122,263	450	2458	64	1260	395	4298	3364	9661	3455	...
Evandale	59	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	342	55	23	42	...	11	17	20	22	437	4	...
St. Leonards	168	41	62	85	3	28	11	480	...	1699	...	...
Westbury	743	69	...	77	24	32	11	...	...	63	...	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	1312	165	85	209	27	71	39	500	22	2199	4	...
Bothwell	93	10	4	13	1	1	...	...	55	...	...	...
Campbell Town	121	1	28	10	...	4	20	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	1894	52	97	300	25	27	77	...	424,748	80,608	93,877	23,775
Oatlands	32	2	...	24	2	...	...	282	49	...	...	...
Ross	45	10	...	5	...	3	1	...	56	223	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	2185	75	129	352	28	35	98	282	424,908	80,831	93,877	23,775
Brighton	31,532	1334	10,151	4233	51	111	343	29,229	64,817	41,582	9334	...
Clarence	37,891	41,900	49,141	4759	90	483	2933	491	...	629	...	...
Glamorgan	3677	24	22	17	4	4	7	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	23,154	894	1362	3574	40	2	196	420	13,482	84,091	650	...
Richmond	3349	3153	1213	735	329	30	163	24	7339	47	319	...
Sorell	13,464	359	8608	133	...	237	7	...	...	105	53	7398
Spring Bay	34,540	20,343	19	22	...	1	941	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	147,607	68,007	70,516	13,473	514	868	4590	30,164	85,638	126,454	10,356	7398
Bruny	76,483	8546	702	141	36	...	...	1920	36,528	51,818	13,171	1835
Esperance	1,098,213	17,163	50	581	179	1301	8	5349	140,043	22,023	125,653	84,891
Huon	2,281,692	117,807	34	9712	778	19	101	33,945	570,488	2,054,212	138,392	147,169
Kingborough	769,309	46,859	2400	20,369	1291	712	148	787,683	1,284,798	3,773,582	222,932	426,988
New Norfolk	167,531	18,527	5988	11,358	510	1621	4740	32,213	1,272,147	1,826,696	126,559	17,715
Port Cygnet	1,382,422	59,441	636	1609	29	470	28	53,496	235,274	521,551	198,182	27,192
Tasman	234,544	73,515	190	717	20	804	148	...	...	...	11,960	...
Total S. Div.	6,010,194	341,858	10,000	44,487	2843	4927	5173	914,606	3,539,278	8,249,882	836,849	705,790
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	7,504,700 (*a*)	550,500 (*b*)	97,210	86,560	3670	8090	12,770	1,069,260	4,648,410	8,854,290	1,019,680	796,930

In addition, the production of Blackberries during 1943-44 was 1,222,140 lb.

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 39,900 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK, 1943 AND 1944 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.
	1943.	1943.	1943.	1943.	1944.	1944.	1944.	1944.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	112	853	...	927	103	773	26	673
Launceston	39	272	349	248	29	293	329	284
Glenorchy	263	1104	1842	146	284	1102	1632	144
Total Urban Division	414	2229	2191	1321	416	2168	1987	1101
Burnie	919	7285	11,804	1522	892	6061	9831	1131
Circular Head	1811	29,189	20,840	6354	1710	27,406	19,180	5650
Deloraine	1744	17,252	71,976	4850	1699	15,878	65,088	4587
Devonport	458	3577	13,588	674	429	3234	10,840	600
Kentish	1258	8291	25,399	2555	1260	7474	23,694	2541
King Island	481	16,327	9279	489	465	15,913	10,134	599
Latrobe	755	6245	33,923	1511	743	6106	32,775	1426
Leven	1368	9059	18,968	2897	1378	8234	18,552	2558
Penguin	651	5254	10,883	1446	611	4681	9494	1217
Table Cape	1520	13,768	14,108	3637	1481	11,747	12,977	3320
Total N.W. Division	10,965	116,247	230,768	25,935	10,668	106,734	212,565	23,629
Beaconsfield	634	3303	30,763	1212	626	2920	30,544	983
Fingal	519	7928	137,699	823	502	8285	134,264	1168
Flinders Island	392	6588	28,372	302	346	6643	27,943	372
George Town	219	1701	26,257	398	227	1585	25,613	402
Lilydale	568	4106	31,935	1298	548	3884	30,585	1370
Portland	215	4748	10,667	485	202	4133	9706	586
Ringarooma	699	10,952	34,397	3061	677	10,415	33,368	3522
Scottsdale	553	5758	41,802	1145	563	5237	42,019	1139
Total N.E. Division	3799	45,084	341,892	8724	3691	43,102	334,042	9542
Evandale	618	3770	121,565	661	524	3564	111,858	565
Longford	1242	6468	177,406	1263	1142	6602	173,560	1506
St. Leonards	542	3375	37,484	756	503	4823	43,912	585
Westbury	1565	8532	101,265	2100	1520	8156	98,655	2003
Total N. Mid. Division	3967	22,145	437,720	4780	3689	23,145	427,985	4659
Bothwell	260	3857	139,748	62	250	3524	142,513	78
Campbell Town	351	2851	138,427	132	365	3255	141,468	82
Hamilton	550	9939	161,854	539	536	8216	150,740	366
Oatlands	948	6844	211,580	737	933	6390	214,393	662
Ross	159	2524	106,081	74	159	2305	107,732	24
Total Mid. Division	2268	26,015	757,690	1544	2243	23,690	756,846	1212
Brighton	501	2185	45,043	402	504	2007	45,563	450
Clarence	405	1122	21,530	461	387	1152	22,427	463
Glamorgan	142	838	65,430	112	140	854	66,270	86
Green Ponds	268	1453	61,907	237	242	1385	63,008	247
Richmond	645	3046	70,747	479	635	2973	67,888	373
Sorell	495	3412	40,548	661	469	3362	43,560	588
Spring Bay	166	1189	61,879	34	159	1152	62,923	58
Total S.E. Division	2622	13,245	367,084	2386	2536	12,885	371,639	2265
Bruny	106	603	7209	106	103	641	6146	84
Esperance	328	1706	1110	409	320	1639	882	285
Huon	635	4034	4982	605	654	3933	3965	537
Kingborough	444	2675	3465	851	459	2478	2495	853
New Norfolk	734	5405	53,447	597	725	4648	50,857	646
Port Cygnet	507	1850	2961	1142	522	1611	2411	738
Tasman	220	2108	15,742	753	222	1921	15,388	800
Total S. Division	2974	18,381	88,916	4463	3005	16,871	82,144	3943
Gormanston	3	82	...	...	5	206	301	1
Queenstown	8	141	400	43	10	180	...	25
Strahan	11	257	73	5	9	221	40	2
Waratah	23	355	...	4	19	495	...	4
Zeehan	23	500	172	46	26	430	250	44
Total W. Division	68	1335	645	98	69	1532	591	76
GRAND TOTAL	27,077	244,681	2,226,906	49,251	26,317	230,127	2,187,799	46,427
Increase	...	...	..	4732	...	...	...	...
Decrease	1535	8425	171,295	...	760	14,554	39,107	2824

LIVESTOCK, 1944 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Dairy Cattle.					Beef Cattle.		
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves Under One Year.	Bulls.	Cows Inc. Heifers.	Calves.	Other Inc. Speyed Cows, Bullocks, &c.
				Draught.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	65	2	...	54	49	424	114	85	90	23	25	9	3
Launceston	22	2	...	15	14	161	34	45	42	7	...	4	...
Glenorchy	168	19	8	160	116	500	141	192	187	25	9	12	36
Total Urban Div.	255	23	8	229	179	1085	289	322	319	55	34	25	39
Burnie	296	107	30	713	149	1553	350	455	540	95	877	425	1766
Circular Head	581	147	49	1165	496	9162	1031	2609	3687	422	2503	977	7015
Deloraine	556	339	71	1169	459	5703	556	1577	3030	293	1741	551	2427
Devonport	185	65	4	324	101	801	324	245	461	55	514	203	631
Kentish	452	212	79	928	253	3096	201	669	1585	156	257	167	1343
King Island	127	26	27	192	246	4532	1248	1872	1822	195	2124	1299	2821
Latrobe	208	133	22	570	151	1407	452	437	822	79	900	368	1641
Leven	463	227	74	1110	194	2930	718	927	1801	196	698	108	856
Penguin	256	103	22	512	77	1410	383	416	1006	104	238	28	1096
Table Cape	542	146	26	1177	278	3853	757	1190	1748	243	1050	635	2271
Total N.W. Div.	3666	1505	404	7860	2404	34,447	6020	10,397	16,502	1838	10,902	4761	21,867
Beaconsfield	317	179	13	438	175	913	344	347	577	77	227	104	331
Fingal	128	121	8	207	287	1168	298	435	489	78	2324	986	2507
Flinders Island	83	27	8	150	188	478	678	441	495	45	1362	860	2284
George Town	89	75	3	133	91	366	221	186	293	35	185	99	200
Lilydale	240	160	6	399	143	1332	368	476	550	95	347	171	545
Portland	99	56	11	63	128	1182	169	558	608	66	421	83	1046
Ringarooma	206	89	30	396	251	3789	332	986	1330	176	1245	283	2274
Scottsdale	207	108	18	358	187	1409	326	448	825	99	577	353	1200
Total N.E. Div.	1369	815	97	2144	1450	10,637	2736	3877	5167	671	6688	2939	10,387
Evandale	89	86	16	365	143	495	243	263	285	33	946	394	905
Longford	243	232	25	858	259	1119	411	537	631	69	1516	834	1485
St. Leonards	180	115	19	307	177	1032	441	438	414	57	1476	305	660
Westbury	336	286	50	1153	317	1653	526	745	1152	150	1316	563	2051
Total N.M. Div.	848	719	110	2683	896	4299	1621	1983	2482	309	5254	2096	5101
Bothwell	59	64	4	128	118	191	91	49	112	6	1475	769	831
Campbell Town	60	74	9	165	191	218	153	110	164	18	1262	646	684
Hamilton	209	176	4	295	237	422	180	227	333	50	4043	1423	1538
Oatlands	260	274	20	630	283	938	504	475	615	96	1652	712	1398
Ross	32	33	7	74	78	110	62	24	27	5	995	450	632
Total Mid. Div.	620	621	44	1292	907	1879	990	885	1251	175	9427	4000	5083
Brighton	153	147	7	408	89	758	312	375	311	58	88	30	75
Clarence	159	109	8	258	121	383	144	163	223	36	33	29	141
Glamorgan	61	65	1	65	74	128	87	78	98	19	156	97	191
Green Ponds	105	94	4	168	70	183	71	103	123	26	322	116	441
Richmond	182	179	26	458	151	663	301	370	361	78	399	181	620
Sorell	190	157	15	354	100	1274	255	441	353	74	379	122	464
Spring Bay	56	64	1	92	66	124	97	74	52	15	330	131	329
Total S.E. Div.	906	815	62	1803	671	3513	1267	1604	1521	306	1707	706	2261
Bruny	87	32	2	58	43	186	63	92	139	15	67	24	55
Esperance	302	24	2	279	39	420	113	176	167	21	178	73	491
Huon	492	43	15	484	155	909	308	343	437	76	515	187	1158
Kingborough	393	30	4	352	103	985	295	322	296	67	239	69	205
New Norfolk	291	141	10	532	183	809	428	388	358	72	1120	629	844
Port Cygnet	307	36	14	409	99	509	170	202	193	48	201	70	218
Tasman	143	59	6	133	83	660	129	204	306	44	171	135	272
Total S. Div.	2015	365	53	2247	705	4478	1506	1727	1896	343	2491	1187	3243
Gormanston	3	...	...	3	2	5	3	2	5	...	103	31	57
Queenstown	4	1	...	1	9	49	33	...	13	3	15	20	47
Strahan	7	1	...	3	6	28	31	10	9	1	42	9	91
Waratah	18	...	...	11	8	47	18	16	40	4	133	34	203
Zeehan	20	2	1	5	20	18	15	10	16	2	85	23	261
Total W. Div	52	4	1	23	45	147	100	38	83	10	378	117	659
GRAND TOTAL	9731	4867	779	18,281	7257	60,485	14,529	20,833	29,221	3707	36,881	15,831	48,640

LIVESTOCK (AT 31ST MARCH), 1944.

PIGS.

Municipality.	Boars.	Breeding Sows.	Baconers and Porkers.	Backfatters.	Stores.	Weaners, Suckers, & Slips.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	12	124	291	...	29	217
Launceston	2	20	34	...	80	148
Glenorchy	4	37	37	2	2	62
Total Urban Division	18	181	362	2	111	427
Burnie	39	143	511	1	47	390
Circular Head	143	718	1669	15	635	2470
Deloraine	90	513	1730	57	288	1909
Devonport	14	75	218	1	28	264
Kentish	55	313	501	18	337	1317
King Island	14	72	164	7	233	109
Latrobe	31	166	492	2	179	556
Leven	61	350	879	5	151	1112
Penguin	38	163	334	4	74	604
Table Cape	101	458	996	38	307	1420
Total N.W. Division	586	2971	7494	148	2279	10,151
Beaconsfield	26	137	330	14	41	435
Fingal	27	130	514	...	128	369
Flinders Island	11	49	110	12	44	146
George Town	11	48	86	1	10	246
Lilydale	34	161	491	48	23	613
Portland	14	74	236	1	8	253
Ringarooma	82	466	1614	7	158	1195
Scottsdale	32	161	520	10	13	403
Total N.E. Division	237	1226	3901	93	425	3660
Evandale	12	76	312	20	67	78
Longford	44	215	531	7	55	654
St. Leonards	17	69	227	3	31	238
Westbury	44	229	845	7	188	690
Total N.M. Division	117	589	1915	37	341	1660
Bothwell	4	16	13	...	5	40
Campbell Town	3	10	54	..	5	10
Hamilton	22	73	92	2	23	154
Oatlands	21	96	158	30	38	319
Ross	2	6	5	...	...	11
Total Mid. Division	52	201	322	32	71	534
Brighton	9	59	80	1	8	293
Clarence	13	78	81	...	22	269
Glamorgan	8	26	22	...	4	26
Green Ponds	7	34	112	1	...	93
Richmond	22	78	184	...	27	62
Sorell	17	80	142	18	59	272
Spring Bay	1	7	14	...	...	36
Total S.E. Division	77	362	635	20	120	1051
Bruny	3	9	17	7	4	44
Esperance	11	33	167	4	...	70
Huon	44	120	126	2	12	233
Kingborough	25	147	226	14	38	403
New Norfolk	23	126	108	3	28	358
Port Cygnet	21	125	184	2	22	384
Tasman	25	119	192	1	42	421
Total S. Division	152	679	1020	33	146	1913
Gormanston	...	1	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	1	5	10	...	..	9
Strahan	...	...	2	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	4	...	...	...
Zeehan	4	5	2	...	...	33
Total W. Division	5	11	18	...	...	42
GRAND TOTAL	1244	6220	15,667	365	3493	19,438

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, March 1944.						Shearing, 1943-44.			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.		Total.				
	Breeding Ewes.	Dry Ewes.	Lambs.	Wethers.	Rams.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	16	...	8	...	2	26	5	2	35	5
Launceston	293	2	32	...	2	329	297	32	1349	52
Glenorchy	537	66	638	375	16	1632	1448	261	10,422	465
Total Urban Division	846	68	678	375	20	1987	1750	295	11,806	522
Burnie	5135	497	3052	914	233	9831	6466	1070	42,007	3405
Circular Head	10,136	1425	4330	2955	334	19,180	14,456	3075	109,127	7493
Deloraine	35,043	5397	18,184	5354	1110	65,088	46,615	9771	302,764	20,253
Devonport	4122	1622	2960	1876	260	10,840	8533	1659	50,808	4745
Kentish	13,165	649	7918	1492	470	23,694	15,905	2558	100,022	5520
King Island	4132	1115	3526	1269	92	10,134	9721	3587	70,669	9721
Latrobe	14,017	2187	10,730	5437	404	32,775	26,247	4063	162,995	12,805
Leven	9514	511	7946	241	340	18,552	13,016	1972	78,738	5748
Penguin	6176	130	2874	142	172	9494	7165	798	48,246	2198
Table Cape	7200	749	4532	226	270	12,977	9018	1471	58,443	4101
Total N.W. Division	108,640	14,282	66,052	19,906	3685	212,565	157,142	30,024	1,023,819	75,989
Beaconsfield	9993	2380	6796	11,133	242	30,544	24,986	3174	151,746	6799
Fingal	42,507	14,487	24,177	51,916	1177	134,264	116,732	23,030	738,917	30,420
Flinders Island	12,303	5561	7227	2565	287	27,943	25,066	7552	193,207	19,353
George Town	6155	6037	2962	10,312	147	25,613	22,882	2715	141,740	4889
Lilydale	8631	5659	5524	10,393	378	30,585	25,023	2782	161,374	3863
Portland	3062	1018	1963	3585	78	9706	8628	1450	48,112	2192
Ringarooma	8993	7460	6713	9923	279	33,368	27,979	3429	170,222	8245
Scottsdale	10,366	4511	7114	19,779	249	42,019	33,130	3733	233,903	9289
Total N.E. Division.	102,010	47,113	62,476	119,606	2837	334,042	284,426	47,865	1,839,221	85,050
Evandale	47,845	9718	27,519	25,050	1726	111,858	103,127	21,680	746,954	31,765
Longford	82,478	16,631	44,643	27,639	2169	173,560	147,559	43,948	1,118,521	73,616
St. Leonards	14,050	3067	10,580	15,821	394	43,912	36,603	5747	231,942	9962
Westbury	43,166	8351	30,026	15,644	1468	98,655	87,432	13,052	572,293	26,754
Total N. Mid. Div.	187,539	37,767	112,768	84,154	5757	427,985	374,721	84,427	2,669,710	142,097
Bothwell	41,799	18,791	26,791	54,026	1106	142,513	123,750	24,661	783,442	33,706
Campbell Town	49,747	15,708	35,263	38,814	1936	141,468	131,475	34,565	996,566	47,310
Hamilton	52,303	23,558	33,749	39,473	1657	150,740	143,769	19,793	875,906	34,973
Oatlands	84,836	23,936	51,471	52,009	2141	214,393	189,464	44,363	1,349,343	53,887
Ross	33,927	11,434	19,888	41,507	976	107,732	95,520	22,392	680,788	25,660
Total Mid. Division	262,612	93,427	167,162	225,829	7816	756,846	683,978	145,774	4,686,045	195,536
Brighton	19,486	4209	11,196	10,091	581	45,563	38,372	4130	258,626	8905
Clarence	11,892	2200	5339	2669	327	22,427	17,821	1707	127,271	3874
Glamorgan	10,513	21,860	9036	15,783	9078	66,270	54,407	12,807	359,107	16,229
Green Ponds	30,008	4544	14,810	12,851	795	63,008	56,747	14,083	389,241	21,540
Richmond	30,009	4910	17,062	15,082	825	67,888	57,683	7900	404,625	11,274
Sorell	11,540	5572	10,615	15,583	250	43,560	37,435	2613	247,152	5073
Spring Bay	16,306	9876	10,868	25,524	349	62,923	53,821	9076	342,254	9915
Total S. E. Division.	129,754	53,171	78,926	97,583	12,205	371,639	316,286	52,316	2,128,276	76,810
Bruny	2078	294	1308	2421	45	6146	5270	757	32,287	1439
Esperance	501	26	309	27	19	882	783	21	4974	32
Huon	1371	702	1497	355	40	3965	3013	442	19,030	952
Kingborough	978	503	513	455	46	2495	2014	242	12,649	560
New Norfolk	18,254	7106	12,637	12,367	493	50,857	42,680	7095	274,950	12,175
Port Cygnet	896	610	742	134	29	2411	1735	133	12,062	259
Tasman	5822	1106	3460	4865	135	15,388	13,525	2225	87,323	4216
Total S. Division	29,900	10,347	20,466	20,624	807	82,144	69,020	10,915	443,275	19,633
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	150	50	...	100	1	301	220	...	1550	...
Strahan	...	...	1	...	39	40	40	...	180	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	142	...	44	60	4	250	225	...	1149	...
Total W. Division	292	50	45	160	44	591	485	...	2879	...
TOTAL	821,593	256,225	508,573	568,237	33,171	2,187,799	1,887,808	371,616	12,805,031	595,637

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

Area Harvested Year ended 31st March, 1944.

Description	DIVISION.								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	126	47,321	6652	1405	2318	1324	1294	60	60,500
Turnips, Swedes	64	3001	353	99	382	75	172	8	4154
Carrots	16	541	405	7	91	79	24	2	1165
Parsnips	18	81	224	3	2	8	12	1	349
Beetroot	17	10	58	13	1	77	16	...	192
Onions	6	5	5	4	3	33	7	...	63
Tomatoes	102	90	20	7	...	113	75	...	407
Beans, French	11	9	3	...	...	5	1	...	29
Beans, Navy	7	1	1	...	...	8	2	...	19
Peas, Green	115	294	69	85	92	309	135	...	1099
Peas, Blue	60	18,377	3984	13,134	797	1073	75	...	37,500
Cabbages	97	131	135	3	13	8	178	3	568
Cauliflower	59	22	31	11	...	12	15	1	151
Lettuce	27	4	2	1	...	3	6	...	43
Silver Beet and Spinach	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9
Pumpkins	23	8	4	5	...	36	3	...	79
Marrow and Squash	14	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	17
Cucumbers	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Pie and Jam Melon	...	...	7	1	...	39	...	...	47
Asparagus	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Celery	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Rhubarb	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Broad Beans	2	...	34	3	...	3	...	...	42
Mixed Vegetables	18	24	10	5	3	17	31	...	108

SUMMARY OF POULTRY.

(AT 31ST MARCH, 1944.)

	Number.
Fowls—	
Cocks and Cockerels	18,015
Pullets (Hatched in 1943)	76,672
Hens (Hatched in 1942 or earlier)	59,054
Chickens (under 3 months old)	27,635
Ducks, Drakes and Ducklings	7803
Turkeys	3856
Geese	3562
Eggs Produced (Year ended 31st March, 1944)—	Dozen.
Hen and Pullet	743,226
Duck	7188

MACHINERY ON HOLDING AT 31ST MARCH, 1944.

	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Milking Machines—									
No. of Stands	23	1559	541	151	39	109	58	—	2480
Ploughs (including Disc Ploughs)—									
Single Furrow	300	4475	1735	1061	737	1198	2693	15	12,214
Multiple Furrow	51	2376	707	848	582	1085	520	1	6170
Cultivators—(including Scarifiers, Harrows), etc.—									
Tandem Disc	30	622	155	213	159	147	238	2	1566
Other Disc	41	1862	591	314	221	222	780	1	4032
Spring Tooth	170	1728	562	483	316	515	1531	2	5307
Rigid Tine	60	940	204	149	143	194	809	—	2499
Harrows, No. of Leaves	591	10,971	3866	3197	1980	2696	4030	35	27,366
Rotary Hoes	39	62	53	17	20	44	175	1	411
Other	26	566	149	84	38	67	76	1	1007
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	3	529	147	176	165	171	97	1	1289
Grain Drills—Combine Type	9	877	180	186	110	176	46	—	1584
Other Types	9	559	159	327	196	223	31	—	1504
Maize or Cotton Planters	2	3	1	1	1	6	3	—	17
Harvesting Machinery—									
Headers, Strippers, and Harvesters	—	21	16	111	34	22	5	—	209
Reapers and Binders	12	890	230	463	212	377	72	—	2256
Mowers	15	1550	459	442	137	138	81	2	2824
Hay Rakes	5	820	250	166	69	53	44	1	1408
Hay Pressers and Balers	—	61	43	26	14	16	20	—	180
Spraying Plants	48	65	225	7	3	119	1046	—	1513
Fruit Graders	26	32	128	2	—	50	776	—	1014
Motor Trucks - Utilities or Lorries	102	623	308	139	188	262	526	1	2149
Tractors—									
Wheeled Type	5	252	123	119	112	145	160	2	918
Crawler or Track Type	—	14	11	5	9	12	39	—	90
Producer Gas Units, fitted to—									
Tractors	2	12	3	4	1	9	4	—	35
Trucks, Utilities or Lorries	12	65	24	22	20	24	42	—	209
Stationary Engines	13	225	151	95	69	105	319	—	977

VALUES OF RURAL HOLDINGS, 1941-42.

ALIENATED LAND.

Municipality.	No. of Holdings.	Total Alienated Land.	Capital Value.	Value of Residences.	Unimproved Value.	Value of Improvements, exclusive of Residences.
	No.	acres.	£	£	£	£
Hobart	119	4454	213,265	107,325	74,430	31,510
Launceston	36	1402	35,759	11,380	11,465	12,914
Glenorchy	229	12,254	312,650	99,845	106,300	106,505
Total Urban Division	384	18,110	561,674	218,550	192,195	150,929
Burnie	332	73,184	635,010	108,450	226,302	300,258
Circular Head	667	211,737	1,046,464	181,784	511,149	353,531
Deloraine	612	161,124	904,141	170,667	427,003	306,471
Devonport	212	23,267	331,613	78,920	118,474	134,219
Kentish	525	95,040	551,583	165,505	241,970	144,108
King Island	143	140,788	505,190	67,765	297,103	140,322
Latrobe	244	62,222	565,985	100,086	267,142	198,757
Leven	488	70,695	670,072	159,635	275,947	234,490
Penguin	270	35,201	402,005	88,138	179,876	133,991
Table Cape	586	98,697	841,778	169,785	407,838	264,155
Total N.W. Division	4079	971,955	6,453,841	1,290,735	2,952,804	2,210,302
Beaconsfield	454	102,017	582,876	149,586	215,872	217,418
Fingal	176	244,019	577,247	60,405	322,650	194,192
Flinder Island	106	70,849	212,625	32,910	112,432	67,283
George Town	107	79,833	178,737	25,740	87,605	65,392
Lilydale	335	108,935	405,465	89,150	204,444	111,871
Portland	123	43,288	132,825	29,725	50,908	52,192
Ringarooma	215	83,245	487,792	74,325	222,980	190,487
Scottsdale	233	113,755	306,893	50,341	140,604	115,948
Total N.E. Division	1749	845,941	2,884,460	512,182	1,357,495	1,014,783
Evandale	102	161,800	697,228	68,456	477,395	151,377
Longford	253	219,736	1,038,762	127,065	615,737	295,960
St. Leonards	207	102,426	451,123	105,333	257,435	88,355
Westbury	358	164,833	918,146	132,523	511,803	273,820
Total N. Mid. Division	920	648,795	3,105,259	433,377	1,862,370	809,512
Bothwell	75	362,602	667,432	52,725	455,220	159,487
Campbell Town	75	271,860	739,914	68,885	493,975	177,054
Hamilton	242	360,988	871,255	101,415	527,490	242,350
Oatlands	327	365,813	1,149,833	125,370	659,070	365,393
Ross	38	224,566	559,386	73,655	407,046	78,685
Total Mid. Division	757	1,585,829	3,987,820	422,050	2,542,801	1,022,969
Brighton	204	94,613	528,563	110,145	264,369	154,049
Clarence	192	53,564	347,340	89,840	115,703	141,797
Glamorgan	77	148,761	253,406	34,180	142,664	76,562
Green Ponds	145	107,051	409,167	66,203	204,856	138,108
Richmond	198	114,089	461,814	59,760	226,421	175,633
Sorell	217	100,637	429,474	72,970	213,738	142,766
Spring Bay	75	149,517	211,314	30,507	114,497	66,310
Total S.E. Division	1108	768,232	2,641,078	463,605	1,282,248	895,225
Bruny	111	32,688	100,076	34,991	32,000	33,085
Esperance	370	27,262	582,223	182,530	136,912	262,781
Huon	590	70,827	1,098,166	275,025	247,590	575,551
Kingborough	479	50,721	649,294	190,670	197,053	261,571
New Norfolk	353	128,198	889,641	148,699	227,808	513,134
Port Cygnet	364	35,080	622,134	131,879	155,004	335,251
Tasman	168	67,573	313,279	54,765	80,213	178,301
Total South. Division	2435	412,349	4,254,813	1,018,559	1,076,580	2,159,674
Gormanston	3	310	650	50	65	5 35
Queenstown	7	340	1045	930	112	3
Strahan	9	1642	5450	1700	1408	2342
Waratah	23	4352	7160	1810	3510	1840
Zeehan	26	2247	10,254	1590	1684	6980
Total W. Division	68	8891	24,559	6080	6779	11,700
Total	11,500	5,260,102	23,913,504	4,365,138	11,273,272	8,275,094

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1935.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	143	133	96	99	142	67	75	99	71
Area ..... Acres	18,401	10,920	9319	16,545	12,714	5224	7197	12,661	4425
Value ..... £	9248	7316	6064	9146	8050	3392	4448	9481	3439
Price per ac. (average) £	0 10 1	0 13 5	0 13 0	0 11 1	0 12 8	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 14 11	0 15 7
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	32	51	65	67	65	75	56	60	121
Area ..... Acres	375	404	289	230	274	265	187	62½	166½
Value ..... £	1445	1318	1334	1785	1277	2098	1224	7539	4300½
Price per ac. (average) £	3 17 1	3 5 3	4 12 2	7 15 4	4 13 0	7 18 4	6 10 11	120 12 7	25 16 6
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	6931	5423	4730	4756	4628	3626	3895	3876	3201
Other Sales ..... £	3167	2863	3675	2811	2482	2988	2799	8840	3255
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	10,913	10,390	10,065	10,171	10,012	9904	10,669	10,401	10,288
Total Receipts..... £	50,690	55,400	55,245	56,886	60,500	63,016	66,694	83,173	75,545
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	220	268	218	234	270	285	304	271	239
,, ,, ,, area, acres	22,923	18,770	14,986	15,103	16,640	17,328	25,675	22,601	20,951
Crown Leases Issued ,, ,,	155,333	93,195	152,217	100,888	136,205	172,284	149,901	156,802	131,679
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	10,089	7926	3498	4087	4191	2890	1797	3340	1770

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AT 31ST DECEMBER

	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,878,009	5,892,564	5,911,593	5,931,231	5,958,103	5,975,699
Land in process of Alienation	433,285	433,335	422,586	416,440	402,969	399,757
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,109,011	2,071,409	2,054,432	2,103,814	2,118,513	2,141,461
,, Mining purposes	34,536	30,167	27,914	775	771	2570
,, Timber-getting.....	290,053	297,481	292,914	3 20,627	313,841	355,680
,, Closer Settlement.....	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
,, Soldier Settlement	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000
,, Other purposes	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,110	10,485	10,558	10,308	10,334	10,430
,, State Departments	10,972	10,972	10,972	10,972	11,602	11,602
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes (*a*)	1,968,149	2,414,088	2,782,067	2,815,562	2,817,151	2,827,592
Balance unoccupied, unreserved (*b*) ...	5,726,875	5,300,499	4,947,964	4,851,271	4,827,716	4,736,209
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Timber Reserves .....acres (*a*)	940,000	950,000	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,468,537	1,468,535	1,561,537	1,593,070	1,610,850	1,610,850	1,422,284	1,790,560
,, Nurseries..... acres	22	22	7	7	7	7	8	8
,, Plantations ..... acres	1170	1170	1375	1625	1850	1961	2048	2180
Receipts ..... £	30,693	30,721	32,765	33,241	36,087	40,942	50,418	48,524
Expenditure ..... £	20,234	58,869	71,437	80,030	68,775	71,680	60,263	59,062

(*a*) Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	506	524	524	518	608	558	402	401	384	343
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	1070	1007	1015	1013	906	901	909	885	854	799
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	59	45	37	45	45	32	32	32	26	25
Area of Holdings..... acres	269,812	268,672	268,457	268,878	302,146	299,490	295,740	287,761	279,164	269,453
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement ..... £	2,067,042	2,054,255	2,055,724	2,059,864	2,064,822	2,072,298	2,083,170	2,084,589	2,084,636	2,086,018

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1943-44

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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PART V.—(Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1943-44.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1942-43.)

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1943-44 returns were collected from 994 (992) factories, an increase of 2 compared with the preceding year.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1943-44, 19,791 (18,310), showed a considerable increase on the number in the previous year, and was the greatest number of workers yet recorded. The increase in workers during 1943-44 comprised 756 males and 725 females.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Jam, canning, and pickles, 1850 (1253); tailoring, clothing, dressmaking, millinery, 517 (436); and tanneries, fellmongeries, &c., 183 (121)

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1942-43.
1- 20 workers	35	29	28	25	23	16
21- 50 workers	27	15	13	13	12	12
51-100 workers	15	9	10	10	11	11
101 and over	23	47	49	52	54	61
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

During the year 1943-44 the percentage of all workers in factories with over 100 hands increased to 54 (52), but the average number of hands in this class of factory decreased to 432 (437), thus reversing the steady upward trend of recent years.

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1943-44 was 20·9, compared with 19·5 in 1942-43.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no reduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	12,993,294	13,867,446 (a)	16,311,002 (a)	18,703,930 (a)	20,848,210 (a)
Raw material	5,410,648	6,188,288	7,460,857	8,696,382	9,571,842
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	1,329,617	1,387,270	1,635,807	1,932,097	2,230,949
Net production	6,253,029	6,291,888 (a)	7,214,338 (a)	8,075,451 (a)	9,045,419 (a)
Labour cost	2,834,727	3,207,033	3,872,848	4,645,088	5,371,120
Unallotted balance	3,418,302	3,084,855	3,341,490	3,430,363	3,674,299
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent of net production	45·3	51·0	53·7	57·5	59·4
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	221	196	186	174	168

(a) Understated by approximately £725,000 (output) and £675,000 (net production), compared with 1939-40 and previous years (see note (d), Table No. 3).

The gross output for 1943-44 amounted to £20,848,000 (£18,704,000), and net production to £9,045,000 (£8,075,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £3,674,000 (£3,430,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £9,045,000 during the year under review. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £221 in 1939-40; £196 in 1940-41; £186 in 1941-42; £174 in 1942-43; and £168 in 1943-44. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1943-44, and amounted to £9,572,000 (£8,696,000), representing 46 (46) per cent of the total value of the output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1943-44.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c. (a)	288,345	290,608	209,101	200,535	199,268	199
Sawmills	392,299	443,261	538,478	577,380	524,194	135
Metal extraction	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	401,174	406,378	370,474	414,088	395,619	144
Jam, pulp, &c.	185,037	238,870	349,368	350,275	365,161	122
Woollen mills	650,738	817,967	957,458	973,721	1,028,577	185
Books, paper making, printing, &c.	619,000	840,593	1,179,926	1,157,641	1.257,448	260
Cycle and motor works	181,835	170,468	161,851	174,522	192,207	151
Heat, light, and power (excluding carbide)	771,800	175,688	147,702	247,201	183,933	352

(a) Including Carbide. (n) Not available for publication.

As may be seen from the table, the value of net production in 1943-44 was greater than in the previous year in jam, pulp, &c.; woollen; books, paper-making, printing, &c.; and cycle and motor works classes.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries for the year 1943-44 was £5,371,120, compared with £4,645,088 in 1942-43. The average payment to all workers, both male and female, for the year under review, was £271 (£254).

FIXED CAPITAL.

At the end of 1943-44 the value of fixed capital investments stood at £13,357,000, compared with £13,060,000 at the end of the previous year. Of this fixed capital, £5,293,000 (£4,927,000) was represented by land and buildings, and £8,064,000 (£8,133,000) by plant and machinery.

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1944 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.		Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1944 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
															Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	20	18	..	16	..	20	9	7	295	1	4	..	350	10	5	2	41	3	293	4
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c ...	7	7	..	4	..	1	5	2	40	..	2	..	56	5	3	..	3	1	43	2
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	20	6	..	13	..	3	11	2	76	8	8	1	108	20	3	..	10	8	91	13
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	214	145	..	352	2	251	206	22	5312	508	61	..	6143	716	156	11	543	110	5105	368
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	5	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	1	..	1	9	3	..	..	1	1	5	3
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress).....	19	11	2	31	..	46	59	15	926	1633	10	..	1039	1694	50	93	142	375	885	1145
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	9	4	..	13	..	6	6	3	160	9	7	..	193	15	18	1	24	6	165	6
VIII. Clothing.....	54	34	8	16	5	8	12	1	168	503	3	..	230	528	9	70	50	222	137	241
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	270	135	10	152	16	120	165	114	2133	1310	41	1	2695	1502	110	92	434	660	2348	1069
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	277	166	1	77	..	36	23	109	1487	50	23	..	1898	74	46	4	205	39	1521	27
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	48	45	..	7	..	6	12	1	250	15	2	..	311	27	40	1	71	11	154	15
XII. Printing & Binding	28	17	2	132	8	89	97	29	1044	223	12	..	1323	330	33	30	169	127	1108	161
XIII. Rubber	13	12	..	6	1	..	8	..	54	1	..	..	72	10	5	..	18	6	41	5
XV. Miscellaneous Products	4	1	..	20	1	1	8	2	93	146	2	..	119	155	6	3	31	39	94	124
Total Classes I. to XV..	988	593	23	840	33	587	622	307	12044	4408	175	3	14,546	5089	484	307	1742	1608	11,990	3183
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	6	..	..	11	..	9	..	23	105	5	3	..	151	5	1	..	12	1	136	4
Total All Classes	994	593	23	851	33	596	622	330	12149	4413	178	3	14,697	5094	485	307	1754	1609	12,126	3187

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation. (*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 females).

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	5	10	5	20	7	43	1	15	...	...	1	86	1	195	20	369
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	1	2	1	4	2	12	3	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	62
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	9	19	3	12	3	20	3	44	2	46	...	...	...	...	20	141
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	79	150	24	96	53	353	20	295	21	673	8	500	9	4872	214	6939
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	12
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1	3	1	4	3	17	2	31	8	259	1	57	3	2379	19	2750
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	...	...	1	4	7	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	159	9	208
VIII. Clothing	13	30	5	20	20	138	6	94	6	195	4	289	...	...	54	766
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	78	177	32	128	102	718	21	323	21	633	9	655	7	2133	270	4767
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	92	212	37	148	98	663	35	501	11	358	3	218	1	119	277	2219
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	24	48	4	16	12	73	6	86	1	42	1	77	...	...	48	342
XII. Printing and Binding ...	7	17	2	8	3	19	6	89	4	141	3	180	3	1207	28	1661
XIII. Rubber	3	7	1	4	8	52	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	82
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30	1	62	1	180	4	274
Total Classes I. to XV.	317	685	117	468	318	2153	104	1541	75	2377	31	2124	26	11244	988	20,592
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1	3	...	...	1	7	2	33	1	35	1	78	...	...	6	156
Total All Classes	318	688	117	468	319	2160	106	1574	76	2412	32	2202	26	11244	994	20,748

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of-		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done). (*d*)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour). (*d*)		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	159,377	139,316	439,078	115,664	121,418	201,996	561	101,348	282	100,648	11·70
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	11,277	7514	34,165	10,611	3729	19,825	325	16,440	270	3385	11·71
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,110	37,284	261,075	168,858	33,415	58,802	459	35,827	280	22,975	10·93
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,514,070	2,090,351	6,689,943	2,627,485	567,520	3,494,938	510	2,258,647	329	1,236,291	11·86
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6225	1206	3525	346	131	3048	254	2356	196	692	12·00
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	283,129	192,325	2,662,341	1,450,704	128,671	1,082,966	396	615,297	225	467,669	11·95
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	40,625	29,419	395,736	290,483	13,794	91,459	440	58,566	282	32,893	12·00
VIII. Clothing	115,248	27,951	326,245	132,576	7178	186,491	246	128,647	170	57,844	11·86
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1,483,400	918,395	5,812,812	3,273,562	941,913	1,597,337	381	979,648	233	617,689	10·70
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	187,203	353,597	1,400,146	665,965	78,440	655,741	333	490,145	249	165,596	10·66
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	55,095	17,182	187,865	83,325	3045	101,495	300	68,900	204	32,595	11·83
XII. Printing and Binding	736,257	1,200,077	2,219,515	660,106	301,961	1,257,448	761	484,365	293	773,083	11·94
XIII. Rubber	30,311	7527	61,668	24,591	2827	34,250	418	18,258	223	15,992	12·00
XV. Miscellaneous Products	27,064	11,010	103,829	21,933	6206	75,690	276	60,480	221	15,210	12·00
Total Classes I. to XV...	4,733,391	5,033,154	20,597,943	9,526,209	2,210,248	8,861,486	451	5,318,924	271	3,542,562	11·47
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	559,675	3,031,139	250,267	45,633	20,701	183,933	1179	52,196	335	131,737	12·00
Total All Classes, 1943-44..	5,293,066	8,064,293	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	5,371,120	271	3,674,299	11·48
1942-43.	4,927,195	8,133,330	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	4,645,088	254	3,430,363	11·37
1941-42.	4,384,553	7,612,799	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	3,872,848	221	3,341,490	11·53
1940-41.	4,237,169	7,549,041	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	3,207,033	202	3,084,855	11·25
1939-40.	3,775,605	6,787,888	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	2,834,727	193	3,418,302	11·39
1938-39.	3,717,102	6,402,270	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	2,624,163	190	2,774,496	11·29

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 5. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Since 1940-41 values for Heat, Light, and Power class, and total for all classes are understated by approximately £725,000 (output) and £675,000 (net production) compared with previous years, owing to valuation of Electricity and Gas at the Generating Station instead of at Point of Sale.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	64,254	68	558	13,834	42,704	121,418	2103	10,862
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	3161	5	153	381	29	3729	95	634
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	4963	532	511	3336	24,073	33,415	2164	5307
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	312,188	10,394	18,249	224,334	2355	567,520	35,745	201,387
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	112	...	...	...	19	131	..	91
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	39,801	1762	1813	48,432	36,863	128,671	12,909	54,726
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	10,148	845	148	1232	1421	13,794	76	3867
VIII. Clothing	3411	113	44	2678	932	7178	174	2251
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	128,584	8474	3445	49,874	751,536	941,913	14,833	44,140
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	25,926	297	6790	41,399	4028	78,440	3688	34,290
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1493	34	151	1309	58	3045	272	939
XII. Printing and Binding	186,663	124	3388	68,591	43,195	301,961	25,065	105,893
XIII. Rubber	1928	39	10	848	2	2827	..	852
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1898	103	7	3733	465	6206	..	459
Total Classes I to XV...	784,530	22,790	35,267	459,981	907,680	2,210,248	97,124	465,698
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	20,701	11,127	62,534
Total All Classes..	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	2,230,949	108,251	528,232

(*a*) Not available.

No. 5.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—								Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	1,161	..	16,730	1,214	82,162	81	100,053	1,295	269	81	286	129
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3,041	..	1,743	472	11,184	..	15,968	472	254	..	285	94
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1,916	..	6,567	1,232	25,099	1,013	33,582	2,245	292	113	311	112
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	41,986	..	277,974	38,067	1,773,678	126,942	2,093,638	165,009	329	250	341	230
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	332	..	206	72	1,484	262	2,022	334	247	131	225	111
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	6,756	500	33,715	8,766	293,645	271,915	334,116	281,181	309	167	322	166
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	982	..	8,513	865	47,221	985	56,716	1,850	278	109	294	123
VIII. Clothing	13,424	1,533	8,959	3,410	37,697	63,624	60,080	68,567	219	126	261	130
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	37,032	1,235	117,950	28,640	617,527	177,264	772,509	207,139	270	135	287	138
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	46,656	300	42,094	3,887	391,383	5,825	480,133	10,012	242	116	253	135
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	10,879	..	3,882	1,452	50,693	1,994	65,454	3,446	200	133	210	128
XII. Printing & Binding.	5,290	227	108,304	16,849	322,355	31,340	435,949	48,416	297	141	330	147
XIII. Rubber	4,067	..	1,897	1,269	10,707	318	16,671	1,587	198	318	232	159
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	200	..	10,167	1,747	19,026	29,340	29,393	31,087	196	201	247	201
Total Classes I. to XV...	173,722	3,795	638,701	107942	3,683,861	710,903	4,496,284	822,640	294	161	309	162
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	10,287	..	41,449	460	51,736	460	316	92	343	92
Total All Classes	173,722	3,795	648,988	107942	3,725,310	711,363	4,548,020	823,100	294	161	309	162

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 6.—*POWER, Fuel and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity.	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	14,019	19,354	3	4	2,002	1,448	11,262	776	42,622	..	50	64,254
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	1,182	1,952	5	14	1,655	626	480	40	520	9	..	3,161
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	817	1,791	..	..	2,143	1,930	140	14	1,111	93	24	4,963
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	10,551	21,589	1,565	3,879	760	941	348,216	33,127	218,438	32,597	1,617	312,188
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	44	..	112
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	13,248	22,398	..	..	2,908	3,116	16	3	14,284	..	..	39,801
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	150	280	..	..	7,991	8,015	..	..	1,843	10	..	10,148
VIII. Clothing	72	111	119	319	1,120	1,147	2,610	153	1,410	271	..	3,411
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	14,317	25,647	1734	3,573	57,504	52,594	77,829	8,327	31,405	2,409	4,629	128,584
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware ...	163	323	4	10	6,536	2,312	124,570	12,775	10,461	10	35	25,926
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	6	11	3	2	48	47	..	..	1,374	59	..	1,493
XII. Printing and Binding	20,791	31,219	6	13	76,502	83,920	8,583	516	70,442	553	..	186,663
XIII. Rubber	40	80	..	..	1,132	1,363	1,730	108	245	42	60	1,928
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	100	120	..	..	1,643	135	..	1,898
Total Classes I. to XV...	75,356	124755	3,439	7,814	160401	157609	575,436	55,839	395,866	36,232	6,415	784,530
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total All Classes (*b*)..	75,356	124755	3,439	7,814	160401	157609	575,436	55,839	395,866	36,232	6,415	784,530

(*a*) Figures not available, included in "Other Costs of Manufacture." (*b*) Exclusive of Class XVI.

No. 7.—*NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to 15th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	1943.											
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	356	9	349	9	360	9	335	9	344	10	339	10
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	44	4	44	4	44	4	49	4	50	4	51	4
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	90	24	107	23	111	23	118	22	100	21	96	21
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	5,861	610	5,875	606	5,926	590	5,956	652	6,088	836	6,168	956
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	3	6	4	7	4	8	3	8	3	7	3
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,046	1,745	1,028	1,657	1,018	1,666	993	1,715	996	1,715	979	1,736
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	164	14	173	15	177	15	175	13	178	15	181	16
VIII. Clothing	191	487	189	490	189	505	192	501	190	504	189	514
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,430	1,482	2,432	1,503	2,252	1,239	2,325	1,243	2,357	1,229	2,468	1,243
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1,549	62	1,626	69	1,695	75	1,732	76	1,755	78	1,773	77
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	266	28	271	28	266	28	271	28	265	28	261	28
XII. Printing and Binding	1,316	356	1,311	344	1,314	342	1,295	321	1,283	328	1,287	326
XIII. Rubber	51	10	53	9	56	9	56	10	57	10	59	9
XV. Miscellaneous Products	106	139	110	141	106	145	113	143	119	147	119	159
Total Classes I. to XV.	13,476	4,973	13,574	4,902	13,521	4,654	13,618	4,740	13,790	4,928	13,977	5,102
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	155	5	156	5	154	5	147	5	151	5	147	6
Total All Classes	13,631	4,978	13,730	4,907	13,675	4,659	13,765	4,745	13,941	4,933	14,124	5,108

Class of Industry.	1944.											
	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	328	10	334	10	327	9	317	9	339	9	339	9
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	50	4	48	3	49	3	49	3	48	3	49	3
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	87	20	90	20	95	20	100	20	107	21	104	21
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	6,152	872	6,071	731	5,972	721	5,881	718	5,880	723	5,804	489
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	7	3	6	3	9	3	9	4	8	4	6	4
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	969	1,663	1,041	1,687	1,039	1,720	1,043	1,674	1,101	1,613	1,077	1,613
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	195	16	198	16	207	15	202	15	205	14	207	13
VIII. Clothing	193	517	196	525	194	532	195	525	198	541	196	533
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,679	1,342	2,788	1,544	2,880	1,679	2,940	1,715	2,902	1,776	2,892	1,821
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1,778	75	1,825	75	1,838	78	1,813	77	1,789	75	1,772	70
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	260	27	267	28	274	28	268	27	265	27	265	27
XII. Printing and Binding	1,303	320	1,296	324	1,315	324	1,311	318	1,313	318	1,310	318
XIII. Rubber	59	10	61	10	56	10	62	10	61	10	64	11
XV. Miscellaneous Products	122	163	117	167	119	167	128	164	128	163	131	166
Total Classes I. to XV.	14,182	5,042	14,338	5,143	14,374	5,309	14,318	5,279	14,344	5,297	14,216	5,098
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	151	5	152	6	150	6	150	5	149	4	149	5
Total All Classes	14,333	5,047	14,490	5,149	14,524	5,315	14,468	5,284	14,493	5,301	14,365	5,103

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils.				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9103	420	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	381	20	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	45	5	10	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	506	181	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	...	...	...	...	15	...	232	...	153	...	...	...	19,430	7030	11,265	3027
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	...	...	...	33	...	...	2	...	...	...	192	...	3873	395	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	429	...	...	...
VIII. Clothing	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	11	...	...
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	536	194	...	...	1	...	722	22	375	24	...	...	7738	488	...	...
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2579	278	154	...	...	...	2574	30	469	12	...	...	5428	105	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	780	3	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding	15	...	2000	...	...	22	...	120	...	...	...	...	25,947	1781	...	...
XIII. Rubber	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	1	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV.	3252	477	2169	33	16	22	3546	172	997	36	192	...	74,183	10,435	11,265	3027
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	41	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162,977	...	114	93	80	...
Total All Classes	3293	497	2169	33	16	22	3546	172	997	36	163,169	...	74,297	10,528	11,345	3027

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1944 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.		Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1944 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
															Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide, Cement & Cement Goods	6	1	..	12	..	19	7	7	258	1	3	..	300	8	2	..	33	3	264	4
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	11	4	..	4	..	1	2	..	32	..	1	..	42	2	3	2	6	..	25	..
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	4	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																				
Bricks, Tiles, &c., Glass (other than Bottles)	7	7	..	4	.	1	5	2	40	..	2	..	56	5	3	..	3	1	43	2
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																				
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	5	2	..	5	..	2	10	..	16	6	2	1	27	17	1	..	6	7	18	10
Boiling-down Works	4	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	18	.	4	..	28	..	1	..	2	..	24	..
Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Animal, Soap and Candles	5	1	..	2	..	1	1	1	16	2	1	..	22	3	..	..	2	1	17	3
Fertilizers	6	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	26	..	1	..	31	..	1	..	..	..	32	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																				
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	37	26	..	28	..	15	27	..	557	6	4	..	630	33	17	2	105	9	449	25
Electrical Apparatus	9	5	..	7	..	..	7	..	47	11	..	..	59	18	7	1	15	7	37	9
Railway & Tramway Works	8	..	..	16	..	7	5	..	987	..	..	..	1010	5	22	..	78	1	876	4
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	110	82	..	29	..	14	67	..	382	2	9	..	516	69	53	4	119	24	279	39
Motor-body & Carriage Works	17	21	..	2	..	6	3	..	80	..	1	..	110	3	8	..	23	..	58	2
Metal Extraction, Docks and Slips, Brass and Copper, Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working	33	11	..	270	2	209	97	22	3259	489	47	..	3818	588	49	4	203	69	3406	289
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—																				
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	5	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	1	..	1	9	3	..	..	1	1	5	3
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																				
Wool, Worsted, &c.	4	4	..	14	..	39	48	13	761	1516	5	..	836	1564	29	83	115	317	734	1084
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	4	4	2	1	..	..	2	..	14	73	..	..	19	77	2	7	2	35	12	39
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods	11	3	..	16	..	7	9	2	151	44	5	..	184	53	19	3	25	23	139	22
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																				
Furriers, Tanning and Fellmongery	5	1	..	12	..	5	4	3	148	4	6	..	175	8	15	..	18	3	158	5
Saddlery & Harness	4	3	..	1	..	1	2	..	12	5	1	..	18	7	3	1	6	3	7	1
VIII.—*Clothing* –																				
Clothing and Tailoring	20	13	..	10	3	6	6	..	54	329	3	..	86	338	1	45	9	147	62	168
Dressmaking & Millinery	9	2	7	..	1	1	1	..	2	79	..	..	5	88	..	16	..	32	3	29
Boots & Shoes	3	4	..	4	..	..	3	..	41	30	..	..	49	33	4	5	9	16	33	11
Boot Repairing	13	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	8	..	..	62	8	3	..	24	5	25	2
Dyeworks and Cleaning	9	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	19	57	..	..	28	61	1	4	8	22	14	31
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—																				
Grain-milling	9	2	..	5	..	7	9	8	83	1	7	..	112	10	1	1	6	3	129	6
Chaff-cutting	54	24	..	..	..	..	..	29	147	..	..	..	200	..	5	..	29	..	167	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	89	76	6	47	12	36	83	7	556	396	9	1	731	498	45	24	111	213	532	270
Jam, Canning, Pickles	10	1	..	26	2	43	27	13	696	424	..	..	779	453	29	19	136	196	740	415
Bacon Factories	11	6	..	3	..	3	2	3	55	..	1	..	71	2	2	..	9	..	70	2
Butter and Cheese Factories	40	10	3	28	..	12	22	11	121	53	15	..	197	78	4	11	27	41	127	18
Meat and Fish Preserving	3	..	..	2	..	1	1	3	33	5	..	..	39	6	..	..	7	2	19	4
Condiments, Spices, &c., Sausage Casings	5	3	..	2	..	1	1	..	16	19	..	..	22	20	..	..	11	7	10	8
Ice and Refrigerating	12	..	..	10	..	3	2	18	52	..	..	..	83	2	..	..	4	..	77	2
Aerated Waters & Cordials	13	8	1	10	1	5	7	..	78	21	5	..	106	30	5	1	32	9	135	32
Breweries, Malting	4	..	..	9	..	3	..	4	101	..	1	..	118	..	1	..	6	..	92	..
Cider and Perry	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	15	3	..	..	18	3	..	..	3	..	8	2
Dried Fruits, Ice Cream	17	3	..	9	1	6	11	18	180	388	3	..	219	400	18	36	53	189	242	310

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 females).

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number(a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1944 (Excluding Working Proprietors)*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.		Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1944 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
															Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.
Sawmills (Forest)	208	132	1	52	..	14	11	92	1027	8	11	..	1328	20	21	2	131	11	1075	7
Sawmills (Town)	8	..	..	8	..	15	5	8	133	..	9	..	173	5	..	..	12	1	160	4
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	3	2	..	3	..	..	1	3	61	18	1	..	70	19	2	2	9	13	54	3
Bark Mills	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
Joinery	37	22	..	4	..	5	2	1	127	..	1	..	160	2	18	..	32	1	99	1
Cooperage	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Boxmaking	6	1	..	3	..	..	2	4	79	..	1	..	88	2	4	..	11	1	76	1
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	9	7	..	5	..	1	2	1	47	24	..	..	61	26	1	..	10	12	43	11
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																				
Cabinet & Furniture-making	36	36	..	6	..	5	11	1	234	7	2	..	284	18	39	1	66	9	143	7
Bedding and Mattresses	8	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	13	2	..	..	20	2	1	..	4	..	7	2
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	4	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	6	..	..	7	7	..	..	1	2	4	6
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																				
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	5	2	24	..	18	39	..	139	3	4	..	190	44	3	1	12	11	168	30
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	21	12	..	108	8	71	58	29	905	220	8	..	1133	286	30	29	157	116	940	131
XIII. *Rubber*—																				
Rubber Goods, &c.	13	12	..	6	1	..	8	..	54	1	..	..	72	10	5	..	18	6	41	5
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																				
Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments, &c., Sports Requisites	4	1	..	20	1	1	8	2	93	146	2	..	119	155	6	3	31	39	94	124
Total Classes I. to XV.	988	593	23	840	33	587	622	307	12,044	4408	175	3	14,546	5089	484	307	1742	1608	11,990	3183
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	6	..	..	11	..	9	..	23	105	5	3	..	151	5	1	..	12	1	136	4
Total All Classes	994	593	23	851	33	596	622	330	12,149	4413	178	3	14,697	5094	485	307	1754	1609	12,126	3187

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 females).

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—													
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	...	...	1	4	2	11	1	15	...	...	1	86	1	195	6	311
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	3	8	4	16	4	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	50
Marble, Slate, &c.	2	2	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c., Glass (other than Bottles)	1	2	1	4	2	12	3	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	62
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	2	4	...	...	1	6	1	14	1	21	...	...	...	...	5	45
Boiling-down Works	...	...	2	8	1	9	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	28
Paints, etc., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Animal, Soap and Candles	4	8	...	...	...	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	27
Fertilizers	3	7	1	4	1	5	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	6	41
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	12	22	3	12	7	50	3	42	7	205	4	219	1	116	37	666
Electrical Apparatus	1	2	2	8	4	24	1	15	1	28	...	...	...	...	9	77
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	1	6	1	12	2	61	1	56	2	879	8	1015
Motor and Cycle Works, including Assembling	54	102	16	64	27	172	10	150	3	103	...	...	...	...	110	591
Motor-body & Carriage Works	8	17	1	4	5	33	1	13	2	48	...	...	...	...	17	115
Metal Extraction, Docks and Slips, Brass and Copper, Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working	3	6	2	8	9	68	4	63	6	228	3	225	6	3877	33	4475

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	4	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	12
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	21	...	...	3	2379	4	2400
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	...	...	...	...	2	12	...	...	1	27	1	57	...	...	4	96
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods	1	3	1	4	1	5	2	31	6	211	...	...	...	...	11	254
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers, Tanning and Fellmongery	...	...	1	4	3	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	159	5	183
Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	...	4	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	25
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	...	...	2	8	8	51	4	60	3	101	3	212	...	...	20	432
Dress-making and Millinery	1	2	1	4	5	36	...	...	2	51	...	...	...	...	9	93
Boots and Shoes	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	77	...	..	3	82
Boot-repairing	7	16	1	4	4	30	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	70
Dyeworks and Cleaning	3	7	1	4	3	21	1	14	1	43	...	...	...	...	9	89
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	4	7	...	...	3	21	...	...	1	36	1	67	...	...	9	131
Chaff-cutting	3	6	4	16	43	307	4	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	382
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	37	90	16	64	29	196	4	56	...	...	2	146	1	682	89	1234
Jam, Canning, Pickles	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	6	211	...	...	3	1096	10	1320
Bacon Factories	6	14	2	8	1	5	1	18	1	29	...	...	...	...	11	74
Butter and Cheese Factories	14	34	7	28	14	99	4	63	...	...	1	68	...	...	40	292
Meat and Fish Preserving	1	(*b*)	...	...	...	...	1	19	1	26	...	...	...	...	3	45
Condiments, Spices, &c., Sausage Casings	2	5	...	...	2	19	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	42
Ice and Refrigerating	4	7	3	12	3	21	...	...	2	47	...	...	...	...	12	87
Aerated Waters and Cordials	4	8	...	...	5	35	1	11	1	27	2	132	...	...	13	213
Breweries, Malting	...	...	...	...	2	15	...	...	1	36	1	67	...	...	4	118
Cider and Perry	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	22
Dried Fruits, Ice Cream	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	55	8	221	2	175	3	355	17	807
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	60	154	32	128	82	553	26	366	6	196	1	59	1	119	208	1575
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	...	...	1	8	5	74	1	25	1	71	...	...	8	178
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	1	2	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	1	88	...	...	3	98
Bark Mills	2	5	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11
Joinery	20	35	5	20	9	61	2	31	1	23	...	...	...	...	37	170
Cooperage	2	5	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3	10
Box-making	2	3	...	...	1	5	1	16	2	66	...	...	...	...	6	90
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	5	8	...	...	2	17	1	14	1	48	...	...	...	...	9	87
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	16	31	3	12	9	56	6	86	1	42	1	77	...	...	36	304
Bedding and Mattresses	6	13	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	22
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	2	4	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	16
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	2	6	1	4	...	...	2	32	...	...	1	55	1	137	7	234
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	5	11	1	4	3	19	4	57	4	141	2	125	2	1070	21	1427
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	3	7	1	4	8	52	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	82
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments, &c., Sports Requisites	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30	1	62	1	180	4	274
Total Classes I. to XV.	317	685	117	468	318	2153	104	1541	75	2377	31	2124	26	11,244	988	20,592
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	1	3	...	...	1	7	2	33	1	35	1	78	...	...	6	156
Total All Classes	318	688	117	468	319	2160	106	1574	76	2412	32	2202	26	11,244	994	20,748

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Included in Jam, Canning, Pickles.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide	147,200	116,776	405,396	98,581	118,159	188,656	613	90,991	295	97,665	11·87
Cement and Cement Goods .											
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	10,631	21,466	30,242	16,533	3097	10,612	241	8899	202	1713	10·60
Marble, Slate, &c.	1546	1074	3440	550	162	2728	341	1458	182	1270	12·00
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	11,277	7,514	34,165	10,611	3729	19,825	325	16,440	270	3385	11·71
Glass (other than Bottles) ..											
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	22,660	9774	43,515	17,565	4524	21,426	487	9284	211	12,142	11·80
Boiling-down Works.....	7678	4560	33,348	13,333	6744	13,271	474	8071	288	5200	12·00
Paints, &c.....	12,743	3763	30,482	15,615	3239	11,628	465	6919	277	4709	11·03
Oils, Vegetable.....											
Oils, Animal											
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	41,029	19,187	153,730	122,345	18,908	12,477	402	11,553	373	924	9·17
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	105,379	113,312	389,469	91,061	26,325	272,083	410	215,320	325	56,763	11·95
Electrical Apparatus	17,238	9,522	71,498	27,265	3744	40,459	525	21,054	273*	19,405	12·00
Railway and Tramway Works.	99,268	62,732	513,130	63,601	32,588	416,941	411	370,293	365	46,648	12·00
Motor and Cycle Works (including assembling)	235,556	40,237	293,306	93,845	7254	192,207	329	127,307	218	64,900	11·86
Motor-body & Carriage Works	46,385	2979	57,482	18,825	668	37,989	336	27,499	243	10,490	11·79
Metal Extraction											
Docks and Slips											
Brass and Copper	1,010,244	1,861,569	5,365,058	2,332,888	496,911	2,535,259	575	1,497,174	340	1,038,085	11·81
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing											
Wire-working											
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6225	1206	3525	346	131	3048	254	2356	196	692	12·00
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.....	219,251	139,857	2,443,470	1,313,061	121,166	1,009,243	421	539,590	225	469,653	12·00
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	7650	7372	73,533	50,593	3606	19,334	201	16,989	177	2345	12·00
Flax Mills	56,228	45,096	145,338	87,050	3899	54,389	229	58,718	248	—4329	11·21
Canvas Goods.....											
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers	36,620	29,082	383,259	284,632	13,694	84,933	464	54,608	298	30,325	12·00
Tanning and Fellmongery ..											
Saddlery and Harness	4005	337	12,477	5851	100	6526	261	3958	158	2568	12·00
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	64,744	9320	161,557	64,282	2524	94,751	223	69,819	165	24,932	11·77
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	9768	1535	22,520	6838	472	15,210	164	10,715	115	4495	11·92
Boots and Shoes	5020	1870	74,491	47,439	674	26,378	322	18,340	224	8038	12·00
Boot Repairing	22,980	3958	29,125	10,493	381	18,251	261	13,350	191	4901	12·00
Dyeworks and Cleaning	12,736	11,268	38,552	3524	3127	31,901	358	16,423	185	15,478	12·00
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	67,590	24,795	319,790	268,701	5483	45,606	374	33,886	278	11,720	11·21
Chaff-cutting	407	45,429	45,482	...	7706	37,776	189	26,227	131	11,549	6·29
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	366,028	119,467	1,269,386	708,838	164,929	395,619	322	274,942	224	120,677	11·94
Jam, Canning, Pickles	202,466	67,374	1,558,535	764,646	428,728	365,161	296	298,645	242	66,516	11·20
Bacon Factories	26,470	9,215	236,671	197,117	5892	33,662	461	18,790	257	14,872	7·98
Butter and Cheese Factories ..	132,222	115,017	903,469	684,658	59,659	159,152	579	74,575	271	84,577	11·28
Meat and Fish Preserving	18,930	16,293	51,014	11,498	10,530	28,986	644	11,215	249	17,771	12.00
Condiments, Spices, &c.	12,325	3245	40,298	21,990	3011	15,297	364	7000	167	8297	12·00
Sausage Casings.....											
Ice and Refrigerating..... ...	128,830	38,484	74,947	459	7877	66,611	784	26,176	308	40,435	11·64
Aerated Waters and Cordials..	26,781	25,432	317,824	172,183	60,180	85,461	628	41,055	302	44,406	7·65
Breweries	272,115	327,879	272,449	68,013	53,952	150,484	128	34,359	291	116,125	12·00
Malting											
Cider and Perry.....	5000	3391	43,818	20,151	3573	20,094	957	4,922	234	15,172	11·64
Dried Fruits	224,236	122,374	679,129	355,308	130,393	193,428	312	127,856	207	65,572	9·18
Ice Cream.....											

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—											
Sawmills (Forest)	76,222	260,194	878,275	392,345	57,898	428,032	318	337,974	251	90,058	10·27
Sawmills (Town)	25,606	34,269	217,987	115,129	6,696	96,162	540	51,135	287	45,027	12·00
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	12,872	21,978	36,717	19,419	4,311	12,987	146	15,835	178	—2,848	10·88
Bark Mills	7,549	2,692	14,770	8,606	992	5,172	646	1,887	236	3,285	8·72
Joinery	43,206	20,312	99,387	51,002	1,853	46,532	287	36,622	226	9,910	11·41
Cooperage	..	200	4,734	1,260	47	3,427	343	3,382	338	45	12·00
Boxmaking	4,326	5,800	105,499	66,224	2,598	36,677	408	26,406	293	10,271	12·00
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	17,422	8,152	42,777	11,980	4,045	26,752	307	16,904	194	9,848	12·00
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	46,105	14,003	166,988	72,441	2,564	91,983	305	62,685	208	29,298	11·90
Bedding and Mattresses	6,890	3,006	13,036	7,171	421	5,444	247	3,605	164	1,839	12·00
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	2,100	179	7,841	3,713	60	4,068	291	2,610	186	1,458	10·31
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	39,819	35,021	171,724	32,122	4,143	135,459	579	63,630	272	71,829	12·00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	696,438	1,165,056	2,047,791	627,984	297,818	1,121,989	791	420,735	297	701,254	11·93
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	30,311	7,527	61,668	24,591	2,827	34,250	418	18,258	223	15,992	12·00
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments, &c., Sports Requisites	27,064	11,010	103,829	21,933	6,206	75,690	276	60,480	221	15,210	12·00
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV	4,733,391	5,033,154	20,597,943	9,526,209	2,210,248	8,861,486	451	5,318,924	271	3,542,562	11·47
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	559,675	3,031,139	250,267	45,633	20,701	183,933	1,179	52,196	335	131,737	12·00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,293,066	8,064,293	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	5,371,120	271	3,674,299	11·48

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Understated compared with 1939-40 and previous years (see note (*d*), Table No. 3).

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—								
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	61,841	65	494	13,254	42,505	118,159	1987	10,292
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	2340	3	60	495	199	3097	51	440
Marble, Slate, &c.	73	...	4	85	...	162	65	130
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks, Tiles, &c., Glass (other than Bottles)	3161	5	153	381	29	3729	95	634
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—								
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	719	17	112	252	3424	4524	742	2254
Boiling-down Works	2893	186	126	857	2682	6744	340	664
Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Animal, Soap and Candles	888	28	6	309	2008	3239	232	509
Fertilizers	463	301	267	1918	15,959	18,908	850	1880
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	8868	146	507	16,691	113	26,325	1871	9072
Electrical Apparatus	830	5	2	1357	1580	3774	9	1208
Railway and Tramway Works	9529	...	11,157	11,902	...	32,588	56	416
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	3374	155	286	3439	...	7254	963	3724
Motor-body and Carriage Works	423	3	21	221	...	668	...	212
Metal Extraction, Docks and Slips, Brass and Copper, Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working	289,164	10,085	6276	190,724	662	496,911	32,846	186,755

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	112	...	...	...	19	131	...	91
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	37,336	1722	1589	46,584	33,935	121,166	7920	48,649
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	1138	40	18	782	1628	3606	...	706
Flax Mills Canvas Goods	1327	...	206	1066	1300	3899	4989	5371
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers Tanning & Fellmongery	10,094	844	146	1202	1408	13,694	76	3782
Saddlery and Harness	54	1	2	30	13	100	...	85
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing and Tailoring	831	45	6	1080	562	2524	...	603
Dressmaking and Millinery	200	...	5	124	143	472	150	112
Boots and Shoes	267	...	7	400	...	674	...	166
Boot Repairing	192	...	9	175	5	381	...	114
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1921	68	17	899	222	3127	24	1256
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	4453	16	77	915	22	5483	432	1291
Chaff-cutting	3366	30	1628	2485	197	7706	...	1610
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	32,354	1639	266	12,448	118,222	164,929	9462	20,743
Jam, Canning, Pickles	33,491	417	141	10,940	383,739	428,728	89	6217
Bacon Factories	2357	55	60	1225	2195	5892	314	717
Butter and Cheese Factories	12,473	1765	580	4709	40,132	59,659	1191	6458
Meat and Fish Preserving	1910	14	182	939	7485	10,530	1048	1809
Condiments, Spices, &c Sausage Casings	105	57	2	202	2645	3011	...	432
Ice and Refrigerating	4184	420	201	2172	900	7877	1319	1693
Aerated Waters and Cordials	1508	422	41	1167	57,042	60,180	38	1376
Breweries Malting	6851	1389	..	5204	40,508	53,952	...	880
Cider and Perry	492	34	...	1323	1724	3573	...	137
Dried Fruits Ice Cream	25,040	2216	267	6145	96,725	130,393	940	777
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills (Forest)	19,235	96	5993	32,308	266	57,898	1083	19,522
Sawmills (Town)	2947	159	341	3,220	29	6696	...	1748
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	880	...	160	2978	293	4311	2200	10,138
Bark Mills	136	1	9	163	683	992	20	81
Joinery	959	5	127	746	16	1853	380	1252
Cooperage	44	...	...	3	...	47	...	...
Boxmaking	846	28	91	1633	...	2598	...	757
Wood-turning Basket-making, Prams &c.	879	8	69	348	2741	4045	5	792
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	1232	34	146	1107	45	2564	267	826
Bedding and Mattresses	223	...	5	193	...	421	5	103
Picture Frames Window & Verandah Blinds	38	...	...	9	13	60	...	10
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	2504	6	56	1479	98	4143	50	3164
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	184,159	118	3332	67,112	43,097	297,818	25,015	102,729
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	1928	39	10	848	2	2827	...	852
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes Optical Instruments, &c. Sports Requisites	1898	103	7	3733	465	6206	...	459
Total Classes I. to XV.	784,530	22,790	35,267	459,981	907,680	2,210,248	97,124	465,698
XVI.—*Heat, Light & Power*—								
Electricity Gas	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	20,701	11,127	62,534
TOTAL All Classes	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2,230,949	108,251	528,232

(a) Not available.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—												
Carbide ..... Cement & Cement Goods..	35	..	15,318	1072	74,485	81	89,838	1153	278	81	299	144
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	616	..	1412	142	6729	..	8757	142	204	.	209	71
Marble, Slate, &c	510	..	..	..	948	..	1458	..	190	..	182	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—												
Bricks & Tiles, &c. ..... Glass (other than Bottles)	3041	..	1743	472	11,184	..	15,968	472	254	..	285	94
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—												
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	542	..	3377	1072	3810	483	7729	1555	212	69	286	91
Boiling-down Works	824	..	968	..	6279	..	8071	..	273	..	288	..
Paints, &c..... Oils, Vegetable ..... Oils, Animal ..... Soap & Candles	200	..	1192	160	4837	530	6229	690	269	265	283	230
Fertilizers	350	..	1080	..	10,173	..	11,553	..	377	..	373	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—												
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	11,695	..	21,212	4804	176,090	1519	208,997	6323	314	253	332	192
Electrical Apparatus ..	2121	..	3664	902	12,889	1478	18,674	2380	274	134	317	132
Railway & Tramway Works..	..	..	9383	646	360,264	..	369,647	646	365	..	366	129
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)...	17,774	..	14,697	7366	87,404	66	119,875	7432	224	33	232	108
Motor-body & Carriage Works	5655	..	2625	96	19,123	..	27,403	96	236	..	249	32
Metal Extraction ..... Docks & Slips ..... Brass & Copper..... Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing ..... Wire Working	4741	..	226,393	24,253	1,117,908	123,879	1,349,042	148,132	336	253	353	252
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—												
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	332	..	206	72	1484	262	2022	334	247	131	225	111
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—												
Wool, Worsted, &c.	3200	..	24,139	7381	249,804	255,066	277,143	262,447	321	168	332	168
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	2216	500	359	337	3490	10,087	6065	10,924	249	138	319	142
Flax Mills..... Canvas Goods.....	1340	..	9,217	1048	40,351	6762	50,908	7810	255	154	277	147
VII. *Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—												
Furriers .. .. Tanning & Fellmongery...	290	..	8179	747	44,930	462	53,399	1209	286	115	305	151
Saddlery & Harness.....	692	..	334	118	2291	523	3317	641	176	105	184	92
VIII. *Clothing*—												
Clothing & Tailoring.....	4560	..	5979	1769	14,261	43,250	24,800	45,019	250	131	288	133
Dressmaking and Millinery..	421	1273	116	342	600	7963	1137	9578	300	101	227	109
Boots & Shoes.....	3708	..	1638	539	8945	3510	14,291	4049	218	117	292	123
Boot Repairing	3187	..	..	..	9376	787	12,563	787	180	98	203	98
Dyeworks & Cleaning	1548	260	1226	760	4515	8114	7289	9134	226	142	260	150
IX. *Food, Drink & Tobacco*—												
Grain-milling	2124	..	5364	1385	24,976	37	32,464	1422	255	37	290	142
Chaff-cutting	5072	..	..	..	21,155	..	26,227	..	120	..	131	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	21,222	759	41,208	16,692	148,199	46,862	210,629	64,313	259	118	288	129
Jam, Canning, Pickles	400	..	28,601	3976	206,044	59,624	235,045	63,600	291	141	302	140
Bacon Factories.....	1528	..	2728	278	14,256	..	18,512	278	242	..	261	139
Butter & Cheese Factories...	1750	385	15,516	3031	43,473	10,420	60,739	13,836	296	197	308	177
Meat & Fish Preserving.....	..	..	1303	130	9160	622	10,463	752	254	124	268	125
Condiments, Spices, &c. .. Sausage Casings	624	..	1143	186	3060	2047	4767	2233	187	108	217	112
Ice & Refrigerating	..	..	4352	144	21,680	..	26,032	144	310	..	314	72
Aerated Waters & Cordials..	2210	91	5662	1219	28,614	3259	36,486	4569	345	155	344	152
Breweries ..... Malting	..	..	6098	..	28,261	..	34,359	..	267	..	291	..
Cider and Perry	390	..	520	..	3716	296	4626	296	248	99	257	99
Dried Fruits ..... Ice Cream	1712	..	5455	1599	64,993	54,097	72,160	55,696	323	139	329	139

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 11 for total amounts.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)—continued.*

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers & Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket ware—*												
Sawmills (Forest)	38,808	300	25,033	2392	270,684	757	334,525	3449	240	95	252	172
Sawmills (Town)	..	..	7829	730	42,576	..	50,405	730	284	..	291	146
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	250	..	1714	150	11,085	2636	13,049	2786	171	146	186	147
Bark Mills	70	..	632	..	1185	..	1887	..	237	..	236	..
Joinery	5727	..	2886	282	27,727	..	36,340	282	215	..	227	141
Cooperage	541	..	600	..	2241	..	3382	..	280	..	338	..
Boxmaking	150	..	1192	257	24,807	..	26,149	257	295	..	297	128
Wood-turning, Basket Making, Prams, &c	1110	..	2208	76	11,078	2432	14,396	2508	231	101	236	96
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.—*												
Cabinet and Furniture-making	8957	..	3650	1279	47,752	1047	60,359	2326	201	150	213	129
Bedding and Mattresses	1368	..	24	..	2085	128	3477	128	160	64	174	64
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	554	..	208	173	856	819	1618	992	285	136	231	142
XII.—*Printing and Binding—*												
Newspapers and Periodicals	2076	227	21,626	5900	33,318	483	57,020	6610	233	161	300	150
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	3214	..	86,678	10,949	289,037	30,857	378,929	41,806	307	140	334	146
XIII.—*Rubber—*												
Rubber Goods, &c.	4067	..	1897	1269	10,707	318	16,671	1587	198	318	232	159
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products—*												
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	200	..	10,167	1747	19,026	29,340	29,393	31,087	196	201	247	201
Total Classes I. to XV.	173,722	3795	638,701	107942	3,683,861	710,903	4,496,284	822,640	294	161	309	162
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power—*												
Electricity, Gas	..	..	10,287	..	41,449	460	51,736	460	316	92	343	92
Total All Classes	173,722	3795	648,988	107942	3,725,310	711,363	4,548,020	823,100	294	161	309	162

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 14.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1943-44.

(For comparison of 1921 and last Five Years see Tables 15-31 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	5	429	183	54,608	284,632	13,694	383,259	84,933	36,620	29,082
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	5	331	45	11,459	2268	3546	18,916	13,102	7123	5706
Sawmills	216	8834	1526	389,109	507,474	64,594	1,096,262	524,194	101,828	294,463
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	90	2187	573	119,816	142,594	8883	322,188	170,711	113,623	45,467
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	37	1100	663	215,320	91,061	26,325	389,469	272,083	105,379	113,312
Railway and Tramway Works	8	2310	1015	370,293	63,601	32,588	513,130	416,941	99,268	62,732
Butter, Cheese, Milk	40	1230	275	74,575	684,658	59,659	903,469	159,152	132,222	115,017
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	9	703	122	33,886	268,701	5483	319,790	45,606	67,590	24,795
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	26	2008	1850	426,476	1,119,910	559,097	2,237,543	558,536	425,182	189,088
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	20	812	275	80,336	260,347	117,705	634,091	256,039	303,896	356,702
Woollen, Tweed and Knitting	8	3403	2496	556,579	1,363,654	124,772	2,517,003	1,028,577	226,901	147,229
Boots and Shoes	16	73	152	31,690	57,932	1055	103,616	44,629	28,000	5828
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	29	71	517	80,534	71,120	2996	184,077	109,961	74,512	10,855
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	28	27,962	1653	484,365	660,106	301,9 1	2,219,515	1,257,448	736,257	1,200,077
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	110	481	585	127,307	93,845	7254	293,306	192,207	235,556	40,237
Electricity	4	163,057	104	33,854	..	13.865	141,380	127,515	505,449	2,874,825
All other Establishments	343	43,841	7757	2,280,913	3,899,939	887,472	8,571,196	3,783,785	2,093,660	2,548,878
Total	994	(*a*)258,832	19,791	5,371,120	9,571,842	2,230,949	20,848,210	9,045,419	5,293,066	8,064,293

(*a*) Including 74,297 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 184,535. (*b*) Average for *whole* year.

No. 15.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1921.	1939-40(a)	1940-41(a)	1941-42(a)	1942-43(a)	1943-44(a)
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	4	5	4	5	5
Horsepower used..... H.P.	158	313	331	396	277	429
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	81	84	151	165	121	183
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	17,863	16,593	31,462	44,435	46,922	54,608
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	74,918	106,078	80,878	226,999	192,883	284,632
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	5500	8977	11,510	8961	13,694
Value of Output.....£	104,002	149,350	139,185	324,074	262,107	383,259
Value of Production (*d*).....£	*n*	37,772	49,330	85,565	60,263	84,933
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	12,584	16,997	25,473	24,743	20,129	36,620
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	8595	20,950	28,996	32,603	32,303	29,082
Hides treated ..... No.	28,810	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	99,731	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced { ..... lb.	490,979	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced { .....£	50,243	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced.....£	53,759	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

(*a*) Includes Furriers.

No. 16.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	12	10	10	10	8	5
Horsepower used..... H.P.	454	773	773	773	746	331
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	217	154	139	130	77	45
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	43,865	31,352	28,624	25,617	19,919	11,459
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	13,239	9371	11,561	12,042	6447	2268
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	15,774	15,400	14,158	7731	3546
Value of Output .....£	77,703	74,161	69,078	64,325	38,170	18,916
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	49,016	42,117	38,125	23,992	13,102
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	31,138	14,748	14,975	14,992	14,584	7123
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	28,510	31,070	34,249	32,663	30,808	5706
Bricks made { ..... No.	12,885,336	13,333,983	11,779,223	11,257,705	5,000,684	1,186,077
Bricks made { .....£	43,337	54,321	49,090	48,527	25,409	7446
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	34,366	19,840	19,988	15,798	12,761	11,470

No. 17.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	136	209	206	208	219	216
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2308	6244	6592	7420	8208	8834
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	1325	(*b*) 1516	(*b*) 1570	(*b*) 1754	(*b*) 1750	(*b*) 1526
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	304,984	282,086	314,680	379,271	421,793	389,109
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	93,870	375,294	448,280	523,157	541,455	507,474
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	40,524	43,286	61,665	72,597	64,594
Value of Output.....£	476,782	(*a*)808,117	(*a*) 934,827	(*a*)1,123,000	(*a*) 1,191,432	(*a*)1,096,262
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	392,299	443,261	538,478	577,380	524,194
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	54,823	72,733	80,358	98,602	98,579	101,828
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	222,731	231,640	238,566	267,993	262,279	294,463
Timber sawn :—						
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ... super ft.	*n*	78,503,183	82,843,093	90,942,771	92,293,085	79,834,145
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ..... £	*n*	583,419	675,713	825,999	926,472	879,770
Softwood { ..... super. ft.	*n*	1,882,826	3,199,367	4,076,826	3,014,840	2,054,797
Softwood { .....£	*n*	41,214	61,156	66,672	60,963	54,172
All timber { ..... super ft.	56,674,181	80,386,009	86,042,460	95,019,597	95,307,925	81,888,942
All timber { ..... £	476,782	624,633	736,869	892,671	987,435	933,942

(*a*) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 18.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	57	95	94	91	87	90
Horsepower used..... H.P.	768	2145	2212	2109	2133	2187
Average Number of Workers (c)..... .....No.	650	721	699	662	585	573
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	114,652	125,441	126,567	126,820	123,426	119,816
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	95,827	135,719	139,680	153,799	136,702	142,594
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	11,327	11,062	11,701	10,782	8883
Value of Output .....£	248,247	314,355	313,995	337,744	324,423	322,188
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	167,309	163,253	172,244	176,939	170,711
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	65,943	102,154	102,339	107,312	101,491	113,623
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	31,449	52,498	53,829	48,608	45,594	45,467

(*c*) Average for *whole* year. (*d*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 19.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	20	25	26	31	37
Horsepower used .....H.P.	371	536	584	614	1144	1100
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ....No.	446	286	299	377	575	663
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	94,750	64,087	70,461	98,804	168,983	215,320
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	60,061	44,157	45,970	64,684	89,513	91,061
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	5360	5199	10,212	17,260	26,325
Value of Output .....£	191,504	131,370	142,169	210,763	325,342	389,469
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	81,853	91,000	135,867	218,569	272,083
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	41,815	48,556	51,273	50,194	83,172	105,379
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	52,208	37,856	37,632	35,365	113,760	113,312

No. 20.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	8	8	8	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	216	1886	1948	2030	2200	2310
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	373	576	617	772	992	1015
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	89,466	134,365	160,172	228,801	342,824	370,293
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	36,562	24,159	29,179	30,285	56,619	63,601
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	9095	10,933	19,118	27,580	32,588
Value of Output .....£	142,391	184,381	220,312	306,024	469,725	513,130
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	151,127	180,200	256,621	385,526	416,941
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	(*c*) 95,671	(*c*) 97,861	(*c*) 98,087	(*c*) 99,108	(*c*) 99,268
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	90,248	(*c*) 57,692	(*c*) 57,414	(*c*) 57,613	(*c*) 60,123	(*c*) 62,732

No. 21.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Horsepower used .....H.P.	14,124	20,521	21,367	21,280	24,021	24,043
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	444	2107	2232	2431	2417	2323
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	102,864	554,216	599,821	710,950	783,702	817,011
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	475,167	1,338,698	1,452,149	1,624,595	1,968,165	2,015,050
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	283,562	307,106	355,515	391,706	383,153
Value of Output .....£	754,463	3,024,451	3,216,297	3,468,737	3,942,916	4,101,917
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	1,402,191	1,457,042	1,488,627	1,583,045	1,703,714
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	113,041	482,094	511,200	556,662	589,087	582,979
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	996,906	1,071,300	1,138,182	1,226,630	1,229,832	1,239,732
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tin „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Zinc „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

No. 22.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43(*d*)	1943-44(*d*)
Number of Establishments working..... No.	33	50	51	43	43	40
Horsepower used .....H.P.	265	1040	997	981	1099	1230
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	102	246	227	219	256	275
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	17,825	40,880	41,683	42,854	58,178	74,575
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	336,720	590,644	522,160	527,946	533,244	684,658
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	28,036	24,968	28,603	39,100	59,659
Value of Output ..... £	391,508	728,504	641,506	660,484	688,208	903,469
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	109,824	94,378	103,935	115,864	159,152
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	25,883	77,214	76,713	60,172	134,429	132,222
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	27,613	76,767	76,689	73,908	111,757	115,017
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	*n*	19,176,314	17,106,875	16,564,905	15,929,182	15,183,983
£	*n*	498,167	430,663	425,571	426,542	(*e*)557,110
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	8,354,621	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	728,648	3,178,931	2,848,749	2,948,203	2,258,172	2,338,057
£	*n*	72,727	71,767	78,617	64,944	(*e*)79,703
Butter made ..... lb.	3,476,277	9,309,881	8,137,462	8,059,331	7,591,476	7,324,977
£	360,856	595,970	518,654	515,683	520,780	(*e*)642,009
Cheese made ..... lb.	723,599	3,124,588	2,869,341	3,069,099	2,239,122	2,355,661
£	30,472	107,479	99,899	112,697	96,638	(*e*)111,366

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). (*c*) Estimated.
(*d*) Includes Ovaltine Manufacture. (*e*) Includes amount of subsidy paid to suppliers for cream/milk used as raw material. *n* Not available.

No. 23.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	11	11	12	10	9	9
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	521	682	726	703	694	703
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	116	112	121	128	122	122
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	27,449	27,367	29,815	32,250	31,029	33,886
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	472,409	250,706	285,474	311,357	273,991	268,701
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	4,720	4,816	6,165	4,427	5,483
Value of Output ..... £	537,771	302,864	341,901	377,598	322,399	319,790
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	47,438	51,611	60,076	43,981	45,606
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	27,750	71,343	72,580	70,782	69,013	67,590
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	30,525	26,917	25,995	24,465	24,027	24,795
Wheat used ..... Bushels	1,007,139	954,044	867,535	1,022,828	847,891	866,570
Wheat used ..... £	*n*	197,821	196,224	250,202	211,902	212,983
Oats used ..... Bushels	209,455	301,750	318,847	222,618	200,383	178,280
Oats used ..... £	*n*	40,130	58,268	36,746	33,690	31,470
Flour made ..... Tons	20,613	18,890	17,057	20,735	16,812	17,153
Flour made ..... £	372,869	187,688	185,077	224,822	184,486	188,197
Pollard made ..... Tons	3,375	3,026	3,040	3,763	3,008	4,618
Pollard made ..... £	28,202	20,486	24,571	30,874	23,578	37,422
Bran made ..... Tons	6,494	5,301	4,862	5,729	4,790	2,924
Bran made ..... £	47,123	32,744	39,623	46,394	37,749	22,140
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... Tons	1,524	2,939	3,046	1,956	1,833	1,669
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... £	29,965	34,321	52,146	37,618	33,271	32,398

No. 24.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	24	20	18	20	22	26
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	764	945	975	943	1036	2008
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	628	844	899	1,080	1253	1850
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	88,227	161,114	180,044	225,873	285,912	426,476
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	287,176	451,355	507,513	682,379	778,659	1,119,910
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	223,029	244,315	273,053	389,225	559,097
Value of Output ..... £	511,386	874,894	1,011,661	1,335,276	1,592,196	2,237,543
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	200,510	259,833	379,844	424,312	558,536
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	111,099	162,505	159,947	159,459	188,693	425,182
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	58,195	52,101	48,453	43,282	55,765	189,088
Currants used ..... lb.	*n*	3,645,712	2,445,296	5,656,336	4,916,464	4,573,408
Currants used ..... £	*n*	48,538	40,031	104,874	91,425	89,837
Raspberries used ..... lb.	*n*	7,714,448	6,846,896	7,111,440	8,572,592	8,604,288
Raspberries used ..... £	*n*	96,610	85,510	103,761	133,874	142,886
Other small fruit used ..... lb.	*n*	3,097,136	3,078,656	4,137,168	3,738,336	3,779,664
Other small fruit used ..... £	*n*	42,564	41,202	61,343	59,040	60,263
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... cwt.	*n*	337,581	457,008	500,604	677,989	1,049,687
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... £	*n*	82,588	110,477	166,323	269,837	598,177
Sugar used ..... cwt.	*n*	112,960	143,740	153,832	141,420	145,588
Sugar used ..... £	*n*	180,442	229,792	245,830	226,020	232,348

No. 25.—*BREWERIES, Cider , Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

	1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	24	19	20	18	19	20
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	290	784	783	775	778	812
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	236	161	165	188	253	275
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	51,447	40,521	43,113	52,142	66,061	80,336
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	95,262	66,784	81,963	107,731	206,327	260,347
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	58,766	69,730	94,153	115,641	117,705
Value of Output ..... £	287,724	293,561	341,086	391,856	548,667	634,091
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	168,011	189,393	189,972	226,699	256,039
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	86,696	160,332	285,557	286,985	293,840	303,896
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	67,916	162,682	296,463	333,452	359,806	356,702

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 26.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed and Knitting Mills.*

		1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working	No.	4	6	7	7	8	8
Horsepower used	H.P.	337	3250	3387	3384	3385	3403
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	240	1731	2174	2484	2514	2496
Salaries and Wages paid	£	46,173	263,629	358,223	444,965	496,487	556,579
Cost of Raw Material used	£	35,680	584,392	884,798	1,250,807	1,355,946	1,363,654
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	82,049	98,898	124,468	121,587	124,772
Value of Output	£	112,723	1,317,179	1,801,663	2,332,733	2,451,254	2,517,003
Value of Production(*b*)	£	*n*	650,738	817,967	957,458	973,721	1,028,577
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	27,300	239,469	244,391	239,835	233,111	226,901
" " Plant and Machinery	£	64,000	218,896	208,334	198,503	189,993	147,229
Wool used (Scoured Weight)	lb.	521,853	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Cotton used	lb.	1000	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made	yds.	344,544	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	59,389	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Blankets and Rugs made	No.	50,595	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	36,034	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Other Products	£	17,300	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

No. 27.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

		1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments working	No.	14	16	19	20	19	16
Horsepower used	H.P.	79	50	57	65	65	73
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	279	95	114	136	152	152
Salaries and Wages paid	£	33,438	14,267	18,188	26,648	32,532	31,690
Cost of Raw Material used	£	55,447	15,473	25,025	43,190	62,828	57,932
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	759	878	1572	1276	1055
Value of Output	£	112,842	33,032	47,787	79,027	110,834	103,616
Value of Production(*b*)	£	*n*	16,800	21,884	34,265	46,730	44,629
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	18,748	22,600	31,735	29,750	28,730	28,000
" " Plant and Machinery	£	9288	5032	4800	4942	4702	5828
Leather used for New Work	lb.	325,535	(*c*)	(*e*)	(*g*)	(*i*)	(*k*)
	£		10,014	14,854	26,193	41,917	37,487
Leather used for Repairs	lb.	lb.	(*d*)	(*f*)	(*h*)	(*j*)	(*l*)
	£		2818	4703	6,942	6370	7912
Boots and Shoes made	pairs	163,989	38,348	48,329	70,803	100,751	89,528
	£	103,512	21,425	31,005	53,954	82,095	72,835

(*c*) Sole, 89,520 lb., £5471; Upper, 129,551 sq. ft., £4543. (*d*) Sole, 23,583 lb., £2801; Upper, 102 sq. ft., £17.
(*e*) Sole, 112,016 lb., £7222; Upper, 139,481 sq. ft., £7632. (*f*) Sole, 36,825 lb., £4684; Upper, 123 sq. ft., £19.
(*g*) Sole, 176,400 lb., £12,231; Upper, 201,212 sq. ft., £13,962. (*h*) Sole, 46,840 lb., £6926; Upper, 100 sq. ft., £16.
(*i*) Sole, 230,920 lb., £20,336; Upper, 258,084 sq. ft., £21,581. (*j*) Sole, 44,181 lb., £6332; Upper, 590 sq. ft., £38.
(*k*) Sole, 236,253 lb., £18,038; Upper, 248,420 sq. ft., £19,449. (*l*) Sole, 52,729 lb., £7871; Upper, 317 sq. ft., £41.

No. 28.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

		1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	72	29	31	29	24	29
Horsepower used	H.P.	29	38	43	50	48	71
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	975	401	430	456	436	517
Salaries and Wages paid	£	99,830	51,411	55,048	64,331	66,968	80,534
Cost of Raw Material used	£	132,310	53,544	58,499	48,670	53,125	71,120
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	1686	1626	1737	2075	2996
Value of Output	£	267,152	122,513	127,799	141,799	139,324	184,077
Value of Production(*b*)	£	*n*	67,283	67,674	91,392	84,124	109,961
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	106,169	71,147	75,609	65,674	60,914	74,512
" " Plant & Machinery	£	5128	5645	5984	8129	7362	10,855

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 29.—*NEWSPAPERS, Printing, Binding, and Paper Making.*

		1921.	1939-40 (*d*).	1940-41 (*d*).	1941-42 (*d*).	1942-43 (*d*)	1943-44 (*d*)
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	28	29	28	30	28
Horsepower used	H.P.	253	11,521	27,063	26,876	27,760	27,962
Average Number of Workers (*b*)...	No.	859	1436	1591	1778	1707	1653
Salaries and Wages paid	£	162,765	297,818	350,186	443,369	487,487	484,365
Cost of Raw Material used	£	145,359	281,491	396,930	509,340	556,576	660,106
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	128,893	188,853	239,185	279,255	301,961
Value of Output	£	376,271	1,029,384	1,426,376	1,928,451	1,993,472	2,219,515
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	619,000	840,593	1,179,926	1,157,641	1,257,448
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	64,610	410,903	656,996	693,944	703,906	736,257
" " Plant & Machinery	£	77,838	847,220	1,416,421	1,388,178	1,375,253	1,200,077

(*d*) Includes Paper Making.

No. 30.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	34	123	124	118	114	110
Horsepower used	H.P.	117	558	626	521	478	481
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	238	796	712	597	557	585
Salaries and Wages paid	£	42,637	136,212	120,071	112,939	120,685	127,307
Cost of Raw Material used	£	13,335	107,841	101,421	98,202	108,827	93,845
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	7569	6632	6967	7003	7254
Value of Output	£	63,700	297,245	278,521	267,020	290,352	293,306
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	181,835	170,468	161,851	174,522	192,207
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	72,142	254,296	248,104	233,296	233,849	235,556
" " Plant & Machinery	£	17,267	48,023	50,155	51,671	43,107	40,237

No. 31.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1921.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	15	4	4	4	4	4
Horsepower used (*a*)	H.P.	21,263	164,205	164,275	163,057	163,057	163,057
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	216	129	104	106	103	104
Salaries and Wages paid	£	51,519	29,221	28,654	32,066	32,298	33,854
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	61,645	8350	10,250	10,905	13,865
Value of Output	£	174,543	761,711	(*d*) 144,609	(*f*) 117,271	(*f*) 206,142	(*f*) 141,380
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	700,066	(*e*) 136,259	(*f*) 107,021	(*f*) 195,237	(*f*) 127,515
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	*n*	409,399	407,055	439,975	515,381	505,449
" " Plant & Machinery	£	804,359	3,184,496	3,136,101	3,058,582	2,930,224	2,874,825
Electricity for Light	B.T. Units	4,266,063	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	78,221	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	53,586,816	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	89,342	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold in Bulk	B.T. Units	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost ...	K.W.H.	...	645,309,569	697,484,357	763,076,673	810,430,986	846,968,473
Electricity Purchased	K.W.H.	...	32,909,494	30,805,916	40,574,050	45,247,937	51,876,613
Electricity Generated in Own Works	K.W.H.	...	612,400,075	666,678,441	722,502,623	765,183,049	795,091,860
	£	...	761,711	(*d*) 144,609	(*f*) 117,271	(*f*) 206,142	(*f*) 141,380

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*.
(*b*) Average for *whole* year.
(*c*) Output less Costs (other than Labour).
(*d*) Understated by approximately £695,000, compared with previous years, owing to valuation of Electricity at Generating Station instead of at Point of Sale.
(*e*) Understated by approximately £643,000, compared with previous years (see note (*d*) above).
(*f*) Valued on same basis as in 1940-41 (see notes (*d*) and (*e*) above).
n Not available.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1943-44

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

30923

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1944.

Dr. Receipts. Expenditure. Cr.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Receipts	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	720,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	92,532	3	2
Income Tax	892,530	11	6
Lottery Tax	267,750	0	0
Stamp Duty	231,592	18	2
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	144,705	8	4
Amusement Duty	36,469	10	0
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	14,896	3	6
Liquor Tax	26,298	4	8
Bookmakers' Commission	11,148	9	8
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,270	0	0
Wholesale	2,115	14	7
Registration of Clubs	319	10	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	323	10	0
Auctioneers'	1,530	0	0
Estate Agents'	138	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	3,127	2	11
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms	133	0	0
Registration of Bookmakers	188	7	0
Gaming Act	437	15	2
Other Licences	228	0	6
Total from Taxation	1,733,774	9	2
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	7,692	13	5
Printing Department	36,927	7	11
Recorder of Titles	8,192	8	6
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	882	16	6
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	10,384	11	4
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	3,245	9	8
Government Institution for Defectives	325	13	10
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	13,926	0	4
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,163	18	10
Ashley Home for Boys	1,928	13	4
Education Department	385	9	1
Fees, Denison Canal	162	12	3
Sheriff	44	15	10
Registrar-General	1,622	17	11
Public Health Department	10,871	10	3
Surveys	2,237	13	8
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	290	5	0
Solicitor-General	565	2	10
Registrar, Supreme Court	3,069	11	2
Department of Agriculture	10,366	19	0
Risdon Ferry	570	3	9
Audit Department	2,020	13	6
Hydro-Electric Commission	4,136	1	10
Gaol, Hobart	776	12	11
Tourist Department	1,374	14	7
Police Department	17,580	18	3
Department of Labour and Industry	2,754	16	7
Miscellaneous	15	10	6
Total Public Works and Services	143,516	2	7
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	473,076	5	0
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE	61,537	15	6
Carried forward	3,398,763	12	3

Expenditure	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1943 (Unfunded)	838,919	19	10
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	7,090	7	9
Ministerial	11,079	16	0
Agent-General in England	4,132	6	9
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	2,653	2	5
House of Assembly	4,121	9	0
General	19,499	1	5
Electoral	2,059	9	8
Special Services	5,586	13	11
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	17,485	14	5
Audit Department	15,091	8	3
Public Service Commissioner	3,722	5	1
Public Buildings	15,967	9	2
Social Services Department	43,771	2	2
St. John's Park	33,257	15	7
Ashley Home for Boys	6,865	6	0
Home for Invalids, Launceston	3,263	6	3
Lachlan Park Hospital	85,224	12	6
Public Health Department	191,724	4	2
Department of Labour and Industry	13,354	3	4
Tourist Department	16,378	3	3
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	38,896	1	0
Treasury	14,506	18	6
Printing Department	31,426	11	0
Registration Department	4,896	9	9
Supply and Tender Department	5,284	8	5
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	401,537	10	9
Attorney-General	4,693	17	2
Parliamentary Draftsman	2,189	9	3
Solicitor-General	5,789	18	10
The Judges	7,188	13	2
Supreme Court and Sheriff	5,013	2	8
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,697	12	11
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	5,216	4	6
Northern and North-Eastern Division	3,871	15	4
North-Western Division	1,211	13	3
Police Department	154,174	9	8
Gaol, Hobart	19,142	18	7
Gaol, Launceston	78	11	3
Gaols, General Service	708	17	4
Education Department	500,203	7	10
Tasmanian University	18,125	0	0
State Library	4,652	17	7
Forestry Department	50,418	15	5
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	2,117	5	2
Department of Public Works	35,024	9	2
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	17,725	12	9
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	28,174	1	1
Department of Lands and Surveys	9,704	4	9
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	6,350	13	4
Department of Agriculture	95,575	13	2
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	99,476	6	2
Pensions, &c.	19,795	16	3
Interest	1,080,898	8	8
Sinking Funds	236,449	11	2
Special Appropriation, 7 & 8 Geo. VI. No. 87	48,000	0	0
	3,468,545	2	11
Carried forward	4,307,465	2	9

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1943-44—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	3,398,763	12	3	*Brought forward*	4,307,465	2	9
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &C.—							
Sale of Crown Land	6,455	15	0				
Rent of Crown Land	10,287	18	0				
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	6,124	16	8				
Fees in connection with ditto	311	5	4				
Rent of Government Property	6,149	6	3				
Rent of Police Quarters	541	7	0				
Storage of Explosives, &c.	2,567	13	7				
Forestry Revenue	48,524	14	7				
Sale of Government Property	2,934	18	2				
Other Fees	1,598	14	9				
Total Land Sales and Rentals	85,496	9	4				
OTHER SOURCES—							
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	3,973	7	3				
Fines and Fees	4,342	19	3				
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	1,208	3	0				
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	68	19	3				
Miscellaneous	4,886	12	10				
Total Other Sources	14,480	1	7				
Total Receipts from General Revenue	3,498,740	3	2				
Revenue Deficit, 1942-43, Funded (7 Geo. VI. No. 22)	109,480	13	8				
	3,608,220	16	10				
Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1944 (Unfunded)	699,244	5	11				
	£4,307,465	2	9		£4,307,465	2	9

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1943	1,113,061	12	5	Deposit Accounts	752,287	5	3
Deposit Accounts	1,043,091	3	4	Suspense and Other Special Accounts	1,061,050	18	11
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	835,956	8	10	Depreciation and Reserve Funds	614	5	1
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	2,692	14	1	Mining Trust Funds	629	18	10
Mining Trust Funds	2,264	6	9	Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	2,861	12	8
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,047	18	0	Balance to next Account	1,182,670	2	8
	£3,000,114	3	5		£3,000,114	3	5

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1943	522,085	1	11	Closer Settlement Account	15,711	11	0
Closer Settlement Account	29,934	1	7	Closer Settlement, Capital Losses Account (3 and 4 Geo. VI. No. 64)	11	15	5
Closer Settlement, Capital Losses Account (3 and 4 Geo. VI. No. 64)	10,918	5	11	Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	69,009	16	7
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	119,926	18	8	Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	1,608	15	6
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	34,441	8	8	State Advances Act Account	7,491	2	8
State Advances Act Account	34,479	4	8	State Advances Act (Capital Losses) Account (4 & 5 Geo. VI. No. 68)	5,381	1	1
State Advances Act (Capital Losses) Account (4 & 5 Geo. VI. No. 68)	538	2	2	State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	160,275	12	7
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	183,247	7	10	Homes Act Account	40,249	19	10
Homes Act Account	65,658	5	2	Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	1,375	19	1
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	2,074	15	0	Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	490	12	9
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	621	0	7	Unemployed Relief (A.P.P.) Act (21 Geo. V. No. 2)	928	18	4
Unemployed Relief (A.P.P.) Act (21 Geo. V. No. 2)	8,226	1	9	Public Works, &c., Acts	123,721	6	9
Public Works Acts	31,807	6	0	Transport Commission Accounts	402,858	8	9
Transport Commission Accounts	142,038	14	3	Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	428,747	0	0
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	109,747	0	0	Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	1,351,080	15	9
Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	108,991	9	6	Conversion and Redemptions of Loans	8,388,179	8	5
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	51,380	18	7	Balance to next Account	486,043	17	9
Sale and Conversion of Securities	10,027,050	0	0				
	£11,483,166	2	3		£11,483,166	2	3

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust, and Special Accounts	1,182,670	2	8
Credit Balance, Loan Account	486,043	17	9
	1,668,714	0	5
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	699,244	5	11
	£969,469	14	6

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London				3,600	0	0
Cash in Transit to London				15,000	0	0
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)				113	13	9
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania and Cash in Treasury				502,460	7	4
Advances to Departments, &c.				5,780	17	0
Cash Invested in New Zealand				4,850	0	0
				531,804	18	1
Trust Funds Investments—						
Commonwealth Government Securities	437,433	15	7			
Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	231	0	10			
				437,664	16	5
				£969,469	14	6

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1938-39 TO 1943-44.

TAX.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	156,900	227,156	581,672	1,286,265	2,237,592	3,388,242
Land Tax (*a*)	13,009	16,329	31,016	34,969	36,387	36,005
Estate Duty	21,220	36,220	45,071	57,293	39,710	34,132
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*)183,425	(*f*)243,928	(*f*)319,772	(*f*) 419,754	(*f*)509,121	(*f*)511,613
Customs (*b*)	397,884	454,563	461,176	351,038	300,685	320,857
Excise (*b*)	184,099	216,942	273,248	318,647	485,462	569,702
Wool Tax	1525	2109	1471	1419	1327	1310
Gold Tax	...	Dr. 23	Dr. 72	Dr. 45	Dr. 23	Dr. 11
Payroll Tax	...	...	...	197,269	234,226	257,889
Gift Duty	...	...	...	1676	3435	3697
Entertainments	...	...	...	...	61,551	94,061
Total	958,062	1,197,224	1,713,354	2,668,285	3,909,473	5,217,497
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,303,000	1,469,000	1,456,000	1,520,000	1,735,000	1,800,000
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*)304,000	(*f*) 401,000	(*f*)577,000	(*f*)762,000	(*f*)817,000	(*f*)798,000
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	1,799,654	2,151,791	2,692,158	3,860,846	5,166,205	6,413,325

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 % of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80 %).
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1938-39 TO 1943-44.

Item.	1938-39	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—(*a*)						
Land Tax	85,069	83,769	87,054	92,809	92,565	92,532
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (*b*)	787,396	837,738	808,018	1,108,847	959,843	892,531
Probate Duty	94,669	135,107	127,791	139,980	120,665	144,705
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	55,598	56,844	56,772	51,226	44,211	49,584
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	437,652	364,658	291,637	277,144	288,204	408,188
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	39,428	39,561	43,272	37,267	28,086	43,465
Other Amusement Duty	34,360	35,332	32,515	33,766	41,341	36,470
Motor Tax and Licences	175,591	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Liquor Tax and Licences	24,594	27,555	29,697	33,112	33,332	36,003
Other Stamp Duties	29,234	28,782	26,542	23,993	24,035	24,776
Other Licences	15,127	4,367	10,230	3,907	3,956	5,520
Total	1,778,718	1,613,713	1,513,528	1,802,051	1,636,238	1,733,774
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	491,791	(*d*) 5,770	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Shipping Department	15,626	(*d*) 1,853	(*d*) 2,283	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Public Works and Services, &c.	177,096	164,100	149,997	164,280	154,331	157,997
Total	684,513	171,723	152,280	164,280	154,331	157,997
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	9229	7,576	7,755	7,243	15,251	9,391
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	32,770	33,241	36,087	40,943	50,419	48,525
Mineral Lands	9301	8,451	7,760	7,638	6,620	6,436
Other	17,957	18,842	19,434	20,903	21,146	21,144
Total	69,257	68,110	71,036	76,727	93,436	85,496
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	356,120	448,336	452,332	466,286	457,169	473,076
Total	356,120	448,336	452,332	466,286	457,169	473,076
Recoups of Exchange	49,297	56,569	65,538	62,504	107,291	61,538
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	410,000	430,000	400,000	520,000	575,000	720,000
Total	676,859	696,859	666,859	786,859	841,859	986,859
GRAND TOTAL	3,614,764	3,055,310	2,921,573	3,358,707	3,290,324	3,498,740

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1943-44, will be found on page 31.
(*b*) Includes Stamp Duty on Wages.
(*c*) Motor Taxation collections are now paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*d*) Railway, Shipping, and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1938-39 TO 1943-44.

Item.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Population (Mean)—	236,926	238,626	237,392	239,388	240,707	244,056
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	7 2	7 0	7 4	7 9	7 8	7 7
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	66 6	70 3	68 1	92 8	79 9	73 2
Probate Duty	8 0	11 4	10 10	11 8	10 0	11 10
Stamp Duty on Receipts	4 8	4 9	4 9	4 3	3 8	4 1
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	36 11	30 6	24 7	23 2	23 11	33 5
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	3 4	3 4	3 8	3 2	2 4	3 7
Other Amusement Duty	2 11	3 0	2 9	2 10	3 5	3 0
Motor Tax and Licences	14 10	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Liquor Tax and Licences	2 1	2 4	2 6	2 9	2 10	3 0
Other Stamp Duties	2 6	2 5	2 3	2 0	2 0	2 0
Other Licences	1 3	0 4	0 10	0 4	0 4	0 5
Total	150 2	135 3	127 7	150 7	135 11	142 1
WORKS, SERVICES, &c.—						
Railways and Tramways	41 6	(a) 0 6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shipping Department	1 4	(a) 0 2	(a) 0 2	(a)	(a)	(a)
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	14 11	13 9	12 8	13 8	12 10	12 11
Total	57 9	14 5	12 10	13 8	12 10	12 11
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	0 9	0 8	0 8	0 7	1 3	0 9
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	2 9	2 9	3 0	3 5	4 2	4 0
Mineral Lands	0 10	0 9	0 8	0 8	0 7	0 6
Other	1 6	1 7	1 7	1 9	1 9	1 9
Total	5 10	5 9	5 11	6 5	7 9	7 0
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	30 1	37 7	38 2	38 11	38 0	38 9
Total	30 1	37 7	38 2	38 11	38 0	38 9
Recoups of Exchange	4 2	4 9	5 6	5 3	8 11	5 1
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	22 6	22 4	22 6	22 4	22 2	21 11
Special Grant	34 8	36 0	33 8	43 5	47 10	59 0
Total	57 2	58 4	56 2	65 9	70 0	80 11
GRAND TOTAL	305 2	256 1	246 2	280 7	273 5	286 9

(a) See notes *(c)* and *(d)* to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified According to Functions, 1941-42 *to* 1943-44.

Classification.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &C.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	6,902	7,044	7,090
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	41,107	40,678	43,762
(*c*) Electoral	6,656	2,161	2,059
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	181,359	191,423	151,726
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	178,272	171,549	197,966
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	1,051,047	1,062,245	1,080,258
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	128,324	127,856	127,383
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	168,362	177,174	190,829
TOTAL	1,762,029	1,780,130	1,801,073
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	34,145	35,002	35,653
2. Police	138,570	145,071	151,773
3. Gaols and Prisons	16,355	17,303	20,291
4. Reformatories	6,698	6,645	6,865
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,182	7,015	7,698
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	5,255	5,895	6,200
TOTAL	208,205	216,931	228,480
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	(*a*) 257,686	(*b*) 269,664	(*c*) 225,225
TOTAL	(*a*) 257,686	(*b*) 269,664	(*c*) 225,225
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	374,443	417,526	437,294
2. Technical Schools	36,715	41,897	49,643
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	21,184	24,213	26,925
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	4,130	4,559	9,052
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	3,828	10,959	6,245
TOTAL	440,300	499,154	529,159
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	101,743	102,355	125,295
(*b*) Mental Hospital	74,906	77,142	85,225
(*c*) Mental Deficients	449	448	473
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	6,943	3,391	3,958
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	45,277	48,445	51,843
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	6,796	7,402	9,088
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	1,700	1,700	2,032
TOTAL	237,814	240,883	277,914
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	14,332	12,888	12,557
2. Unemployed Relief	35,983	12,766	11,833
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	44,476	29,662	21,116
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged, and Incapacitated	43,020	42,646	47,314
TOTAL	137,811	97,962	92,820
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	567	354	428
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	(*d*) 2,937	(*d*) 3,846	(d) 4,303
(*b*) Shipping	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	218,062	195,902	197,448
3. Forestry	37,743	41,106	50,419
4. Mines	14,405	16,095	13,613
5. Fisheries and Game	3,490	4,490	7,490
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	(*d*) 1,195	(*d*) 2,238	(*d*) 2,568
7. Other	34,878	31,049	37,605
TOTAL	312,710	294,726	313,446
GRAND TOTAL	3,357,122	3,399,804	3,468,545

(*a*) Includes £239,123 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*b*) Includes £254,510 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*c*) Includes £207,649 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*d*) See note (*d*) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,762,029	1,780,130	1,801,073	7 7 3	7 7 11	7 7 7
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	208,205	216,931	228,480	0 17 4	0 18 0	0 18 9
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	257,686	269,664	225,225	1 1 7	1 2 5	0 18 6
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	440,300	499,154	529,159	1 16 9	2 1 6	2 3 5
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	237,814	240,883	277,914	0 19 11	1 0 0	1 2 9
VI. Social Amelioration	137,811	97,962	92,820	0 11 6	0 8 2	0 7 7
VII. War Obligations	567	354	428	....	....	....
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	(a) 312,710	(a) 294,726	(a) 313,446	(a) 1 6 2	(a) 1 4 6	(a) 1 5 8
Total	3,357,122	3,399,804	3,468,545	14 0 6	14 2 6	14 4 3

(a) See note (d) to table on p. 6.

STAMP DUTIES, 1938-39 TO 1943-44.

Item.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	55,598	56,844	54,796	51,038	44,199	49,584
Wages	27,988	27,327	1976	187	12	...
Cheques	25,654	26,335	24,761	22,644	23,063	23,810
Bills of Exchange	1795	1292	824	657	578	650
Bills of Lading	2070	1155	957	692	394	316
Lottery Tickets	150,000	125,000	100,000	95,000	105,000	140,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	16,624	16,932	17,846	14,752	11,268	17,233
	279,729	254,885	201,160	184,970	184,514	231,593
Repayments, &c.	285	...	...	...	...	...
Total	279,444	254,885	201,160	184,970	184,514	231,593

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1943-44.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (b)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,062
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1922-23	728,175	115,073	86,735	87,433	800,409	356,237	2,174,062
1923-24	928,360	92,249	83,289	95,992	891,222	356,565	2,447,677
1924-25	1,306,361	114,032	76,427	90,314	819,622	355,257	2,762,013
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609 290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(c) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937-38	1,697,159	(d) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938-39	1,778,718	(e) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939-40	1,613,713	(f) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(g) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940-41	1,513,528	(h) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(g) 5784	666,859	2,921,573
1941-42	1,802,051	(i) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(g) 4648	786,859	3,358,707
1942-43	1,636,238	(j) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(g) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943-44	1,733,774	(k) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(g) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding Payment for services of State Officers.
(c) Including Recoups of Exchange, £69,761.
(d) Including Recoups of Exchange, £54,199.
(e) Including Recoups of Exchange, £49,297.
(f) Including Recoups of Exchange, £56,569.
(g) See notes to table on page 6.
(h) Including Recoups of Exchange, £65,538.
(i) Including Recoups of Exchange, £62,504.
(j) Including Recoups of Exchange, £107,291.
(k) Including Recoups of Exchange, £61,538.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1943-44.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1922-23	909,836	132,145	275,367	174,063	695,926	285,186	2,472,523
1923-24	1,048,400	133,977	266,701	167,924	768,957	272,423	2,658,382
1924-25	1,092,815	138,961	279,571	178,196	670,089	315,986	2,675,618
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937-38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938-39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939-40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(a) 18,466	659,463	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(a) 8572	722,017	3,103,204
1941-42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(a) 2937	901,280	3,357,122
1942-43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(a) 3,846	877,404	3,399,804
1943-44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(a) 4,303	879,200	3,468,545

(a) See notes to table on page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1943-44.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual—		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficit.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
" 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
" 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
" 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
" 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
" 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
" 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
" 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
" 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
" 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
" 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
" 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
" 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	..	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13 (*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14 (*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15 (*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16 (*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17 (*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18 (*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19 (*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20 (*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21 (*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22 (*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23 (*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24 (*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25 (*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26 (*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,822
1926–27 (*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927–28 (*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29 (*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30 (*a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31 (*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931–32 (*a*)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932–33 (*a*)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933–34 (*a*)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934–35 (*a*)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935–36 (*a*)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936–37 (*a*)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,549,660
1937–38 (*a*)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6852	...	1,542,808
1938–39 (*a*)	3,614,764	3,640,748	...	25,984	1,568,792
1939–40 (*a*)	3,055,310	3,052,909	2401	...	1,566,391
1940–41 (*a*)	2,921,573	3,103,204	...	181,631	1,748,022
1941–42 (*a*)	3,358,707	3,357,122	1585	...	1,746,437
1942–43 (*a*)	3,290,324	3,399,804	...	109,480	1,855,917
1943–44 (*a*)	3,498,740	3,468,545	30,195	...	1,825,722

(*a*) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1944.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1944.	£
Deficit as shown in above table	1,825,722
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	1,171,976
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	122,307
Total	£3,311,610

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1943-44.

Purpose.	Public Works Department. (a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	30,441	104,653	26,284	490	...	161,868
Tracks	...	950	...	...	...	950
Bridges	24,792	23,379	3710	...	...	51,881
Jetties	7019	127	454	...	...	7600
Ferries	...	1008	...	...	...	1008
Buildings	...	37,065	52,644	...	...	89,709
Public Reserves	...	327	...	...	...	327
Railways	...	4478	...	...	...	4478
Electricity	...	...	...	...	295,031	295,031
Other	9366	57,812	8304	...	...	75,482
	71,618	229,799	91,396	490	295,031	688,334

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1939-40 TO 1943-44.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1939-40	163,385	235,239	315,083	964	441,262	1,155,933
1940-41	173,496	228,128	222,317	533	561,280	1,185,754
1941-42	99,401	191,854	183,681	518	597,713	1,073,167
1942-43	62,554	184,973	131,235	199	619,604	998,565
1943-44	71,618	229,799	91,396	490	295,031	688,334

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1941.

Type.	Miles.	Type.	Miles.
Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base ...	1	Surfaces of lower grade	6794
Concrete	6		
Bituminous	788	Total	12,386
Granite, Limestone, &c	4797		

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1936-37 TO 1943-44.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1936-37	134,650	142,479	76,664	1925	355,718
1937-38	167,513	139,743	44,210	1741	353,207
1938-39	208,932	107,725	80,616	1242	398,515
1939-40	121,940	145,601	61,143	964	336,848
1940-41	135,442	125,792	9,230	533	270,997
1941-42	69,089	88,640	16,566	518	174,813
1942-43	35,161	89,886	14,720	199	139,966
1943-44	30,441	104,653	26,284	490	161,868

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1943-44.

Year.	Public Debt.						
	Redeemable—			Total.	Per Head of Population.	Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.			Amount.	Rate. Per cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 11 3	834,319	4·443
1933	13,620,237	234,624	9,853,671	23,708,532	104 3 4	983,468	4·148
1934	13,563,537	233,556	9,970,175	23,767,268	104 5 3	910,299	3·830
1935	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104 4 2	899,149	3·772
1936	13,503,237	231,361	10,683,558	24,418,156	106 7 6	922,377	3·777
1937	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108 13 10	949,993	3·763
1938	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110 6 11	971,704	3·760
1939	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111 8 4	990,142	3·755
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	114 10 2	1,022,105	3·752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 19 11	1,049,639	3·727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 17 1	1,048,616	3·646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 16 5	1,044,917	3·641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 11 6	1,032,668	3·433

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1943-44.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
5·0375 p.c. per annum	12,594	1·22	...	250,000	250,000	0·83
5 " "	72,839	7·05	(a)1,456,783	...	1,456,783	4·84
4 " "	300,203	29·07	2,798,000	4,707,065	7,505,065	24·95
3·875 " "	99,172	9·60	...	2,559,290	2,559,290	8·51
3·75 " "	99,704	9·66	1,076,000	1,582,780	2,658,780	8·84
3·625 " "	8519	0·83	...	235,000	235,000	0·78
3·5 " "	71,391	6·91	1,906,750	133,000	2,039,750	6·78
3·4875 " "	3697	0·36	...	105,999	105,999	0·35
3·375 " "	13,003	1·26	...	385,290	385,290	1·28
3·25 " "	122,314	11·84	1,254,950	2,508,564	3,763,514	12·51
3·1 " "	4073	0·39	...	131,400	131,400	0·44
3 " "	44,984	4·36	...	1,499,470	1,499,470	4·98
2·75 " "	4868	0·47	...	177,000	177,000	0·59
2·5 " "	157,762	15·28	...	6,310,461	6,310,461	20·98
2 " "	9820	0·95	491,000	...	491,000	1·63
1·5 " "	7725	0·75	...	515,000	515,000	1.71
	1,032,668	100·00	8,983,483	21,100,319	30,083,802	100·00

(a) Includes £227,796 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1944.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51 and 1951-52.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56 and 1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60 to 1963-64.	1966-67.	1974-75 and 1975-76.	Unspecified.		
										(*d*)			(*e*)		(*f*)			
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1·5	(*b*)515,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	515,000	Australia
2	(*a*)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
2·5	...	...	235,761	276,000	5,798,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,310,461	Australia
2·75	...	177,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177,000	Australia
3	...	...	...	...	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	542,000	379,000	...	184,010	1,499,470	Australia
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	131,400	131,400	Australia
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	1,080,750	...	1,254,950	London
	...	...	...	...	119,930	...	...	...	...	889,590	806,744	453,950	218,350	...	...	20,000	2,508,564	Australia
3·375	...	230,000	...	...	...	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	385,290	Australia
3·4875	...	...	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,999	105,999	Australia
3·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	London
	133,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133,000	Australia
3·625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	Australia
3·75	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	London
	...	...	...	...	...	286,860	1,041,320 (*c*)	...	254,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,582,780	Australia
3·875	...	...	...	...	325,000	...	...	109,000	1,505,160	620,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,559,290	Australia
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	London
	788,931	...	...	614,390	...	...	553,202	566,300	...	567,270	548,256	...	1,068,716	...	...	...	4,707,065	Australia
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	227,796	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	New York
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,228,987	...	1,228,987	London
5·0375	...	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,000	Australia
Average.																		
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	New York
3·684	491,000	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	2,798,000	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	2,309,737	...	8,755,687	London
3·746	1,436,931	407,000	485,761	890,390	6,638,090	484,150	1,594,522	709,300	1,759,760	2,350,770	1,355,000	453,950	1,829,066	379,000	...	365,409	21,100,319	Australia
3·752	1,927,931	407,000	485,761	890,390	7,714,090	484,150	4,392,522	2,616,050	1,759,760	2,350,770	1,582,796	453,950	2,003,266	379,000	2,309,737	365,409	30,083,802	

(*a*) Short-term Debentures. (*b*) Treasury Bills. (*c*) Amount due in 1951-52, £1,041,320. (*d*) Amount due in 1955-56, £1,187,400; in 1956-57, £1,124,590
(*e*) Amount due in 1959-60, £915,849; in 1960-61, £174,200; in 1961-62, £674,217; in 1963-64, £239,000. (*f*) Amount due in 1975-76, £1,228,987.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 13.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1941-42 *to* 1943-44.

Purpose.	1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	286,607	40,109	261,489	103,094	402,858	260,819
Hydro-Electric Works	597,000	512,242	545,957	442,500	428,747	319,000
Closer Settlement	21,607	Cr. 1780	127,572	Cr. 20,339	15,723	Cr. 25,129
Returned Soldier Settlement	377,825	Cr. 96,584	105,452	Cr. 93,274	70,618	Cr. 83,750
Homes Act	145,897	88,512	92,519	32,167	42,117	Cr. 26,237
State Advances	95,698	Cr. 29,840	120,182	Cr. 29,883	173,148	Cr. 45,116
Advances to Fruitgrowers	34,615	34,615	18	Cr. 3560	107	Cr. 4774
Rural Credits	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loans to Local Bodies	...	Cr. 32,766	...	Cr. 41,135	...	Cr. 51,381
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	43,787	40,955	21,634	18,573	31,969	31,040
School Buildings	22,726	21,958	22,647	21,485	35,484	33,958
Other Public Buildings	95,308	93,742	72,898	72,704	23,247	14,723
Unemployment Relief	3832	Cr. 10,738	1164	Cr. 11,287	929	Cr. 11,133
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	...	...	...	109,481	109,481
Other Public Works and Purposes	65,415	54,402	128,930	9959	1,274,514	1,153,411
Total	1,790,317	714,827	1,500,462	501,004	2,608,942	1,674,912

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1943-44.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21	3,090,437	2,717,452	12 16 8
1921-22	2,688,532	2,145,807	9 19 11
1922-23	(*b*) 1,710,808	(*b*) 1,153,645	5 6 10
1923-24	1,375,851	745,792	3 8 11
1924-25	953,314	248,069	1 3 0
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 7
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 10
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 7
1937-38	1,892,279	850,305	3 12 4
1938-39	1,849,647	739,627	3 2 5
1939-40	1,814,196	902,910	3 15 8
1940-41	(*e*) 2,115,553	(*e*) 1,134,059	4 15 7
1941-42	1,790,317	714,827	2 19 9
1942-43	1,500,462	501,004	2 1 8
1943-44	2,608,942	(*f*) 1,674,912	6 17 3

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*e*) Includes £181,631 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*f*) Includes £109,481 Revenue Deficit funded.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1944.

LOCAL BODIES.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-44.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	TOTAL ADVANCES.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1556	1244	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	172	228	..
Burnie	64,950	42,300	..	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	64,950	25,859	39,091	..
Campbell Town	4800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	1000	..	4800	2157	2643	..
Clarence	500	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	500	227	273	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2661	2539	..
Devonport	61,100	53,500	..	3600	..	1000	..	3000	..	..	61,100	34,676	26,424	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1526	1574	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5700	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6850	3000	3850	..
Fingal	4385	4385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4385	2322	2063	..
Flinders Island	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	62	138	..
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	618	632	..
Glenorchy	168,254	152,464	..	..	..	12,163	..	..	..	..	164,627	55,076	109,551	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	4048	2702	..
Hobart	11,550	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	..	6550	..	11,550	7036	4514	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	2620	3080	..
Kentish	6550	4550	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6550	2956	3594	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	869	1631	..
Launceston	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	2500	2398	102	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	10,290	21,349	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	1150	2550	..
Longford	11,100	11,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,100	6970	4130	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	1311	1689	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	453	697	..
Penguin	3100	..	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	2975	939	2036	..
Port Cygnet	2800	..	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1060	1740	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	6160	..	..	500	16,360	8251	8109	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	73	87	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	2068	3232	..
Scottsdale	6900	6150	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	6900	2762	4138	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1913	3587	..
Spring Bay	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	7	493	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	2993	1207	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1196	554	..
Table Cape	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	3510	5490	..
Westbury	8600	8400	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	4255	4345	..
Zeehan	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	2595	6405	92
Total Municipalities	485,359	361,838	..	45,150	..	28,163	26,295	7350	7550	3000	479,346	201,635	277,711	92

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	7308	(a) 18,692	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	179,610	130,133	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	14,452	21,118	..
Strahan	12,000	..	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	3276	8724	..
Total	433,570	..	..	..	383,313	..	..	..	..	..	383,313	204,646	178,667	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	12,000	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	7621	4379	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	24,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,750	24,750	1050	23,700	17,330
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	1064	2561	..
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1697	..	..	..	1697	77	1620	1146
Total	42,375	..	..	12,000	..	..	5322	..	..	24,750	42,072	9812	32,260	18,476
GRAND TOTAL	961,304	361,838	..	57,150	383,313	28,163	31,617	7350	7550	27,750	904,731	416,093	488,638	18,568

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1944.

Purpose.	Authorised Loans Issued.		Loan Expenditure.		Balances.	
	1943-44.	Aggregate to 30/6/44.	1943-44.	Aggregate to 30/6/44.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	130,000	7,928,318	260,820	7,663,575	...	264,743
Hydro-Electric Works	...	7,043,389	319,000	7,782,936	739,547	...
State Steamships	...	39,803	...	39,803	...	...
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	335,346	Cr. 14,223	291,918	...	43,428
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,238,375	Cr. 50,917	1,005,977	...	232,397
Homes Act	...	511,000	Cr. 26,237	545,357	34,357	...
State Advances	...	310,000	Cr. 22,145	125,199	...	184,801
Advances to Orchardists	...	3793	...	...	...	3793
Loans to Public Bodies	...	598,624	Cr. 51,381	455,569	...	143,055
Rural Credits	149,000	250,000	Cr. 22,972	89,565	...	160,435
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	...	20,000	Cr. 4,774	26,281	6,281	...
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	250,000	...	249,998	...	2
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	...	7,275,778	31,040	7,296,851	21,073	...
School Buildings	...	1,034,237	33,958	1,070,746	36,509	...
Other Public Buildings	...	2,028,299	14,723	1,939,678	...	88,621
Other Public Works and Purposes	...	1,835,662	75,498	1,977,701	142,039	...
Other Purposes :—						
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,250,390	1,780,991	1,066,780	1,596,521	...	184,470
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	109,481	1,126,478	109,481	1,126,478	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	112,757	Cr. 10,906	90,922	...	21,835
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	1,310,245	Cr. 32,833	1,171,976	...	138,270
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	...	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	..	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
Total	1,638,871	35,992,553	1,674,912	35,506,509	979,806	1,465,850
					Net Cr. 486,044	

Redemptions and Outstanding Debt.	£	£
Total Loans issued to 30th June, 1944	....	35,992,553
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement	....	500,754
		35,491,799
Redemptions to 30th June, 1943	5,153,812	
Redemptions during 1943-44	254,185	
		5,407,997
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1944	....	30,083,802

LOANS, 1939-40 TO 1943-44.

Purpose.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	7,396,062	7,478,345	7,531,244	7,655,845	7,928,318
Hydro-Electric Works	5,993,389	6,843,389	7,043,389	7,043,389	7,043,389
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	444,528	444,528	444,528	444,528	335,346
Returned Soldier Settlement	1,883,182	1,559,179	1,271,935	1,271,935	1,238,375
Homes Act	511,000	511,000	511,000	511,000	511,000
State Advances	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000
Advances to Orchardists	3793	3793	3793	3793	3793
Carbide Works	3256	3256	3256	3256	..
Loans to Public Bodies	831,577	831,577	831,577	831,577	598,624
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	..	4000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	..	..	250,000	250,000	250,000
Rural Credits	..	..	..	101,000	250,000
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,193,262	7,193,262	7,251,223	7,251,223	7,275,778
School Buildings	922,537	922,537	990,937	990,937	1,034,237
Other Public Buildings	1,968,312	1,968,312	1,971,249	1,971,249	2,028,299
Other Public Works	2,257,045	2,304,061	2,354,664	2,359,063	1,835,662
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	..	..	.	.	1,780,991
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	835,366	1,055,366	1,055,366	1,055,366	1,126,478
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	665,438	989,442	1,276,686	1,276,686	1,310,245
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	112,757
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	32,221,582	33,424,882	34,123,682	34,353,682	35,992,553
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Tramways	7,225,979	7,259,553	7,299,662	7,402,755	7,663,575
Hydro-Electric Works	6,080,888	6,509,194	7,021,436	7,463,936	7,782,936
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	434,328	426,515	424,734	404,394	291,918
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,701,639	1,498,824	1,147,759	1,054,486	1,005,977
Homes Act	366,232	450,915	539,428	571,595	545,357
State Advances	201,421	182,889	163,698	147,344	125,199
Advances to Orchardists	...	...	...	...	..
Carbide Works	...	...	...	...	..
Rural Credits	142,735	136,715	126,066	112,537	89,565
Loans to Public Bodies	611,270	580,850	548,085	506,950	455,569
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	...	...	34,615	31,055	26,281
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	249,998	249,998	249,998	249,998
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,167,671	7,206,284	7,247,238	7,265,811	7,296,851
School Buildings	952,709	993,344	1,015,303	1,036,788	1,070,746
Other Public Buildings	1,658,102	1,758,509	1,852,251	1,924,955	1,939,678
Other Public Works	2,309,483	2,389,607	2,433,271	2,431,944	1,977,701
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	...	...	...	...	1,596,521
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	835,366	1,016,997	1,016,997	1,016,997	1,126,478
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	791,048	952,737	1,207,217	1,207,217	1,171,976
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	90,922
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	31,481,706	32,615,766	33,330,595	33,831,597	35,506,509
Unexpended Balance	739,876	809,116	793,089	522,085	486,044
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	32,221,582	33,424,882	34,123,682	34,353,682	35,992,553
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Redemptions from Sinking Funds	4,476,936	4,758,270	4,865,540	5,153,812	5,407,997
Debt Outstanding	27,243,892	28,165,858	28,757,388	28,699,116	30,083,802

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1943-44.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1944.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1943-44.	Net Earnings, 1943-44.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement *(a)*	291,918	15,421	12,942	2479
Retd. Soldier Settlement *(a)*	1,005,977	38,741	28,659	10,082
Homes Act	545,357	22,712	22,196	516
State Advances	125,199	5363	2526	2837
Rural Credits	89,565	4090	1960	2130
Loans to Local Bodies	455,569	20,697	23,233	—2536
Florentine Valley Paper Ind.	249,998	10,206	10,000	206
Hobart Bridge Co.	31,000	1265	...	1265
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	26,280	...	...	...
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways *(a)* *(b)*	2,695,613	96,798	— 316,291	413,089
Hydro-Electric Works *(a)*	7,782,936	298,579	302,079	—3500
State Steamships *(a)*	39,803	1625	—1878	3503
Total	13,339,215	515,497	85,426	430,071
Railways (Capital written down)	4,738,000	193,438	...	193,438
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	7,296,851			
School Buildings	1,070,746			
Other Public Buildings	1,939,678			
Unemployment Relief	332,644			
Other Public Works	1,614,057			
OTHER PURPOSES—		498,706	...	498,706
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,596,521			
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	1,126,479			
Losses (Funded), &c.	1,715,850			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	22,167,294	692,144	...	692,144
Grand Total	35,506,509	1,207,641	85,426	1,122,215
Loan Balance	486,044	...	...	...
Loans Issued	35,992,553	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	5,407,997	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th. June, 1944.	30,083,802	1,207,641	85,426	1,122,215

(*a*) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(*b*) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1927-28 TO 1943-44.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(*a*) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ended 30th June, 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
,, 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
,, 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
,, 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
,, 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681
,, 1933	67,500	129,094	...	196,594
,, 1934	87,500	162,563	...	250,063
,, 1935	120,000	229,500	...	349,500
,, 1936	140,000	277,578	...	417,578
,, 1937	135,510	258,187	...	393,697
,, 1938	145,553	277,313	...	422,866
,, 1939	150,777	286,875	...	437,652
,, 1940	125,595	239,063	...	364,658
,, 1941	100,387	191,250	...	291,637
,, 1942	95,456	181,688	...	277,144
,, 1943	105,391	182,813	...	288,204
,, 1944	140,438	267,750	...	408,188

(*a*) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1943-44.

INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	553	2206	Administration:—		
Rent	11,966	39,982	Salaries	800	6229
Other	1079	375	Other	309	3785
			Interest	12,201	41,962
			Reserve for Bad Debts	2192	...
			Insurance, Repairs	215	335
			Special Remissions	252	10
			Revaluation	12,682	414
			Depreciation	...	156
Balance (Dr.)	15,160	10,496	Other	107	168
Totals for Year	28,758	53,059	Totals for Year	28,758	53,059

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1937-38	32,282	16,467	131,935	49,885	135,603
1938-39	33,580	16,361	103,588	32,035	25,850
1939-40	35,980	16,523	86,421	15,448	22,587
1940-41	37,958	18,207	52,592	16,570	4878
1941-42	28,292	12,080	50,697	19,808	7
1942-43	27,053	12,143	40,313	18,942	2323
1943-44	21,448	12,206	30,405	19,140	—198

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1943-44.

INCOME.				EXPENDITURE.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	30,405	5194	5583	Salaries	3836	1126	2484
Rent	122	857	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	381	158	275
Other	332	...	44	Interest on Loans, &c.	23,098	5363	4172
Balance (Dr.)	...	3220	3364	Depreciation	61	38	48
				Reserve for Bad Debts	940	2144	469
				Other	2534	59	309
				Revaluation	...	383	1234
				Balance Cr.	9	...	...
Totals for Year	30,859	9271	8,991	Totals for Year	30,859	9,271	8,991
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	15,445	35,217	25,090

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1941 to 1943.

District.	1941.			1942.			1943.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	729,441	459,188	270,253	731,015	459,931	271,084	740,663	468,068	272,595
Bothwell	869,193	276,362	592,831	870,495	276,479	594,016	871,650	277,574	594,076
Brighton	596,023	297,913	298,110	598,788	299,998	298,790	593,978	295,288	298,690
Bruny	99,382	67,603	31,779	100,543	67,358	33,185	102,355	68,636	33,719
Burnie	2,822,671	1,816,740	1,005,931	2,781,498	1,826,044	955,454	2,786,791	1,830,149	956,642
Campbell Town	790,202	262,654	527,548	795,883	266,845	529,038	796,538	267,500	529,038
Circular Head	1,250,836	639,861	610,975	1,265,346	651,971	613,375	1,277,852	661,626	616,226
Clarence	922,509	615,209	307,300	927,138	618,350	308,788	943,886	633,772	310,114
Deloraine	1,101,989	581,547	520,442	1,105,441	584,738	520,703	1,113,197	590,616	522,581
Devonport	1,382,021	888,273	493,748	1,406,171	906,357	499,814	1,432,039	929,730	502,309
Esperance	506,388	387,309	119,079	503,320	384,568	118,752	502,261	383,683	118,578
Evandale	809,317	255,174	554,143	809,858	255,644	554,214	808,894	256,968	551,926
Fingal	617,544	272,370	345,174	620,470	274,668	345,802	637,004	287,093	349,911
Flinders	220,941	104,112	116,829	223,417	105,342	118,075	223,137	105,676	117,461
George Town	191,810	97,797	94,013	192,726	98,532	94,194	196,754	101,658	95,096
Glamorgan	273,254	119,416	153,838	273,823	119,908	153,915	274,242	119,678	154,564
Glenorchy	2,372,285	1,565,713	806,572	2,393,810	1,584,934	808,876	2,417,116	1,609,301	807,815
Gormanston	20,432	18,395	2037	20,432	18,395	2037	20,432	18,395	2037
Green Ponds	405,571	202,515	203,056	403,799	200,795	203,004	403,549	200,533	203,016
Hamilton	959,701	378,662	581,039	960,021	378,598	581,423	978,461	395,969	582,492
Hobart*	9,840,207	5,999,013	3,841,194	9,948,806	6,110,187	3,838,619	9,991,978	6,168,722	3,823,256
Huon	1,079,320	835,979	243,341	1,096,326	851,460	244,866	1,098,770	853,259	245,511
Kentish	831,312	466,630	364,682	828,686	465,838	362,848	829,907	467,601	362,306
Kingborough	1,068,851	744,467	324,384	1,072,561	747,016	325,545	1,076,906	750,048	326,858
King Island	556,513	229,227	327,286	551,229	225,697	325,532	555,152	228,477	326,675
Latrobe	800,056	422,434	377,622	801,406	424,236	377,170	807,355	427,989	379,366
Launceston	8,483,861	5,763,693	2,720,168	8,469,436	5,773,368	2,696,068	8,628,275	5,927,206	2,701,069
Leven	1,257,645	715,450	542,195	1,260,782	720,567	540,215	1,271,387	729,576	541,811
Lilydale	472,488	234,250	238,238	465,175	231,019	234,156	465,913	232,074	233,839
Longford	1,232,501	501,923	730,578	1,236,202	503,079	733,123	1,243,539	510,651	732,888
New Norfolk	1,075,873	800,377	275,496	1,095,783	817,603	278,180	1,102,669	823,592	279,077
New Town*	2,416,700	1,800,286	616,414	2,621,611	1,992,743	628,868	2,662,432	2,030,740	631,692
Oatlands	1,246,110	531,855	714,255	1,254,069	538,326	715,743	1,256,600	540,677	715,923
Penguin	578,128	319,446	258,682	571,740	315,360	256,380	570,920	315,524	255,396
Port Cygnet	625,978	470,016	155,962	628,620	471,440	157,180	628,530	471,435	157,095
Portland	161,062	98,119	62,943	160,591	97,116	63,475	160,570	96,943	63,627
Queenborough*	2,481,099	1,795,129	685,970	2,597,573	1,894,800	702,773	2,644,550	1,936,983	707,567
Queenstown	268,281	239,492	28,789	278,634	249,419	29,215	284,783	255,449	29,334
Richmond	553,738	282,247	271,491	563,181	289,757	273,424	564,373	290,202	274,171
Ringarooma	651,364	353,612	297,752	650,533	353,471	297,062	654,518	357,758	296,760
Ross	566,101	154,169	411,932	567,356	156,833	410,523	568,056	157,313	410,743
Scottsdale	525,976	284,998	240,978	523,378	283,530	239,848	525,542	285,201	240,341
Sorell	560,857	281,733	279,124	561,153	281,655	279,498	563,216	282,814	280,402
Spring Bay	245,791	112,613	133,178	254,485	119,450	135,035	255,562	120,755	134,807
St. Leonards	652,496	280,147	372,349	661,750	288,258	373,492	668,086	294,359	373,727
Strahan	29,001	21,509	7492	28,203	20,966	7,237	28,071	20,792	7279
Table Cape	1,213,466	625,546	587,920	1,217,551	629,302	588,249	1,227,676	637,459	590,217
Tasman	174,240	129,627	44,613	174,157	129,669	44,488	174,466	129,758	44,708
Waratah	140,310	71,520	68,790	139,769	71,159	68,610	139,717	71,359	68,358
Westbury	1,030,507	456,070	574,437	1,036,451	458,983	577,468	1,038,206	460,658	577,548
Zeehan	162,513	135,820	26,693	160,053	133,603	26,450	158,228	131,833	26,395
Totals	57,923,855	34,464,210	23,459,645	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879	58,966,752	35,509,120	23,457,632
* Greater Hobart Total, Year 1943							15,298,960	10,136,445	5,162,515

TOTALS 1911 TO 1940.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1929	51,315,303	28,084,580	23,230,723
1930	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805
1931	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862,299
1832	50,886,875	28,569,811	22,317,064
1933	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098,932
1934	50,975,235	28,968,704	22,006,571
1935	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281
1936	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958
1937	52,982,056	30,231,168	22,750,888
1938	53,779,779	30,908,314	22,871,465
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1940	55,990,994	32,838,073	23,152,921

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1943.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	27,012,437	45·81	9,045,126	38·56	43·49
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,906,875	6·63	1,008,541	4·30	25·81
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	631,231	1·07	133,403	0·57	21·13
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,803,117	4·75	1,709,158	7·28	60·97
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,558,916	14·51	4,202,727	17·92	49·10
All other Districts (24)	16,054,176	27·23	7,358,677	31·37	45·84
All Districts (51)	58,966,752	100·00	23,457,632	100·00	39·78

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Leven, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

STATE LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, 1937-38 TO 1943-44.

Unimproved Value.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
£2500 and under	41,069	41,430	41,877	42,605	43,411	43,836	42,707
£ £							
Over 2500 – 5000	872	844	848	851	852	879	837
„ 5000–15,000	508	529	520	509	513	499	502
„ 15,000–30,000	83	76	76	73	69	74	76
„ 30,000–50,000	16	16	20	23	23	23	22
„ 50,000–80,000	6	7	7	6	8	7	7
£80,000 and over	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Total over £2500	1487	1474	1473	1464	1468	1485	1447
Grand Total	42,556	42,904	43,350	44,069	44,879	45,321	44,154

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER, 1937-38 TO 1943-44.

Unimproved Value.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1934-44.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under	0 13 2	1 5 10	1 5 9	1 5 7	1 5 3	1 5 4	1 6 1
£ £							
Over 2500 – 5000	10 17 6	16 7 6	15 18 10	16 17 4	16 17 7	15 17 7	16 19 9
„ 5000–15,000	47 0 6	46 11 0	47 11 2	57 13 11	58 4 2	57 19 3	57 8 8
„ 15,000–30,000	152 5 2	151 13 2	151 4 9	193 17 6	190 17 1	195 7 3	188 12 4
„ 30,000–50,000	326 16 7	332 11 0	319 11 4	442 5 3	443 18 9	413 14 5	447 15 9
„ 50,000–80,000	628 15 6	615 9 1	614 11 6	918 11 9	856 13 2	847 2 3	842 12 9
£80,000 and over	1189 3 7	1190 14 10	1190 14 10	1449 9 9	1797 10 8	1482 10 9	1479 13 10
Total over £2500	38 11 11	42 1 0	42 12 11	52 7 2	54 9 6	52 0 2	53 12 3
Grand Total	1 19 8	2 13 10	2 13 10	2 19 6	3 0 0	2 18 7	3 0 4

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE, 1936-37 TO 1942-43.

Unimproved Value.	1936–37.	1937–38. (*a*)	1938–39. (*a*)	1939–40. (*a*)	1940–41. (*a*)	1941–42. (*a*)	1942–43. (*a*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£2500 and under	40,284	27,070	38,660	37,827	38,050	32,282	34,002
£ £							
Over 2500 – 5000	12,094	9483	12,848	13,730	6210	11,064	10,914
„ 5000–15,000	19,492	23,888	19,344	19,433	25,056	25,398	25,259
„ 15,000–30,000	9852	12,638	7811	8142	11,597	11,458	11,445
„ 30,000–50,000	4690	5229	3340	3688	5561	6,600	6285
„ 50,000–80,000	2960	3773	1849	1843	2738	3,343	3069
£80,000 and over	886	2378	634	634	475	1,757	811
Total over £2500	49,974	57,389	45,826	47,470	51,637	59,620	57,783
Grand Total	90,258	84,459	84,486	85,297	89,687	91,902	91,785

(*a*) Tax levied after exemption Rural Lands not in excess of £3500.

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1943.

Unimproved Value Class.	Owners.		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.							Total Amount.	Per Cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Average Tax per Taxpayer.
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.				
	No.	Per Cent.	Rate per £1. 1d.	Rate per £1. 1⅛d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 3⅛d.	Rate per £1. 4d.	Rate per £1. 4½d.	Rate per £1. 5d.				
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
£2500 and under	42,707	96·72	13,363,417	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,363,417	56·99	312·91	1 6 1
Over £2500 to £5000	837	1·90	2,092,500	812,356	—	—	—	—	—	2,904,856	12·38	3,471	16 19 9
„ £5000 „ £15,000	502	1·14	1,255,000	1,255,000	1,611,288	—	—	—	—	4,121,288	17·57	8,210	57 8 8
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	76	0·17	190,000	190,000	760,000	394,121	—	—	—	1,534,121	6·54	20,186	188 12 4
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	22	0.05	55,000	55,000	220,000	330,000	173,421	—	—	833,421	3·55	37,883	447 15 9
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	7	0·02	17,500	17,500	70,000	105,000	140,000	72,016	—	422,016	1·79	60,288	842 12 9
£80,000 and over	3	—	7,500	7,500	30,000	45,000	60,000	90,000	38,513	278,513	1·18	92,838	1479 13 10
Total over £2500	1,447	3·28	3,617,500	2,337,356	2,691,288	874,121	373,421	162,016	38,513	10,094,215	43·01	6,976	53 12 3
Grand Total Unimproved Value	44,154	100·00	16,980,917	2,337,356	2,691,288	874,121	373,421	162,016	38,513	23,457,632	100·00	531	3 0 4
Ditto Per Cent. to Total	—	—	72·39	9·96	11·47	3·73	1·59	0·69	0·17	100·00	—	—	—

After providing for exemptions, the net land tax collectable for the year 1943, and for purposes of comparison the two preceding years, was as follows:—

1941.	1942.	1943.
£91,901 13 7	£91,785 2 7	£91,197 8 1

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners with Holdings—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123.669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934...	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937...	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938...	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939...	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82.819
1940...	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941...	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942...	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1485	34,002	57,783	91,785	...
1943...	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1447	...	...	91,197	...

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1942.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,837
1925 ...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931-32	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932-33	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933-34	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934-35	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935-36	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936-37	15,594	1500	5048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9869	65,995	...	131,532	1271	486,077(a)
1937-38	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	...	164,839	1212	706,731(a)
1938-39	21,141	1660	5284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	...	192,941	1181	665,424(a)
1939-40	23,479	1690	5779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	(b)	206,905	1207	634,683(a)
1940-41	31,323	2489	6710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108218	239476	498,378	1278	662,681(a)
1941-42	36,136	2127	6592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185626	...	518,659	1298	665,107(a)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes. (b) Special Income Tax.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1943-44.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales.. ...	6128	152,144,668	35,301,192	27,535,343	7,765,849	5,328,400	740,000	2,437,449
Victoria	4748	(e) 52,746,555	15,881,888	13,213,417	2,668,471	1,901,656	201,321	766,815
Queensland	6566	(f) 39,907,071	16,430,271	13,163,322	3,266,949	1,630,641	(a)	1,636,308
South Australia.....	2547	(g) 30,673,614	5,979,234	5,212,811	766,423	1,074,231	127,340	—307,808
Western Australia.....	4381	26,530,724	4,386,523	3,795,929	590,594	1,042,828	(a)	—452,236
Tasmania	642	(d) 2,765,041	871,081	1,136,393	— 265,312	89,303	10,475	—354,615
Commonwealth	2201	17,823,993	3,459,204	2,520,564	938,640	362,765	(a)	575,875
Total Australia ...	27,213	(c) 325,038,638	82,309,393	66,577,779	15,731,614	(b) 11,556,555	1,079,136	(b) 4,175,059

(a) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(b) Including the Commonwealth share of interest on the Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £126,731.
(c) Inclusive of Commonwealth portion of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £2,446,972.
(d) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(e) The Capital Account was reduced by £25,684,423 from 1st July, 1937.
(f) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000, in accordance with the Railway (Capital Indebtedness) Reduction Act of 1931.
(g) Excludes £3,088,986 depreciation at 30th June, 1927, written-off.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open. (a)	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£						
New South Wales	24,828	23·20	18·10	5·10	3·50	0·49	+1·60
Victoria	11,109	30·11	25·05	5·06	3·61	0·38	+1·45
Queensland	6078	41·17	32·98	8·19	4·09	...	+ 4·10
South Australia	12,043	19·49	16·99	2·50	3·50	0·42	—1·00
Western Australia	6056	16·53	14·31	2·23	3·93	...	—1·70
Tasmania	4307	31·50	41·10	—9·60	3·23	0·38	—12·82
Commonwealth	8098	19·41	14·14	5·27	2·04	...	+3·23
Total Australia	11,944	25·32	20·48	4·84	3·56	...	+1·28

(a) Reductions referred to above result in an understatement in the figures shown for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, and Tasmania.

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	(a) 37,100,000	250,565,758	19,402,711	19 0	5761	14 10	4493
Victoria	16,413,406	194,137,624	8,294,226	19 4	3345	16 1	2783
Queensland	(a) 19,794,363	37,641,152	5,997,811	16 7	2502	13 4	2005
South Australia	6,776,971	27,356,303	3,648,207	17 8	2348	15 5	2047
Western Australia	6,043,584	18,773,221	2,560,137	14 6	1001	12 7	866
Tasmania	2,185,332	3,130,880	977,824	8 0	1357	10 5	1770
Commonwealth	3,452,576	522,213	515,574	20 0	1572	14 7	1145
Total Australia	91,766,229	532,127,151	41,396,490	17 11	3025	14 6	2447

(a) Partly estimated.

REVENUE—STATES, 1943-44.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	20,685,675	10,790,860	7,962,334	4,089,155	3,446,217	1,733,774	48,708,015
Land Sales and Rentals	1,690,629	972,446	1,606,199	266,535	349,859	85,496	4,971,164
Interest on Investments	403,979	1,527,633	961,279	1,013,164	517,957	473,076	4,897,088
Other Sources	4,727,058	1,329,711	1,092,563	710,970	1,087,359	215,399	9,163,060
Total	6,821,666	3,829,790	3,660,041	1,990,669	1,955,175	773,971	19,031,312
Total Ordinary Revenue	27,507,341	14,620,650	11,622,375	6,079,824	5,401,392	2,507,745	67,739,327
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	40,201,512	16,237,969	16,249,388	5,955,987	4,934,929	...	83,579,785
Water Supply, &c.	...	815,992	...	1,315,028	931,994	...	3,063,014
Electric Power Supply	...	859,669	...	...	540,932	(*a*) 4136	1,404,737
Harbours	1,315,448	176,661	...	600,529	315,963	...	2,408,541
Other	528,815	706,247	148	110,000	140,593	...	1,485,803
Total	42,045,775	18,796,538	16,249,536	7,981,544	6,864,351	4136	91,941,880
Total Direct Revenue	69,553,116	33,417,188	27,871,911	14,061,368	12,265,743	2,511,881	159,681,207
Commonwealth Payments:—							
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Grant	...	...	...	(*b*) 780,000	850,000	720,000	2,350,000
Total	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	1,483,816	1,323,432	986,859	9,934,912
Total Revenue	72,470,527	35,544,347	28,968,146	15,545,184	13,589,175	3,498,740	169,616,119

(*a*) Interest, &c., received from undertaking included with Interest on Investments.
(*b*) Excludes £120,000 Commonwealth Grant paid direct to Railways.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	7 4 11	5 8 6	7 10 6	6 12 3	7 2 10	7 2 1	6 14 5
Land Sales and Rentals	0 11 10	0 9 9	1 10 4	0 8 7	0 14 6	0 7 0	0 13 9
Interest on Investments	0 2 10	0 15 4	0 18 2	1 12 9	1 1 6	1 18 9	0 13 6
Other Sources	1 13 1	0 13 5	1 0 8	1 3 0	2 5 1	0 17 8	1 5 3
Total	2 7 9	1 18 6	3 9 2	3 4 4	4 1 1	3 3 5	2 12 6
Total Ordinary Revenue	9 12 8	7 7 0	10 19 8	9 16 7	11 3 11	10 5 6	9 6 11
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	14 1 8	8 3 3	15 7 2	9 12 7	10 4 7	...	11 10 8
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 8 3	...	2 2 6	1 18 8	...	0 8 5
Electric Power Supply	...	0 8 8	...	...	1 2 5	(*a*) 0 0 4	0 3 11
Harbours	0 9 3	0 1 9	...	0 19 5	0 13 1	...	0 6 8
Other	0 3 8	0 7 1	...	0 3 6	0 5 10	...	0 4 1
Total	14 14 7	9 9 0	15 7 2	12 18 0	14 4 7	0 0 4	12 13 9
Total Direct Revenue	24 7 3	16 16 0	26 6 10	22 14 7	25 8 6	10 5 10	22 0 8
Commonwealth Payments—							
Financial Agreement	1 0 5	1 1 5	1 0 8	1 2 9	0 19 7	1 1 11	1 0 11
Special Grant	...	...	...	*b* 1 5 3	1 15 3	2 19 0	0 6 6
Total	1 0 5	1 1 5	1 0 8	2 8 0	2 14 10	4 0 11	1 7 5
Total Revenue	25 7 8	17 17 5	27 7 6	25 2 7	28 3 4	14 6 9	23 8 1

(*a*) and (*b*), see previous table.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1943-44.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
Public Debt—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest	11,535,177	6,354,326	4,913,218	4,067,795	3,486,511	1,080,258	31,437,285
Exchange	1,644,209	703,085	779,412	496,134	473,117	127,383	4,223,340
Sinking Fund	2,439,960	1,192,159	823,815	760,348	606,060	190,829	6,013,171
Other Charges	46,958	151,065	195,649	20,366	46,731	7773	468,542
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	32,715,614	12,790,032	12,672,091	4,908,976	4,011,481	4303	67,102,497
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	451,761	...	451,761
Harbours	450,261	82,381	...	269,560	90,693	...	892,895
Water Supply, &c.	...	674,389	...	488,259	348,524	...	1,511,172
Other Business Undertakings	528,815	696,715	636	109,572	180,420	...	1,516,158
Education, Science, Art, &c.	6,383,361	3,653,459	1,896,204	1,215,177	979,020	529,159	14,656,380
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	5,299,570	2,722,967	1,666,275	872,063	719,072	370,734	11,650,681
Law, Order, and Public Safety	3,195,634	1,813,877	1,308,401	504,047	448,906	228,480	7,499,345
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	6,720,917	4,089,581	4,598,721	1,817,237	1,708,858	929,626	19,864,940
Total Expenditure	70,960,476	34,924,036	28,854,422	15,529,534	13,551,154	3,468,545	167,288,167

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
Public Debt—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	4 0 10	3 3 11	4 12 10	6 11 6	7 4 6	4 8 6	4 6 9
Exchange	0 11 6	0 6 11	0 14 9	0 16 0	0 19 7	0 10 5	0 11 8
Sinking Fund	0 17 1	0 11 11	0 15 7	1 4 7	1 5 2	0 15 8	0 16 7
Other Charges	0 0 4	0 1 6	0 3 9	0 0 8	0 1 11	0 0 8	0 1 4
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	11 9 2	6 8 8	11 19 6	7 18 8	8 6 4	0 0 4	9 5 2
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 18 9	...	0 1 3
Harbours	0 3 2	0 0 10	...	0 8 9	0 3 9	...	0 2 6
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 6 10	...	0 15 9	0 14 5	...	0 4 2
Other Business Undertakings	0 3 9	0 7 0	...	0 3 7	0 7 6	...	0 4 2
Education, Science, Art, &c.	2 4 8	1 16 9	1 15 10	1 19 4	2 0 7	2 3 4	2 0 5
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	1 17 2	1 7 5	1 11 6	1 8 2	1 9 10	1 10 5	1 12 2
Law, Order, and Public Safety	1 2 5	0 18 3	1 4 9	0 16 4	0 18 7	0 18 9	1 0 8
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	2 7 1	2 1 2	4 6 11	2 18 9	3 10 10	3 16 2	2 14 10
Total Expenditure	24 17 2	17 11 2	27 5 5	25 2 1	28 1 9	14 4 3	23 1 8

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1943-44.

REVENUE, 1943-44.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Taxation	303,666,943	41 15 9
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	26,679,676	3 13 5
Railways	3,601,688	0 9 11
Territories	481,983	0 1 4
Profits on Note Issue	2,628,971	0 7 3
Interest	1,165,755	0 3 3
Other Revenue	3,963,144	0 10 11
Total.....	(a) 342,188,160	47 1 10

EXPENDITURE, 1943-44.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Child Endowment	12,256,976	1 13 9
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions	21,699,100	2 19 8
Widows Pensions	2,800,702	0 7 8
Defence and War (1939-44) Services ...	167,258,646	23 0 4
War and Repatriation (1914–18) Services...	19,603,959	2 14 0
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	22,481,577	3 1 11
Railways	3,068,686	0 8 6
Territories	1,010,624	0 2 9
Payments to States	46,060,173	6 6 9
Relief of Primary Producers	1,940,481	0 5 4
Other Expenditure	44,007,236	6 1 2
Total.....	(a) 342,188,160	47 1 10

(a) The Consolidated Revenue Fund for 1943-44 was exactly balanced, as all available revenue was used for war purposes.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Year ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total.		Commonwealth	State.	Total.	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1939.....	95,065	124,893	220.0	210.2	94,437	128,764	223.2	213.4
1940.....	111,914	130,544	242.5	232.7	108,985	133,124	242.1	232.4
1941.....	150,483	137,896	288.4	278.7	150,482	138,403	288.9	279.2
1942.....	210,041	152,942	363.0	351.6	210,041	149,751	359.8	348.4
1943.....	294,459	168,943	463.4	425.0	294,459	166,394	460.9	422.4
1944.....	342,188	170,544	513.7	468.1	342,188	168,565	510.8	466.1

In the table above the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items:—Commonwealth re-imbursements on account of Income and Entertainments Taxes, Commonwealth payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants by the Commonwealth and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, totalling perhaps about £1,000,000 at the present time—and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1943-44.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,606,703	20,606,703
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46,684,713	46,684,713
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,908,691	27,908,691
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,940,481	1,940,481
Probate and Succession Duties	2,710,824	1,778,266	746,629	399,796	232,762	144,705	6,012,982	2,761,562	8,774,544
Other Stamp Duties	1,214,661	823,452	502,012	223,355	204,580	74,360	3,042,420	..	3,042,420
Land	3140	359,983	387,475	297,303	121,808	92,532	1,262,241	3,819,199	5,081,440
Income and Dividend	15,356,000	6,517,000	5,821,000	2,361,000	2,546,000	892,531	33,493,531	183,799,169	217,292,700
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	317,720	317,720
Pay Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,902,585	10,902,585
Lotteries	..	..	128,000	..	..	408,188	536,188	..	536,188
Racing and other entertainment	708,287	860,751	132,920	225,378	231,556	79,935	2,238,827	4,704,242	6,943,069
Motor	2,326,186	1,582,439	807,844	571,928	380,780	214,750	5,883,927	..	5,883,927
Liquor	627,609	381,951	127,220	33,738	78,778	36,003	1,285,299	..	1,285,299
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	65,154	101,832	129,668	34,154	35,681	5520	372,009	221,878	593,887
Total	23,011,861	12,405,674	8,782,768	4,146,652	3,831,945	1,948,524	54,127,424	303,666,943	357,794,367

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 16 9	2 16 9
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 8 6	6 8 6
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 16 10	3 16 10
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 4	0 5 4
Probate and Succession Duties	0 18 11	0 17 10	0 14 2	0 12 10	0 9 7	0 11 10	0 16 6	0 7 7	1 4 2
Other Stamp Duties	0 8 6	0 8 3	0 9 5	0 7 2	0 8 5	0 6 1	0 8 4	..	0 8 4
Land	..	0 3 7	0 7 3	0 9 6	0 5 0	0 7 7	0 3 6	0 10 6	0 13 11
Income and Dividend	5 7 0	3 5 3	5 9 3	3 15 11	5 4 11	3 13 2	4 11 11	25 5 11	29 18 1
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 11	0 0 11
Pay-Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	1 10 0
Lotteries	..	..	0 2 5	..	..	1 13 5	0 1 6	..	0 1 6
Racing and other entertainment	0 4 11	0 8 8	0 2 5	0 7 4	0 9 7	0 6 7	0 6 1	0 12 11	0 19 2
Motor	0 16 3	0 15 10	0 15 2	0 18 5	0 15 8	0 17 7	0 16 2	..	0 16 2
Liquor	0 4 4	0 3 10	0 2 5	0 1 1	0 3 3	0 3 0	0 3 6	..	0 3 6
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 5	0 1 0	0 2 5	0 1 1	0 1 6	0 0 5	0 1 0	0 0 7	0 1 8
Total	8 0 4	6 4 3	8 4 11	6 13 4	7 17 11	7 19 8	7 8 6	41 15 10	49 4 9

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1943-44.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	2,326,186	1,463,102	742,918	..	362,431	214,750	5,109,387
Liquor	..	86,487	..	..	..	..	86,487
Other	..	65,225	77,516	57,497	24,797	..	225,035
Total	2,326,186	1,614,814	820,434	57,497	387,228	214,750	5,420,909
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Per Head of Population	16 3	16 3	15 6	1 10	16 1	17 7	14 11

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1943-44.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	1,188,606	470,807	408,451	320,387	24,340	260,819	2,673,410
Water Supply and Sewerage	35,842	119,681	Cr. 864,500	804,097	15,773	...	110,893
Electric Power Supply	23,351	...	...	...	15,357	319,000	357,708
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	129,876	Cr. 6129	197,977	9130	Cr 71,613	31,040	338,626
Roads and Bridges	Cr. 68,817	Cr. 30,619	163,781	Cr. 16,000			
Public Buildings	338,750	158,655	86,024	131,285	82,979	48,681	846,374
Loans to Public Bodies	Cr. 7485	Cr. 4844	646,983	Cr. 1674	Cr. 306	Cr. 51,381	581,293
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 146,949	Cr. 50,032	...	...	...	Cr. 11,133	Cr. 208,114
Housing Advances	Cr. 28,989	...	Cr. 79,549	Cr. 253,245	Cr. 3609	Cr. 26,237	Cr. 391,629
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	Cr. 25,179	Cr. 656,851	Cr. 18,814	Cr. 307,762	Cr. 109,567	Cr. 153,995	Cr. 1,272,168
Agriculture	2750	...	567	...	2153	...	5470
Water Conservation and Irrigation	Cr. 59,452	...	Cr. 14,438	24,778	21,888	...	Cr. 27,224
Mining Development	6634	Cr. 3163	Cr. 6306	...	97,044	...	94,209
Other	...	131,023	Cr. 71,516	Cr. 25,160	14,822	Cr. 4774	44,395
Revenue Deficits	Cr. 6,500,000	...	...	...	Cr. 38,021	109,481	Cr. 6,428,540
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	34,869	...	...	...	373	1,066,780	1,102,022
Other Purposes	22,601	Cr. 500	Cr. 103,858	Cr. 210,023	16,584	86,631	Cr. 188,565
Total	Cr. 5,053,592	128,028	344,802	475,813	68,197	1,674,912	Cr. 2,361,840

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1944.

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways	167,040	79,263	66,813	39,827	27,088	7775	387,806
Water Supply and Sewerage	40,985	32,016	942	22,733	14,905	...	111,581
Electric Power Supply	2568	17,839	...	...	1925	7830	30,162
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	22,364	1408	3504	8547	7514	7297	96,622
Roads and Bridges	20,857	12,646	5460	3842	3183		
Public Buildings	18,176	8367	7570	3956	2867	3010	43,946
Loans to Public Bodies	1732	1626	19,580	17	91	456	23,502
Unemployment Relief	17,010	13,143	...	...	(*b*)	333	30,486
Housing Advances	1888	1190	3595	5470	796	545	13,484
Commonwealth Services	3966	149	524	1284	332	501	6756
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	12,301	44,062	5592	11,372	17,624	2775	93,726
Agriculture	7241	1150	50	...	3831	...	12,272
Water Conservation and Irrigation	19,406	...	1967	9212	3886	...	34,471
Mining Development	586	591	2063	...	3124	...	6364
Other	...	3939	5933	2166	7352	26	19,416
Revenue Deficits	33,030	4864	8684	8669	12,042	1126	69,715
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	18,162	5834	(*c*) 7475	1272	4169	1596	37,208
Other Purposes	4070	915	3147	4997	5465	2236	20,830
Total	391,382	229,002	142,899	123,364	116,194	35,506	1,038,347

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (*b*) Included in Departmental Works.
(*c*) Includes £1,300,000 Sinking Fund Contribution.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1944.

War and Repatriation Services (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,028,180
1918–19	59,547,080
1919–20	43,194,764
1920–21	24,148,501
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
1923–24	691,247
1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1925–26	Cr. 7613
1926–27	23,938
1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1929–30	Cr. 2669
1930–31	Cr. 2206
1931–32 to 1940–41	Nil.
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,062,731
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	372,989,857

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (1914-19)	372,989,857
Defence and War Services (1939–44)	1,121,280,653
Post, Telegraph, and Radio	40,541,634
Commonwealth Railways	13,814,584
Territories (*b*)	7,161,891
Other (*a*)	49,073,877
Total	£1,604,862,496

(*a*) Excluding temporary advance to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discounts, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.
(*b*) Excluding expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1944.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1944.		Loans Maturing during Years (*b*)—				
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	351,971,024	122 11 11	3·53					
Victoria	174,762,413	87 9 7	3·65					
Queensland	129,179,046	121 4 11	3·82					
South Australia	108,305,240	174 2 6	3·68	100,670	9,572	35,532	21,534	76,695
Western Australia	96,478,295	198 15 2	3·58					
Tasmania	30,083,802	122 11 6	3·43					
Total States	890,779,820	122 4 10	3·61	100,670	9,572	35,532	21,534	76,695
Commonwealth (*a*)	1,476,078,163	202 0 6	2·73	435,138	16,059	30,925	51,944	48,830
Grand Total	2,366,857,983	323 18 8	3·08	535,808	25,631	66,457	73,478	125,525

(*a*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(*b*) Year of latest maturity.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1943-44.

YEAR.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913-14	3,511	5,884	9,395	412,497	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1929-30	167,902	212,542	380,444	405,727	314,315	720,042	573,629	526,857	1,100,486
1930-31	174,595	217,776	392,371	424,541	339,012	763,553	599,136	556,788	1,155,924
1931-32	175,892	222,882	398,774	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,109	1,187,717
1932-33	175,532	221,163	396,695	421,738	386,114	807,852	597,270	607,277	1,204,547
1933-34	174,245	218,695	392,940	419,029	410,479	829,508	593,274	629,174	1,222,448
1934-35	173,760	220,280	394,040	418,262	429,702	847,964	592,022	649,982	1,242,004
1935-36	172,636	218,292	390,928	417,484	447,259	864,743	590,120	665,551	1,255,671
1936-37	171,980	214,819	386,799	416,382	459,580	875,962	588,362	674,399	1,262,761
1937-38	174,445	216,400	390,845	414,438	469,743	884,181	588,883	686,143	1,275,026
1938-39	178,755	218,496	397,251	412,592	485,180	897,772	591,347	703,676	1,295,023
1939-40	178,211	257,116	435,327	412,080	493,647	905,727	590,291	750,763	1,341,054
1940-41	189,880	320,348	510,228	411,528	504,494	916,022	601,408	824,842	1,426,250
1941-42	189,630	528,521	718,151	406,239	504,459	910,698	595,869	1,032,980	1,628,849
1942-43	189,547	917,351	1,106,898	404,723	494,136	898,859	594,270	1,411,487	2,005,757
1943-44	177,019	1,299,059	1,476,078	398,921	491,859	890,780	575,940	1,790,918	2,366,858

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

SAVINGS BANKS.		ALL CHEQUE PAYING BANKS. (*a*)					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1944.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits.	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities.	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	162,868	1940	437,302	330,949	75·68	448,495	102·56
Victoria	153,887						
Queensland	65,479	1941	455,932	314,034	68·88	455,742	99·96
South Australia	48,596						
Western Australia	25,790	1942	480,368	307,575	64·03	504,614	105·05
Tasmania	14,213						
Territories	701	1943	612,752	276,268	45·09	625,811	102·13
Total	471,534	1944	689,673	256,556	37·20	650,940	94·38

(*a*) Excepting Rural Bank of New South Wales.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1943-44

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings, and Roads, 1941-42.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1933.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite, Limestone, &c., water-bound.	Wood blocks, Granite, or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	11,424	1	32	5 60	84	..	3	126
Glenorchy	28,350	2279	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	6553	..	70	13	29	..	9	108
Devonport	27,300	1565	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Total Urban Division	79,930	21,821	1	130	5 73	333	..	56	526
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	1600	..	24	..	170	..	90	284
Circular Head	1,164,000	1536	..	15	..	262	..	300	577
Deloraine	797,000	1292	..	19	..	145	..	168	332
Kentish	289,000	1187	..	4	..	225	..	116	345
King Island	272,000	321	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Latrobe	134,700	849	..	15	..	132	..	101	248
Leven	120,000	1404	..	8	..	317	..	245	570
Penguin	121,000	665	..	15	..	299	..	7	321
Table Cape	216,000	1368	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,247,200	10,222	..	122	..	1703	..	1412	3237
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1016	..	38	..	..	..	248	286
Fingal	660,000	954	..	29	..	..	..	310	339
Flinders	521,000	249	..	..	..	..	..	292	292
George Town	153,000	316	..	39	..	..	..	265	304
Lilydale	213,000	672	..	34	..	93	..	140	267
Portland	389,000	384	..	4	..	91	..	209	304
Ringarooma	419,000	1043	..	22	..	194	..	212	428
Scottsdale	243,990	678	..	36	..	54	..	204	294
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5312	..	202	..	432	..	1880	2514
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251,500	360	..	16	..	..	..	150	166
Longford	254,720	981	..	29	..	35	..	235	299
St. Leonards	217,800	1423	..	38	..	83	..	170	291
Westbury	230,500	943	..	27	..	135	..	172	334
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3707	..	110	..	253	..	727	1090
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	247	..	233	481
Campbell Town	348,000	413	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	617	..	10	..	190	..	236	436
Oatlands	376,000	760	..	21	..	6	..	277	304
Ross	312,000	194	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2359	..	73	..	528	..	982	1583
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	483	..	13	..	..	..	97	110
Clarence	70,500	1175	..	10	..	88	..	25	123
Glamorgan	394,000	200	..	1	..	..	..	138	139
Green Ponds	110,500	304	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	473	..	2	..	83	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	558	..	1	..	..	..	200	201
Spring Bay	283,000	236	..	5	..	34	..	126	165
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3429	..	45	..	254	..	738	1037
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	152	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1?431,000	885	..	8	..	310	..	..	318
Huon	196,000	1141	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1113	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1370	..	19	..	163	..	26	208
Port Cygnet	61,000	715	..	8	..	270	..	139	417
Tasman	124,000	372	..	3	..	..	..	157	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	5748	..	104	..	1093	..	679	1876
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	290	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	861	..	2	..	..	..	24	26
Strahan	940,000	200	..	..	..	11	..	32	43
Waratah	571,000	372	..	..	..	75	..	40	115
Zeehan	769,000	793	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2516	..	2	..	201	..	320	523
Grand Total	16,778,000	55,114	1	788	5 73	4797	..	6794	12,386

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1943-44.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	105,100	80,834	..	..	17,600	..	13,491	217,025	1406	..	..	780	..	11,592	..	12,372	214,246	18,868	7463	471,380
Glenorchy	1107	7200	1903	13,047	1595	3438	1318	29,608	468	1816	..	815	..	42	2917	3774	..	12,055	2779	50,500
Launceston	57,702	48,215	..	..	..	..	6639	112,556	732	850	..	46	..	18,067	4784	22,897	204,679	14,503	1308	357,525
Devonport	1586	7537	1305	5955	1190	899	1632	20,104	337	125	..	309	..	2187	431	2927	1821	5663	1467	32,444
Total Urban Division	165,495	143,786	3208	19,002	20,385	4337	23,080	379,293	2943	2791	..	1950	..	31,888	8132	41,970	420,746	51,089	13,017	911,849
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	3139	6563	546	10,425	520	1040	2619	24,852	177	..	..	..	..	3682	412	4094	1127	1634	823	32,707
Circular Head	821	1411	456	5746	165	865	447	9911	234	715	..	51	..	413	147	611	..	1357	1816	14,644
Deloraine	239	715	461	3891	486	430	442	6664	323	..	..	..	..	549	..	549	..	510	823	8869
Kentish	664	760	221	2987	166	511	137	5446	302	..	..	45	..	147	188	380	..	384	498	7010
King Island	647	..	..	1990	321	204	115	3277	72	1084	..	33	..	552	2	587	..	..	114	5134
Latrobe	854	676	499	2280	143	548	..	5000	168	..	..	..	..	154	20	174	..	140	255	5737
Leven	1305	1947	360	4433	262	1026	1089	10,422	313	284	..	35	..	1779	282	2096	..	822	3258	17,195
Penguin	442	364	98	1980	332	..	170	3386	141	..	..	..	..	177	163	340	..	86	305	4258
Table Cape	927	1696	338	3981	694	128	273	8037	191	..	..	..	..	348	57	405	..	1126	425	10,184
Total N.W. Division	9038	14,132	2979	37,713	3089	4752	5292	76,995	1921	2083	..	164	..	7801	1271	9236	1127	6059	8317	105,738
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	863	922	218	3025	394	579	23	6024	192	163	..	41	..	98	37	176	..	495	349	7399
Fingal	601	527	359	3009	452	568	117	5633	356	193	..	..	..	391	199	590	..	29	765	7566
Flinders Island	302	..	..	899	403	..	17	1621	54	646	..	..	..	835	168	1003	..	..	37	3361
George Town	467	..	83	848	316	..	..	1714	54	215	..	..	..	49	..	49	..	..	69	2101
Lilydale	510	277	37	1620	86	94	..	2624	108	440	..	..	..	40	8	48	..	10	955	4185
Portland	462	272	53	937	468	155	1	2348	88	213	..	..	..	379	156	535	..	257	196	3637
Ringarooma	727	379	362	2822	559	906	95	5850	145	..	..	..	..	763	21	784	..	146	257	7182
Scottsdale	354	1300	249	2155	239	506	170	4973	112	43	..	..	..	303	358	661	..	784	202	6775
Total N.E. Division	4286	3677	1361	15,315	2917	2808	423	30,787	1109	1913	..	41	..	2858	947	3846	..	1721	2830	42,206

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Evandale	668	389	81	2004	267	..	400	3809	200	95	..	..	..	10	13	23	..	707	179	5013
Longford	659	1633	416	3569	223	..	344	6844	145	30	..	..	..	293	107	400	95	267	394	8175
St. Leonards	464	231	71	2203	116	.	..	3085	72	128	..	..	..	23	127	150	..	256	1712	5403
Westbury	462	580	222	3334	278	..	128	5004	125	154	..	..	..	168	15	183	..	242	187	5895
Total N. Mid. Division	2253	2833	790	11,110	884	..	872	18,742	542	407	..	..	..	494	262	756	95	1472	2472	24,486
MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Bothwell	321	271	141	2406	160	..	..	3299	180	340	..	..	..	138	17	155	..	15	374	4363
Campbell Town	422	328	141	2108	281	..	385	3665	144	40	..	..	..	389	29	418	43	215	156	4681
Hamilton	343	..	..	2743	514	..	161	3761	236	..	..	..	..	22	..	22	..	..	455	4474
Oatlands	989	925	179	3297	..	290	220	5900	147	183	..	81	..	139	4	224	..	729	500	7683
Ross	321	214	80	1445	80	..	143	2283	76	..	..	..	..	142	135	277	..	315	229	3180
Total Midland Division	2396	1738	541	11,999	1035	290	909	18,908	783	563	..	81	..	830	185	1096	43	1274	1714	24,381
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																				
Brighton	410	..	103	1845	154	..	51	2563	89	150	..	..	..	35	..	35	..	..	203	3040
Clarence	808	..	507	3796	606	1700	262	7679	154	..	..	..	..	462	26	488	..	..	300	8621
Glamorgan	297	150	50	752	250	..	146	1645	87	..	..	..	..	113	1	114	..	82	64	1992
Green Ponds	215	..	83	1074	143	..	224	1739	127	..	..	..	..	87	64	151	..	..	24	2041
Richmond	331	..	77	1499	375	..	..	2282	160	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	116	2569
Sorell	109	252	87	1744	436	..	..	2628	124	110	..	..	..	..	104	104	..	58	213	3237
Spring Bay	447	64	..	796	199	..	38	1544	88	..	..	..	.	7	22	29	..	306	111	2078
Total S.E. Division	2617	466	907	11,506	2163	1700	721	20,080	829	260	..	..	..	704	228	932	..	446	1031	23,578
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																				
Bruny	215	.	..	432	71	..	30	748	40	94	..	.	..	69	..	69	..	..	89	1040
Esperance	349	722	223	2082	235	..	481	4092	98	300	..	..	..	848		848	..	592	205	6135
Huon	573	1190	385	3112	385	477	723	6845	212	288	..	..	..	723	41	764	..	882	313	9304
Kingborough	720	1111	201	2384	360	419	138	5833	245	222	..	..	..	357	..	357	..	835	431	7923
New Norfolk	1315	2245	348	4920	985	943	756	11,512	258	..	..	246	..	2097	154	2497	..	1685	699	16,651
Port Cygnet	345	659	231	2426	539	452	282	4934	133	.	..	..	..	342	4	346	..	80	296	5789
Tasman	315	..	..	630	210	..	..	1155	89	..	..	..	..	84	5	89	..	..	297	1630
Total S. Division	3832	5927	1388	16,486	2785	2291	2410	35,119	1075	904	..	246	..	4520	204	4970	..	4074	2330	48,472
WESTERN DIVISION—																				
Gormanston	471	345	..	294	..	313	20	1443	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	63	1541
Queenstown	986	1368	..	3710	125	1702	126	8017	86	..	..	..	..	145	77	222	13,280	292	597	22,494
Strahan	268	..	161	563	51	343	53	1442	17	..	..	..	..	23	132	155	82	..	35	1731
Waratah	453	..	..	465	..	164	..	1082	15	..	..	..	..	17	..	17	..	..	87	1201
Zeehan	196	..	392	2057	392	1275	308	4620	52	..	..	..	..	46	22	68	75	..	160	4975
Total Western Division	2374	1713	553	7089	571	3797	507	16,604	194	..	..	..	.	231	231	462	13,437	303	942	31,942
Grand Total	192,291	174,272	11,727	130,220	33,829	19,975	34,214	596,528	9396	8921	..	2482	..	49,326	11,460	63,268	435,448	66,438	32,653	1,212,652

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1943-44.

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	14,687	145,399	46,423	...	10,903	8110	7126	9972	6545	42,656	177,582	34,243	9695	470,685
Glenorchy	2652	13,106	11,902	251	5026	159	1470	...	563	7218	...	7976	4181	47,286
Launceston	6064	66,586	28,490	151	5155	8415	5226	65	19,549	38,410	163,639	25,086	9465	337,891
Devonport	1914	11,268	4777	440	1789	541	1182	...	2209	5721	1505	4941	3645	34,211
Total Urban Division	25,317	236,359	91,592	842	22,873	17,225	15,004	10,037	28,866	94,005	342,726	72,246	26,986	890,073
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	2474	8341	9054	...	1304	1613	1224	28	2172	6341	793	3401	1162	31,566
Circular Head	1561	1789	5603	721	1007	9	483	100	240	1839	...	453	1174	13,140
Deloraine	850	331	3227	...	705	44	357	...	403	1509	...	820	583	7320
Kentish	1043	886	3093	777	634	50	212	...	165	1061	...	335	432	7627
King Island	746	112	1915	396	447	12	...	19	241	719	...	...	169	4057
Latrobe	949	...	1979	...	692	74	190	26	101	1083	...	857	381	5249
Leven	1500	2964	4960	1156	1281	271	529	54	191	2326	...	431	2766	16,103
Penguin	653	406	2766	...	296	18	120	39	114	587	...	92	272	4776
Table Cape	1379	1478	3446	...	918	293	355	18	456	2040	...	1025	361	9729
Total N.W. Division	11,155	16,307	36,043	3050	7284	2384	3470	284	4083	17,505	793	7414	7300	99,567
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	990	700	1862	229	1044	...	272	51	185	1552	...	435	655	6423
Fingal	1033	210	3842	180	907	20	325	...	70	1322	...	242	719	7548
Flinders Island	508	538	1433	422	352	18	...	...	172	542	...	...	34	3477
George Town	505	...	294	195	156	11	59	18	38	282	...	...	71	1347
Lilydale	642	195	1178	140	180	25	25	36	35	301	...	72	817	3345
Portland	576	294	1555	...	576	24	52	...	5	657	...	203	162	3447
Ringarooma	1090	366	2400	...	1480	45	252	54	324	2155	...	313	180	6504
Scottsdale	730	1068	2359	...	708	84	175	...	170	1137	...	936	237	6467
Total N.E. Division	6074	3371	14,923	1166	5403	227	1160	159	999	7948	...	2201	2875	38,558

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	746	128	2110	...	201	...	84	155	68	508	...	380	234	4106
Longford	746	902	3312	60	286	88	357	178	130	1039	155	1375	538	8127
St. Leonards	823	135	4529	364	431	...	64	...	25	520	...	184	118	6673
Westbury	757	716	3298	...	233	23	209	...	99	564	...	226	319	5880
Total N. Mid. Division	3072	1881	13,249	424	1151	111	714	333	322	2631	155	2165	1209	24,786
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	748	82	2745	751	136	...	164	25	99	424	...	209	141	5100
Campbell Town	671	573	1756	40	235	10	169	196	118	728	47	368	180	4363
Hamilton	806	15	1980	...	253	...	58	106	58	475	...	...	336	3612
Oatlands	816	1047	2951	989	330	80	200	299	119	1028	...	161	411	7403
Ross	514	456	1794	...	45	...	52	190	97	384	...	293	163	3604
Total Midland Division	3555	2173	11,226	1780	999	90	643	816	491	3039	47	1031	1231	24,082
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	659	61	1738	150	90	...	117	...	78	285	...	...	258	3151
Clarence	1291	531	3432	150	2020	5	524	...	462	3011	...	...	278	8693
Glamorgan	485	157	669	...	212	4	33	64	171	484	...	518	30	2343
Green Ponds	433	84	939	...	73	1	81	85	118	358	...	...	64	1878
Richmond	614	...	1670	...	297	...	81	...	4	382	...	...	111	2777
Sorell	320	123	1930	...	386	...	89	...	...	475	...	82	154	3084
Spring Bay	430	216	844	...	149	12	27	27	2	217	...	102	91	1900
Total S.E. Division	4232	1172	11,222	300	3227	22	952	176	835	5212	...	702	986	23,826
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	281	39	496	...	40	...	...	...	18	58	...	...	87	961
Esperance	972	1410	2186	...	181	3	215	...	2627	3026	...	215	88	7897
Huon	1107	2618	3039	288	524	29	348	...	429	1330	...	124	300	8806
Kingborough	911	1531	3587	238	725	151	250	...	179	1305	...	180	227	7979
New Norfolk	1866	4270	6414	...	1579	225	350	62	2896	5112	...	1055	990	19,707
Port Cygnet	1091	983	2044	...	889	16	219	33	188	1345	...	312	121	5896
Tasman	467	...	960	200	210	55	...	24	49	338	...	...	74	2039
Total S. Division	6695	10,851	18,726	726	4148	479	1382	119	6386	12,514	...	1886	1887	53,285
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	557	168	216	...	347	33	...	...	1	381	...	168	145	1635
Queenstown	683	794	4523	...	1631	273	...	...	221	2125	11,391	951	580	21,047
Strahan	511	33	657	6	304	36	166	...	10	516	92	...	...	1815
Waratah	511	...	328	...	216	...	24	...	1	241	...	...	82	1162
Zeehan	740	401	1619	...	1440	...	484	...	210	2134	78	...	104	5076
Total Western Division	3002	1396	7343	6	3938	342	674	...	443	5397	11,561	1119	911	30,735
Grand Total	63,102	273,510	204,324	8294	49,023	20,880	23,999	11,924	42,425	148,251	355,282	88,764	43,385	1,184,912

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1943-44.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—						
Rates	135,944	22,408	57,702	12,567	186,684	415,305
Penalties on overdue rates	247	...	96	...	...	343
Licences—Dog	1031	407	596	208	5118	7360
Other	375	61	136	129	1335	2036
Total Taxation	137,597	22,876	58,530	12,904	193,137	425,044
Public Works and Services—						
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	780	815	46	309	532	2482
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	1463	22	722	129	1144	3480
Markets	1562	...	879	...	103	2544
Halls	3290	...	781	360	8515	12,946
Other Council Properties	5277	20	15,685	1698	7676	30,356
Private Street Construction	...	2368	52	...	...	2420
Other Street Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	549	4732	431	3328	9040
Total	12,372	3774	22,897	2927	21,298	63,268
Government Grants—						
Unemployed Relief	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads	...	1816	...	...	3938	5754
Other	...	...	850	125	2192	3167
Total	...	1816	850	125	6130	8921
Other Revenue	7463	2779	1308	1467	19,636	32,653
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	157,432	31,245	83,585	17,423	240,201	529,886
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water Supply and Sewerage—						
Rates	80,834	7200	48,215	7537	30,486	174,272
Charges for Services	97	10,806	13,331	414	3700	28,348
Sales of Products	13,595	...	...	2900	1371	17,866
Grants	3500	871	...	976	7557	12,904
Other	1676	378	1172	1373	2721	7320
Total	99,702	19,255	62,718	13,200	45,835	240,710
Electricity Supply—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	...	...	120,260	...	12,148	132,408
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	6445	...	611	7056
Total	...	...	126,705	...	12,759	139,464
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Rates	...	...	6543	...	...	6543
Charges for Services	211,583	...	68,422	...	...	280,005
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	797	...	...	797
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	211,583	...	75,762	...	...	287,345
Abattoirs—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	65	65
Charges for Services	2424	...	8616	1607	1880	14,527
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	239	...	139	214	63	655
Total	2663	...	8755	1821	2008	15,247
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	313,948	19,255	273,940	15,021	60,602	682,766
GRAND TOTAL—Revenue	471,380	50,500	357,525	32,444	300,803	1,212,652

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1943-44.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	14,687	2652	6064	1914	37,785	63,102
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—						
Interest on Loans	21,354	429	2604	208	4163	28,758
Interest on Overdraft	...	...	...	...	...	...
Redemption	18,872	2904	1454	582	6164	29,976
Exchange	2489	...	634	...	...	3123
Other	...	...	318	...	...	318
Total Debt Services	42,715	3333	5010	790	10,327	62,175
Public Works and Services—						
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—						
Construction and Maintenance	38,230	10,344	23,719	4777	112,649	189,719
Cleaning and Watering	8193	...	4771	...	83	13,047
Construction, Private Streets	...	1558	...	436	...	1994
Other	...	251	151	4	7452	7858
Total	46,423	12,153	28,641	5217	120,184	212,618
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—						
Health	4084	841	1403	904	10,863	18,095
Sanitary and Garbage Service	6819	4185	3752	885	15,287	30,928
Street Lighting	7126	1470	5226	1182	8995	23,999
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	8110	159	8415	541	3655	20,880
Halls	3058	563	600	238	4327	8786
Markets	373	...	1506	...	...	1879
Other	3114	...	17,443	1971	9232	31,760
Other Services	9972	...	65	...	1887	11,924
Total	42,656	7218	38,410	5721	54,246	148,251
Grants	4740	442	1719	316	3744	10,961
Other Expenditure	4955	3739	7746	3329	12,655	32,424
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	156,176	29,537	87,590	17,287	238,941	529,531
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water-supply and Sewerage—						
Working Expenses	22,631	4626	16,847	4891	14,335	63,330
Interest	36,855	4953	19,953	4944	14,213	80,918
Redemption	26,547	4820	10,411	4964	12,441	59,183
Exchange	2057	...	2030	...	...	4087
Other	11,612	3350	10,465	50	2183	27,660
Total	99,702	17,749	59,706	14,849	43,172	235,178
Electricity Supply—						
Working Expenses	...	...	81,495	...	10,726	92,221
Interest	...	...	6470	..	23	6493
Redemption	...	...	3034	...	15	3049
Exchange	...	...	1269	...	...	1269
Other	...	...	17,901	...	123	18,024
Total	...	...	110,169	...	10,887	121,056
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Working Expenses	127,136	...	49,893	...	...	177,029
Interest	14,351	...	7215	...	...	21,566
Redemption	19,915	...	5145	...	...	25,060
Exchange	1179	...	507	...	...	1686
Other	49,002	...	8321	...	...	57,323
Total	211,583	...	71,081	...	...	282,664
Abattoirs—						
Working Expenses	824	...	6440	1505	1707	10,476
Interest	814	...	729	260	78	1881
Redemption	966	...	361	310	54	1691
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	620	...	1815	...	...	2435
Total	3224	...	9345	2075	1839	16,483
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	314,509	17,749	250,301	16,924	55,898	655,381
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	470,685	47,286	337,891	34,211	294,839	1,184,912

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1943-44.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property. (a)			Principal Rates. (b)		Persons Employed. (e)			
						General Administration		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	5,162,515	15,298,960	946,983	4 10	(c)	67	10	505 (d)	4
Glenorchy	807,815	2,417,116	173,447	0 1½	1 7	8	3	19	..
Launceston	2,701,069	8,628,275	538,276	2 2	(c)	48	10	358 (d)	7
Devonport	502,309	1,432,039	98,159	0 4	1 3	9	2	36	9
Total Urban Division	9,173,708	27,776,390	1,756,865	..	..	132	25	918	20
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	956,642	2,786,791	170,692	0 4½	1 3	9	2	74	2
Circular Head	616,226	1,277,852	80,441	0 2½	1 5½	4	2	..	..
Deloraine	522,581	1,113,197	57,382	0 1	1 4	2	..	4	1
Kentish	362,306	829,907	39,860	0 4	1 6	2	..	9	1
King Island	326,675	555,152	27,399	0 6	1 6	1	..	5	..
Latrobe	379,366	807,355	34,290	0 6	1 4	7	..	..	..
Leven	541,811	1,271,387	64,775	0 5	1 5	3	1	13	1
Penguin	255,396	570,920	25,543	0 4	1 6	1	..	2	..
Table Cape	590,217	1,227,676	56,068	0 4	1 5	2	1	7	2
Total N W. Division	4,551,220	10,440,237	556,450	..	..	31	6	114	7
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	272,595	740,663	38,710	0 5½	1 7	2	1	2	..
Fingal	349,911	637,004	36,722	0 4	1 8	2	..	22	3
Flinders	117,461	223,137	12,257	0 6	1 8	1	..	1	..
George Town	95,096	196,754	11,310	0 9	1 4	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	233,839	465,913	20,445	0 6	1 7	2	1	3	..
Portland	63,627	160,570	13,898	0 8	1 4	1	..	5	..
Ringarooma	296,760	654,518	44,734	0 4	1 3	2	1	3	..
Scottsdale	240,341	525,542	29,597	0 3	1 6	1	1	8	..
Total N.E. Division	1,669,630	3,604,101	207,673	..	..	12	4	44	3
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	551,926	808,894	32,055	0 5	1 3	3	..	9	..
Longford	732,888	1,243,539	53,358	0 3	1 4	1	1	11	2
St. Leonards	373,727	668,086	28,426	0 4	1 7	1	1	5	..
Westbury	577,548	1,038,206	44,720	0 2⅓	1 6	1	..	3	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,236,089	3,758,725	158,559	..	..	6	2	28	2
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	594,076	871,650	38,544	0 2	1 3	2	..	10	2
Campbell Town	529,038	796,538	33,698	0 3	1 3	2	1	5	..
Hamilton	582,492	978,461	41,142	0 2	1 4	1	..	8	..
Oatlands	715,923	1,256,600	52,880	0 4½	1 3	1	..	10	..
Ross	410,743	568,056	19,537	0 4	1 6	4	..	..	..
Total Midland Division	2,832,272	4,471,305	185,801	..	..	10	1	33	2
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	298,690	593,978	24,670	0 4½	1 6	1	..	5	..
Clarence	310,114	943,886	48,735	0 4	1 6	7	..	5	..
Glamorgan	154,564	274,242	11,587	0 6	1 3	1	..	..	..
Green Ponds	203,016	403,549	17,180	0 3	1 3	1	..	2	..
Richmond	274,171	564,373	22,491	0 4	1 4	2	..	3	..
Sorell	280,402	563,216	26,196	0 1	1 4	1	..	2	..
Spring Bay	134,807	255,562	11,946	0 9	1 4	1	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	1,655,764	3,598,806	162,805	..	..	14	..	17	..
Southern Division—									
Bruny	33,719	102,355	5256	0 9	1 6	1	..	..	..
Esperance	118,578	502,261	27,682	0 3	1 6	2	..	4	..
Huon	245,511	1,098,770	46,196	0 3	1 4	1	1	6	..
Kingborough	326,858	1,076,906	43,907	0 4	1 4	1	1	2	..
New Norfolk	279,077	1,102,669	79,607	0 4	1 3	2	3	18	1
Port Cygnet	157,095	628,530	31,785	0 3	1 6	1	1	10	..
Tasman	44,708	174,466	8393	0 9	1 6	1	..	..	..
Total Southern Division.	1,205,546	4,685,957	242,826	..	..	9	6	40	1
Western Division—									
Gormanston	2037	20,432	4930	2 0	1 3	1	..	2	1
Queenstown	29,334	284,783	64,239	0 4	1 3	1	2	18	..
Strahan	7279	28,071	6539	0 10	1 9	2	..	3	..
Waratah	68,358	139,717	9635	1 3	1 3	1	..	2	..
Zeehan	26,395	158,228	23,868	0 2	1 9	2	1	3	1
Total Western Division	133,403	631,231	109,211	..	..	7	3	28	2
Grand Total	23,457,632	58,966,752	3,380,190	..	..	221	47	1222	37

(a) State Government Valuation, 1943. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of ratepayers only. (c) Included in General. (d) Includes Tram employees—Hobart, M. 256, F. 1. Launceston, M. 121, F. 1. (e) In 1940-1941.

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1943-44.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board—											
Hobart	45,928	...	4437	50,365	49,353	1067	2675	676	53,771	22,901	19,495
Launceston	40,564	...	19,826	60,390	45,874	11,733	3785	29	61,421	3141	2110
Circular Head	4042	300	...	4342	3768	1996	475	...	6239	6898	5001
Burnie and Table Cape	24,280	...	6915	31,195	2782	18,131	1801	7376	30,090	39,332	40,437
Devonport	24,080	...	3165	27,245	5716	9089	2464	1879	19,148	35,455	43,552
Strahan	4776	...	236	5012	1397	720	425	...	2542	10,002	12,472
King Island	3033	...	671	3704	379	...	589	3411	4379	4287	3612
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	1575	...	...	1575	542	...	216	...	758	725	1542
Leven	2257	...	1087	3344	968	1715	700	300	3683	907	568
Total	150,535	300	36,337	187,172	110,779	44,451	13,130	13,671	182,031	123.648	128,789

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Hobart	...	...	19,724	19,724	...	...	...	1182	1182	53,895	72,437
Launceston	...	...	35,521	35,521	...	...	201	46,522	46,723	119,150	107,948
Devonport	15	...	7383	7398	36	...	...	...	36	Dr.1181	6181
Total	15	...	62,628	62,643	36	...	201	47,704	47,941	171,864	186,566

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1943-44.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	277,636	11,890	178,667	7889
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	2,288,298	(a)	482,120	(a)
London	800,000	40,000	...	...
Total	3,365,934	(a)	660,787	(a)

(a) Not Available.

TAXATION.

Years 1937-38 *to* 1943-44.

Collected by—	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	878,446	958,062	1,197,224	1,713,354	2,668,285	3,909,473	5,217,497
State Government	1,697,159	1,778,718	1,613,713	1,513,528	1,802,051	1,636,238	1,733,774
Local Government (b)	674,108	704,146	725,345	738,372	737,680	735,100	756,474
Total	3,249,713	3,440,926	3,536,282	3,965,254	5,208,016	6,280,811	7,707,745

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	3 14 9	4 0 10	5 0 4	7 4 4	11 2 3	16 4 10	21 7 7
State Government	7 4 5	7 10 2	6 15 3	6 7 7	7 10 1	6 15 11	7 2 1
Local Government (b)	2 17 4	2 19 5	3 0 10	3 2 2	3 1 5	3 1 1	3 2 0
Total	13 16 6	14 10 5	14 16 5	16 14 1	21 13 9	26 1 10	31 11 8

(a) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 5, Public Finance, 1943-44.
(b) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities and Marine Boards.)

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1943-44.

Municipality.	Loan Receipts, 1943-44.			Debt at End of Year 1943-44.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/44.	Debt Outside Australia.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest. (*d*)	Sinking Fund and Repayments. (*d*)			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*d*)
URBAN DIVISION—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	42,500	42,500	4514	1,636,191	1,640,705	...			248,928	450,000	66,300	...
Glenorchy	6550	14,682	21,232	109,551	87,963	197,514	6276			1260	...	7724	...
Launceston	...	10,037	10,037	102	924,203	924,305	...			447,052	350,000	20,405	...
Devonport	...	10,000	10,000	26,424	103,981	130,405	...			2	...	5856	...
Total Urban Div.	6550	77,219	83,769	140,591	2,752,338	2,892,929	6276			697,242	800,000	100285	...
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	3254	3254	39,091	65,579	104,670	...			2189	...	3913	...
Circular Head	...	2000	2000	...	22,096	22,096	...			716	...	879	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2539	1984	4523	...			...	...	133	...
Kentish	...	...	...	3594	6332	9926	...			1090	...	515	...
King Island	...	...	...	1631	...	1631	...			...	...	37	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Leven	...	15,451	15,451	21,350	30,543	51,893	...			3616	...	1290	...
Penguin	...	29	29	2036	5178	7214	...			346	...	200	...
Table Cape	...	606	606	5490	14,727	20,217	...			1112	...	612	...
Total N. W. Div.	...	21,340	21,340	75,731	146,439	222,170	...			9069	...	7579	...
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	...	10,740	10,740	...			...	...	297	...
Fingal	...	...	...	2063	327	2390	...			...	...	111	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	138	...	138	...			...	...	503	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	2550	...	2550	...			...	...	78	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	3740	3740	...			...	...	131	...
Ringarooma	...	700	700	3232	1854	5086	...			...	...	250	...
Scottsdale	...	13,000	13,000	4138	15,999	20,137	...			...	...	608	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	13,700	13,700	12,121	32,660	44,781	...			...	...	1978	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.—													
Evandale	...	...	...	1574	...	1574	...			...	...	58	...
Longford	...	...	...	4048	5314	9362	...			...	...	500	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	1208	526	1734	...			...	...	58	...
Westbury	...	...	...	4345	2722	7067	...			...	...	439	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	...	...	11,175	8562	19,737	...			...	...	1055	...
MIDLAND DIV.—													
Bothwell	...	...	...	1244	...	1244	...			...	...	27	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2643	4809	7452	...			...	...	252	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	157	157	...			...	...	8	...
Outlands	...	...	...	697	12,946	13,643	...			2182	...	463	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	1643	1643	...			...	...	362	...
Total Midland Div.	...	...	...	4584	19,555	24,139	...			2182	...	1112	...
S.E. DIVISION—													
Brighton	...	...	...	...	370	370	...			...	...	45	...
Clarence	...	...	...	273	3283	3556	...			...	...	371	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	632	339	971	...			...	...	107	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	691	691	...			...	...	56	...
Richmond	...	...	...	87	151	238	...			...	...	...	...
Sorell	...	...	...	3587	157	3744	...			...	...	41	...
Spring Bay	508	...	508	493	2753	3246	...			...	...	90	...
Total S.E. Division	508	...	508	5072	7744	12,816	...			...	...	710	...

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS 1943-44.—*continued*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Receipts 1943-44.			Debt at end of Year 1943-44.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/44.	Debt Outside Australia	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*d*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ (*d*)	£ (*d*)	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	...	...	228	263	491	...	...	...	...	...	17	...
Esperance	...	...	...	3850	11,744	15,594	...	...	...	...	...	778	...
Huon	...	...	...	3080	26,326	29,406	...	...	...	...	...	1379	...
Kingborough	...	2200	2200	...	19,872	19,872	...	...	...	2881	...	712	...
New Norfolk	...	9663	9663	1689	52,638	54,327	9122	...	...	...	...	1820	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	1740	2520	4260	...	...	...	...	...	3718	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	11,863	11,863	10,587	113,363	123,950	9122	...	...	2881	...	8424	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	2702	...	2702	...	...	...	...	...	57	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	8109	1366	9475	...	...	...	...	...	476	...
Strahan	...	...	...	554	...	554	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	6405	...	6405	...	...	...	...	...	257	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	17,770	1366	19,136	...	...	...	...	...	801	...
GRAND TOTAL...	7058	124,122	131,180	277,631	3,082,027	3,359,658	15,398	...	...	711,374	800,000	121,944	...

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/43. (*c*) Charges in arrear, £218. (*d*) Not collected.

MARINE BOARD LOANS 1943-44.

Circular Head	...	...	...	18,692	16,304	34,996	...	...	...	...	...	513	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	9832	9832	...	...	...	...	...	909	...
Launceston	...	...	...	130,133	...	130,133	...	...	...	...	...	36,965	...
Devonport	...	...	...	...	129,404	129,404	...	...	...	...	...	3158	...
Burnie and Table Cape.	...	2800	2800	...	319,531	319,531	...	...	...	...	...	5510	...
Strahan	...	...	...	8724	...	8724	...	...	...	...	...	360	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	21,118	4355	25,473	...	...	...	...	...	607	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smithton Harbour Trust	...	...	...	...	2694	2694	...	...	...	...	...	58	...
Total	...	2800	2800	178,667	482,120	660,787	...	...	...	...	...	48,080	...

(*a*) Overdraft River Tamar Development. (*b*) Loan being repaid from Consolidated Revenue.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1943-44.

Loan Receipts.		Loan Expenditure.	
	£		£
Ordinary Services—			
From State Government	...	Ordinary Services	4272
Other Sources	1451	Business Undertakings	92,811
Total for Ordinary Services	1451		
Business Undertakings—			
From State Government	7050		
Other Sources	116,024		
Total Business Undertakings	123,074		
Total Receipts	124,525	Total Expenditure	97,083

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1943-44.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	834,004	302,784	320,055	86,982	68,717	28,163	1,640,705
Glenorchy	..	184,201	10,849	..	..	2464	..	197,514
Launceston	121,021	488,345	138,846	175,991	..	..	102	924,305
Devonport	..	119,040	115	..	1080	2974	7196	130,405
Total Urban Division	121,021	1,625,590	452,594	496.046	88,062	74,155	35,461	2,892,929
North-Western Division—								
Burnie	..	83,503	1381	..	9531	10,255	..	104,670
Circular Head	..	19,996	130	..	200	1770	..	22,096
Deloraine	..	2539	..	..	1984	..	..	4523
Kentish	..	7960	..	..	1384	500	82	9926
King Island	..	..	..	..	1631	..	..	1631
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leven	..	36,481	1152	..	8485	4775	1000	51,893
Penguin	..	6229	..	..	835	150	..	7214
Table Cape	..	17,637	774	..	206	1600	..	20,217
Total N.W. Division	..	174,345	3437	..	24,256	19,050	1082	222,170
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	..	10,740	..	..	..	..	..	10,740
Fingal	..	2390	..	..	..	..	..	2390
Flinders	..	..	..	..	138	..	..	138
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	2550	..	..	..	..	..	2550
Portland	..	3740	..	..	..	..	..	3740
Ringarooma	..	3991	217	..	878	..	..	5086
Scottsdale	..	19,077	636	..	..	424	..	20,137
Total N.E. Division	..	42,488	853	..	1016	424	..	44,781
North-Midland Division—								
Evandale	..	1574	..	..	..	..	..	1574
Longford	..	8980	..	..	107	..	275	9362
St. Leonards	..	1734	..	..	..	..	..	1734
Westbury	..	5791	..	..	1276	..	..	7067
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	18,079	..	..	1383	..	275	19,737
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	..	834	..	..	410	..	..	1244
Campbell Town	..	1784	..	..	5493	..	175	7452
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	157	..	..	157
Oatlands	..	13,215	..	..	428	..	..	13,643
Ross	..	..	..	..	1643	..	..	1643
Total Midland Division	..	15,833	..	..	8131	..	175	24,139
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	..	370	..	..	..	..	..	370
Clarence	..	286	1776	..	1494	..	..	3556
Glamorgan	..	632	..	..	339	..	..	971
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	691	..	..	691
Richmond	..	238	..	..	..	..	..	238
Sorell	..	3587	157	..	..	..	..	3744
Spring Bay	..	3246	..	..	..	..	..	3246
Total S.E. Division	..	8359	1933	..	2524	..	..	12,816
Southern Division—								
Bruny	..	..	..	..	491	..	..	491
Esperance	..	10,892	..	..	4057	645	..	15,594
Huon	..	18,720	302	..	9652	732	..	29,406
Kingborough	..	19,265	..	..	607	..	..	19,872
New Norfolk	..	51,829	..	..	2498	..	..	54,327
Port Cygnet	..	1738	782	..	1740	..	..	4260
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	102,444	1084	..	19,045	1377	..	123,950
Western Division—								
Gormanston	..	1935	767	..	..	..	..	2702
Queenstown	258	7010	..	..	1092	443	672	9475
Strahan	..	..	251	..	..	..	303	554
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	6405	..	..	..	..	6405
Total Western Division	258	8945	7423	..	1092	443	975	19,136
Grand Total	121,279	1,996,083	467,324	496,046	145,509	95,449	37,968	3,359,658
Percentage on Total	3·61	59·41	13·91	14·77	4·33	2·84	1·13	100·00

WATERWORKS, 1943-44.

Municipality.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	'000 Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield	956	1000	7895	...	18,600	10	9½	12,327	10,740	2 0
Bothwell	160	430	3198	142	141	2½	3½	1800	834	1 3
Burnie	2798	8100	128,319	...	6,500	21	24	64,450	46,733	0 10
Campbell Town	292	950	5451	...	120	4	10½	16,000	1784	1 0
Circular Head	550	2000	22,254	190	10,600	13	6½	25,000	19,996	(a)
Deloraine	395	2000	12,118	200	200	2	11	5200	2539	1 4
Devonport	2206	6600	80,774	1700	4500	15	45	98,318	64,780	0 10
Esperance	360	1400	12,263	1920	25	26	36	13,600	10,892	1 0
Evandale	215	750	2600	100	111	2	4½	3100	1574	2 6
Fingal	483	1293	9064	1502	140	3	...	5650	2390	(b)
Glamorgan	646	300	11,587	320	65	1¼	2½	1250	632	2 5
Glenorchy	3153	8000	145,582	...	200,000	52		161,953	110,236	0 9
Gormanston	263	687	4211	1120	157	5¾	4¼	4750	1935	2 0
Hobart	15,608	53,200	946,983	5000	318,440	91½	148½	777,039	534,510	0 11·8
Huon	1713	3200	46,196	196	250	27	36	24,800	18,720	0 9
Kentish	453	1500	9657	900	350	5½	5½	11,526	7960	(c)
Kingborough	535	1400	12,653	8000	500	10½	5	20,668	19,265	2 0
Latrobe	532	1670	10,116	4070	850	13	4½	9750	—	1 1
Launceston	11,088	35,044	571,147	9300	5958	36	110¾	334,355	238,517	0 10
Leven	1209	3300	29,475	775	482	7½	9½	30,986	28,074	1 0
Lilydale	109	350	2523	1150	66	4	...	3900	2550	(d)
Longford	840	1755	10,787	1127	755	4½	24	18,924	8980	(e)
New Norfolk	600	2600	30,506	...	14,600	16¼	6¼	18,619	19,364	0 9
Oatlands	215	1000	6635	500	15,000	10	5	15,000	12,946	2 6
Penguin	198	950	3810	...	1500	2	2½	5000	4677	2 0
Port Cygnet	252	1000	9590	2230	900	6	12	5500	956	1 0
Portland	149	585	3505	666	13,000	4¾	5	4512	3740	1 6
Queenstown	1291	4100	50,627	400	1000	...	...	9500	3381	0 4
Ringarooma	333	735	5617	2465	20	6½	5¾	6700	3991	(f)
Ross	90	172	2351	388	136	¾	3	1755	...	1 10
Scottsdale	595	1400	13,539	1800	480	9½	10½	22,950	19,077	(g)
Sorell	132	275	2964	400	18,000	4½	4½	5000	3587	1 7
Spring Bay	105	200	1344	250	750	3	2½	3405	3246	1 0
St. Leonard's	95	516	1899	5000	242	4½	5¾	4844	1734	2 6
Table Cape	760	1617	18,080	1720	350	10	9¾	13,100	9199	(h)
Westbury	396	1520	4922	2100	40,000	6	6½	10,800	5791	(i)
TOTALS	49,775	151,599	2,240,242	—	674,788	1020¾		1,772,031	1,225,330	—

(a) Smithton, 1s.; Stanley, 2s. (b) Cornwall, £1 per house; Fingal, 1s.; St. Marys, 10d. (c) Railton, 1s.; Sheffield, 2s. (d) £2 12s. 6d. per house. (e) Cressy, 2s. 9d.; Longford, 2s. 7d.; Perth, 2s. 4d. (f) Branxholm, 2s.; Ringarooma, 1s. 6d. (g) Bridport, 1s. 6d.; Scottsdale, 2s. 3d. (h) Somerset, 2s.; Wynyard, 1s. (i) Bracknell, 2s. 6d.; Hagley and Westbury, 2s. 3d.

BUILDING PERMITS—HOBART.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Buildings for other Purposes.		Alterations and Additions.		Total Permits.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£		£		£
1937-38	215	202,232	55	168,613	229	74,625	499	445,470
1938-39	208	209,753	45	288,363	238	33,897	491	532,013
1939-40	203	201,029	36	205,006	166	40,305	405	446,340
1940-41	230	238,824	16	63,664	186	47,809	432	350,297
1941-42	143	168,138	12	77,554	114	24,156	269	269,848
1942-43	11	6,071	17	28,176	82	25,015	110	59,262
1943-44	14	7,499	29	6,861	114	43,172	157	57,532

BUILDING PERMITS—LAUNCESTON.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Total Permits, including Alterations.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£
1937-38	201	135,252	453	211,058
1938-39	174	128,751	470	196,256
1939-40	203	148,959	508	352,780
1940-41	143	106,436	424	168,139
1941-42	109	87,459	294	137,014
1942-43	25	13,925	179	58,628
1943-44	21	10,250	259	36,787

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1943-44

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year 1943-44.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	26,925	4·75
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	5507		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.).....	301,535		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	2494		
Repairs to State Schools	18,206		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	7401		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	20,249		
Boards of Advice	515		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	2931		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	35,591		
Free Stock Books, Materials	631		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	362		
Bursaries Board	2500		
Experimental Rural Area Schools.....	3593		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	3686		
Visual Education	901		
Kindergarten Schools	502		
Miscellaneous	30,690	437,294	77·09
Technical Education.....	...	49,643	8·75
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	3245	0·57
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley	...	300	0·05
Workers' Educational Association	...	2700	0·47
Science, Art, and Research—			
Tasmanian State Library	4653		
Public Libraries, Museums.....	3750		
Art, Literary, and Other.....	649	9052	1·60
Total.....	...	529,159	93·28
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department.....	...	38,107	6·72
TOTAL.....	...	£567,266	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on School Buildings .... £33,958.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(*a*)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1934	7371	5546	2663	7902	18,480	177,664	9639	19,584	16,813	265,662
1935	8129	5685	4582	9827	23,348	217,239	11,140	22,864	25,155	327,969
1936	7291	5881	5437	11,765	25,109	219,496	12,989	24,610	42,523	355,101
1937	8728	6067	6366	13,805	31,095	232,959	13,086	26,814	52,687	391,607
1938	8322	6174	5983	13,617	32,887	237,700	18,242	30,917	66,371	420,213
1939	9366	7015	(*b*) 166	16,250	34,649	255,238	15,955	33,441	54,480	426,560
1940	9040	7572	(*b*)	16,555	35,696	254,476	15,610	36,723	72,461	448,133
1941	8944	6896	(*b*)	17,459	36,030	269,451	16,869	44,162	52,954	452,765
1942	10,069	7350	(*b*)	20,716	41,816	294,349	42,328	49,777	23,305	489,710
1943	11,333	8184	(*b*)	19,203	45,200	316,441	39,971	52,729	25,863	518,924

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork, Welfare, and Correspondence Schools, Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind, Retiring Allowances, and Visual Education, &c.

(*b*) Under control of Health Department.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1943.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	299	249	548	503·5
Launceston	1	206	303	509	457·6
Devonport	1	157	144	301	268·8
Burnie	1	118	103	221	201·7
Scottsdale	1	46	49	95	86·2
New Town	1	58	344	402	364·3
Circular Head	1	32	47	79	68·5
Primary—					
Hobart	17	2831	2365	5196	3816·9
Launceston	12	2110	2050	4160	3198·3
Beaconsfield	5	254	262	516	375·9
Bothwell	4	88	87	175	97·1
Brighton	7	211	171	382	259·3
Bruny	4	54	48	102	86·8
Campbell T'wn	6	149	151	300	205·7
Clarence	7	338	324	662	450·3
Circular Head	16	577	556	1133	855·1
Deloraine	15	430	408	838	605·0
Devonport	5	530	563	1093	835·6
Burnie	13	726	710	1436	1079·6
Evandale	4	104	94	198	148·6
Esperance	8	281	264	545	401·7
Fingal	14	294	283	577	444·6
Flinders	4	64	71	135	95·7
George Town	6	79	69	148	107·7
Glamorgan	4	68	75	143	111·3
Glenorchy	6	859	853	1712	1259·8
Green Ponds	3	62	50	112	73·1
Hamilton	11	201	181	382	241·8
Huon	7	432	364	796	614·3
Kentish	5	380	345	725	570·5
Kingborough	18	462	444	906	621·3
King Island	7	148	128	276	198·9
Latrobe	5	288	234	522	394·0
Leven	13	484	447	931	714·0
Lilydale	5	186	188	374	259·7
Longford	7	267	257	524	396·2
New Norfolk	17	624	572	1196	801·4
Oatlands	9	210	225	435	311·8
Penguin	8	262	245	507	377·0
Port Cygnet	1	155	138	293	223·9
Portland	5	126	114	240	191·5
Richmond	5	100	87	187	117·2
Ringarooma	10	348	358	706	567·7
Ross	1	45	53	98	74·1
Scottsdale	8	259	209	468	343·5
St. Leonards	9	175	133	308	231·4
Sorell	6	153	144	297	231·5
Spring Bay	5	89	60	149	105·0
Table Cape	15	498	475	973	727·9
Tasman Peninsula	6	84	84	168	123·5
Westbury	10	243	218	461	350·8
Gormanston	2	46	46	92	71·9
Queenstown	2	370	357	727	558·1
Strahan	1	60	71	131	105·9
Waratah	3	75	91	166	106·7
Zeehan	4	177	182	359	262·5
Subsidised Schools	13	39	49	88	68·5
Totals (High)	7	916	1239	2155	1950·6
Totals (Primary)	350	15,167	14,120	29,287	21,612·8
Totals (Subsidised)	13	39	49	88	68·5
Totals (Area)	15	1889	1784	3673	2789·3
Grand Totals	385	18,011	17,192	35,203	26,421·2

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1934...	217	58	11	136	69	266	...	27	18	50	35	139	2	97	12	29	2	39	6	19	3	22	375	882
1935...	232	58	11	119	74	278	2	28	22	48	32	125	2	91	15	30	2	37	7	24	3	37	402	880
1936...	224	63	12	101	80	289	...	29	26	66	31	144	1	91	17	37	...	41	6	36	8	45	405	949
1937...	219	70	11	87	87	303	...	31	32	79	31	138	...	84	21	45	...	38	9	34	2	44	412	958
1938...	218	75	10	71	92	309	1	36	31	62	30	145	...	83	24	49	...	37	4	45	7	52	417	960
1939...	219	71	13	59	110	316	1	41	31	79	36	127	1	73	32	44	1	34	2	37	2	54	448	926
1940...	a222	62	9	47	72	195	b21	b148	28	83	39	135	...	71	44	72	1	35	5	56	2	54	443	955
1941...	a198	a61	7	45	61	194	b21	b134	30	87	32	147	...	65	41	67	...	12	2	112	...	74	392	998
1942...	a214	a55	8	33	90	187	b25	b106	45	108	29	111	1	71	47	83	...	12	1	151	...	89	460	1006
1943...	a217	a49	6	34	95	197	b38	b95	38	107	29	95	...	81	47	109	...	7	1	153	...	102	471	1029

(*a*) Includes Ex-students in Charge:—

1940	21 M.	8 F.
1941	7 M.	14 F.
1942	8 M.	6 F.
1943	5 M.	7 F.

(*b*) Includes Ex-student Assistants:—

1940	20 M.	105 F.
1941	20 M.	108 F.
1942	25 M.	90 F.
1943	38 M.	79 F.

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.								Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.					Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.			
		Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.					Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.						Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1934 ...	506	31,328	27,323	202,348	5 6 8		7 8 1		5	1277	1210	18,251	13 3 2		15 1 8
1935 ...	508	31,098	27,148	229,386	6 1 8		8 8 11		5	1499	1423	22,138	13 12 1		15 11 1
1936 ...	503	30,774	26,599	245,101	6 10 7		9 4 3		5	1610	1546	24,579	14 4 9		15 17 11
1937 ...	480	30,192	26,707	269,024	7 6 6		10 1 5		6	1802	1726	30,498	15 10 6		17 13 4
1938 ...	457	28,952	25,831	279,094	7 19 3		10 16 1		6	1738	1665	31,805	16 10 5		19 2 0
1939 ...	441	29,086	25,538	290,051	8 3 8		11 7 1		6	1881	1783	33,066	16 3 8		18 10 10
1940 ...	422	28,552	24,510	294,409	8 6 6		12 0 2		6	1869	1743	34,128	16 18 2		19 11 7
1941 ...	409	28,646	25,018	306,699	8 14 4		12 5 2		6	1870	1786	34,623	17 2 8		19 7 9
1942 ...	373	27,796	24,407	362,682	13 1 0		14 17 2		7	1858	1779	41,053	21 3 2		23 1 9
1943 ...	365	27,735	24,470	375,943	13 11 1		15 7 3		7	2049	1950	46,421	22 13 1		23 16 1

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings, land, and repairs.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1943.

Number of Professors	10
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	24
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	3

STUDENTS ENROLLED.	M	F.	Total.
Course :—			
Arts	67	165	232
Science	45	13	58
Law	8	3	11
Commerce	35	11	46
Engineering	30	...	30
Other	6	5	11
Total	191	197	388

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

RECEIPTS.	£
Grants :—	
Government	16,028
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research	2800
Interest, Donations, &c.	614
Students and Candidates fees	4302
Other	4072
	£27,816

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries —	
Teaching	11,353
Other	2796
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1302
Special Research	3783
Publications	445
Examination Expenses	1681
Buildings & Grounds	741
Equipment	495
Other	3585
	£26,181

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891-1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1
1896-1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8
1901-1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10
1906-1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11
1911-1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14
1916-1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14
1921-1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24
1926-1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29
1931-1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39
1936-1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	...	26	4	...	...	19	...	13	4	19	...	117	51	168	33
1941-1943	222	5	2	22	34	1	...	22	4	...	...	...	...	16	2	16	...	82	42	124	41
Total	2259	43	32	224	237	18	1	173	16	11	...	138	2	60	17	88	...	755	305	1060	21
1939	60	...	...	8	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	7	...	5	...	6	...	31	10	41	
1940	59	1	2	4	7	1	...	3	1	...	...	6	...	1	...	2	...	18	10	28	
1941	64	2	1	10	13	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	5	...	30	15	45	
1942	67	2	1	6	9	1	...	12	3	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	30	14	44	
1943	91	1	...	6	12	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	22	13	35	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1939 TO 1943.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Total Examined	112					324	323	347	333	392
For Whole Examination	3					209	208	216	218	250
For Separate Subjects	109					115	115	131	115	142
Passed Whole Examination	2	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	116	133	126	124	133
ditto per cent.	67					55	64	58	57	53
Passed one or more Subjects	15					158	156	163	161	198
Passed in no Subject	20					41	34	53	46	58

(*a*) Examination discontinued.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	Total				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1934.....	15	55	79	8	39	3795	201	1317	1177	1342	1353	1173·0	1211·0	68	1346
1935.....	16	56	78	12	43	3800	204	1314	1254	1359	1413	1232·0	1276·0	79	1811
1936.....	16	52	87	6	58	3865	197	1319	1239	1378	1377	1247·0	1199·0	71	1488
1937.....	17	52	89	9	47	3940	214	1433	1265	1419	1493	1207·0	1332·0	73	1329
1938.....	16	51	95	9	39	3790	202	1333	1318	1375	1478	1220·0	1297·0	59	1198
1939.....	16	53	91	6	42	3710	179	1377	1354	1385	1525	1268·0	1350·0	66	1533
1940.....	16	49	96	10	37	3625	228	1180	1319	1226	1501	1094·0	1300·0	52	1149
1941.....	16	50	99	7	36	3695	258	1103	1383	1279	1465	1198·0	1308·0	45	1221
1942.....	16	46	94	10	36	3705	287	1263	1301	1313	1538	1104·0	1422·0	58	1274
1943.....	16	44	95	9	32	3780	334	1291	1382	1355	1652	1279·0	1469·0	61	1403

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1943.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—High (*a*)	...	206	1906	2112
,, Primary (*a*) ...	4974	20,341	3,444	28,759
,, Subsidised (*a*)				
,, Area (*a*)				
Private Schools—Colleges	334	1291	1382	3007
,, Other	1135	2308	460	3903
Industrial Schools	26	129	83	238
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	11	9	3	23
Training School ...	...	15	53	68
TOTAL	6480	24,299	7,331	38,110

(*a*) Ages of pupils as at 1st July, 1943.

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1943.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Burnie	Rosebery.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time) –												
Male	5	17	8	7	...	3	...	...	...	13	27	40
Female	...	6	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	13	13
Total	5	23	8	11	...	6	...	...	...	13	40	53
Teachers (part time)—												
Male	58	...	23	8	21	2	2	25	11	140	10	150
Female	11	1	8	...	4	...	1	2	3	29	1	30
Total	69	1	31	8	25	2	3	27	14	169	11	180
Students, aggregate Enrolment—												
Male	637	476	482	293	135	61	3	102	46	1405	830	2235
Female	249	...	370	...	33	43	5	52	16	725	43	768
Total	886	476	852	293	168	104	8	154	62	2130	873	3003
Students, av. Attendance–												
Male	490	443	459	265	44	59	2	77	40	1112	767	1879
Female	192	...	339	...	11	39	4	40	12	598	39	637
Total	682	443	798	265	55	98	6	117	52	1710	806	2516
	£		£		£		£	£	£	£		£
Finance—Receipts—												
Balance forward	1444		2303		866		80	270	17	4980		4980
Government Grant	14,400		10,201		3600		120	1500	560	30,381		30,381
Fees	1956		1036		307		3	252	103	3657		3657
Other sources	3316		44		315		4	49	28	3756		3756
Total Receipts	21,116		13,584		5088		207	2071	708	42,774		42,774
Expenditure.												
Salaries	17,488		12,097		1118		102	1499	622	32,926		32,926
Equipment	...		68		8		3	193	...	272		272
Maintenance, &c.	3628		587		311		29	33	20	4608		4608
Buildings	...		2		...		...	...	2	4		4
Prizes&Scholarships	...		...		24		...	...	...	24		24
Other	...		160		270		4	135	30	599		599
Total Expenditure	21,116		12,914		1731		138	1860	674	38,433		38,433

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1943.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	13	11	257	9	205	3737

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Number of Schools	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9
Teachers (full time)	35	38	39	39	40	42	45	46	46	53
(part time)	64	76	74	84	93	83	164	187	164	180
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1020	1127	1244	1366	1438	1692	2654	3163	2835	3003
F.	374	390	358	431	413	513				
Students—Average Attendance... M.	923	973	992	1149	1281	1517	2142	2627	2322	2516
F.	312	314	296	333	367	459				
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	13,302	15,800	17,112	19,110	19,120	20,440	24,540	27,236	32,789	30,381
Fees	1623	1666	1790	1919	1991	2463	2902	3315	3258	3657
Other	737	648	1001	813	991	884	756	3000	3904	3756
Total	15,662	18,114	19,903	21,842	22,102	23,787	28,198	33,551	39,951	37,794
Expenditure—										
Salaries	13,986	15,995	17,356	19,109	20,052	21,526	24,728	28,572	34,016	32,926
Equipment	47	1130	45	83	84	1633				
Maintenance, &c	456	434	1737	1840	2041	538	3293	3761	7492	5507
Buildings	934	33	122	68	72	69				
Prizes, Scholarships	58	69	45	89	90	218				
Other	263	382	237	310	256	127				
Total	15,744	18,043	19,542	21,499	22,595	24,111	28,021	32,333	41,508	38,433

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1943.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania	42,316	25,602	8500	4653	4364	9017	2080	6937	9017
Launceston	47,672	2800	10,000	200	1939	2139	344	1531	1875
Devonport	16,356	1900	...	25	513	538	178	326	504
Others (24)	68,142	7100	4688	135	1881	2016	642	1288	1930
Total receiving Government Aid	174,486	37,402	23,188	5013	8697	13,710	3244	10,082	13,326
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	1587	20	(b)	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total not receiving Government Aid	1587	20	(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	176,073	37,422	23,188	5013	8697	13,710	3244	10,082	13,326

(a) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings; (b) Buildings loaned.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year ended 30th June, 1944.

Receipts.			Expenditure.		
	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.		Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	84	171	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	2000	2032	Salaries	1767	1821
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	30	Office Expenses	195	16
Miscellaneous	91	125	Materials, &c.	200	448
City Council Grant	250	150	Other	209	191
Conservatory Account	...	...	Cr. Balance	54	32
Dr. Balance	...	...			
Total	2425	2508	Total	2425	2508

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1943.

Receipts.			Expenditure.		
Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	1	39	Balance from previous year	...	...
Subscriptions—Current year	231	...	Salaries	110	...
Life Membership Fees	15	...	Papers and Proceedings	5	...
Donations	...	...	Expenses of Meetings	18	...
Interest	...	16	Library	57	17
Miscellaneous	29	...	Postage and Bank Charges	15	...
			Miscellaneous	37	...
			Invested Commonwealth Loan	20	...
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	14	38
Total	276	55	Total	276	55

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1943-44.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	60,000	7800	200	150	4500	2000	2371
Launceston	29,000	20,000	120	400	6000	850	1132
Total	89,000	27,800	320	550	10,500	2850	3503

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	67	34	4	7	3	3	4459
Launceston	188	115	1	47	8	80	4863
Total	255	149	5	54	11	83	9322

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1943.

CLASSIFICATION.		General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospital for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL
		Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals		2	2	15	1	1	2	36	59	1	2	62
Nursing Staff	M.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	79	27	110
	F.	278	57	135	13	13	41	131	668	80	28	776
Accommodation for Patients:—												
Dormitories	No.	124	44	120	16	25	17	210	556	15	29	600
Capacity of Dormitories	cu.ft.	884,496	102,000	397,436	53,490	75,000	63,804	391,537	1,967,763	896,680	606,472	3,470,915
Beds in Wards	No.	900	101	436	90	70	92	401	2090	750	410	3250
Beds in Verandahs, &c	No.	134	8	14	3	40	7	12	218	...	5	223
Numbers of Patients:—												
In-Patients at beginning of Year	M.	338	25	103	21	26	...	36	549	315	204	1068
	F.	297	52	147	20	30	52	172	770	337	139	1246
Admitted during Year	M.	7082	730	2953	215	39	...	1266	12,285	78	179	12,542
	F.	7084	1591	3798	293	45	1764	4945	19,520	68	159	19,747
Total In-Patients	M.	7420	755	3056	236	65	...	1302	12,834	393	383	13,610
	F.	7381	1643	3945	313	75	1816	5117	20,290	405	298	20,993
Discharged:—												
Cured or Relieved	M.	6706	706	2717	219	37	...	1208	11,593	42	115	11,750
	F.	6775	1525	3638	295	42	1734	4859	18,868	44	85	18,997
Other Causes	M.	9	...	95	...	...	...	5	109	8	...	117
	F.	6	...	80	...	...	3	3	92	6	...	98
Died	M.	372	21	151	3	9	...	56	612	30	65	707
	F.	271	51	103	4	13	4	86	532	28	66	626
Remaining at end of Year	M.	333	28	93	14	19	...	33	520	313	203	1036
	F.	329	67	124	14	20	75	169	798	327	147	1272
Daily average during Year	M.	308	26	109	11	24	...	29	507	313	205	1025
	F.	316	62	133	14	28	71	184	808	331	142	1281
Average No. Days in Residence—												
Discharges	M.	20	11	10	17	166	...	13	237	535	243	...
	F.	20	13	11	17	159	15	13	248	297	266	...
Deaths	M.	18	20	9	1	87	...	22	157	3442	611	...
	F.	25	11	11	1	94	4	12	158	3359	1086	...
Expenditure	£	162,820	21,755	57,576	(a)	9240	17,736	50,426	320,553	78,436	36,507	435,496
Per In-Patient Treated	£	11·00	9·07	8·22	...	66·00	9·76	7·85	9·67	98·29	53·60	12·58

(a) Expenditure included in General Hospitals—Public.

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1943.

Visits to Nurse.	Visits to Patients.	Nursing Days.	Maternity Cases.	Ante-Natal Cases.	Child Welfare Visits.	School Visits.	Mileage.	Fees Earned.	Ward Beds.
11,561	6656	2901	198	1284	7086	245	32,463	£1652	35

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES, 1943.

No. of Centres.	Visits to Individual New-born Babies.	Subsequent Visits to Mothers.	Visits to Expectant Mothers.	Individual Babies Attending Clinics.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
39	4150	19,304	1277	12,158	69,900	1494

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1943.

Classes of Establishment.	Receipts.					Expenditure				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—										
Public	90,380	58,694	7377	4243	160,694	91,296	3385	27,428	40,711	162,820
Homœopathic	200	22,683	864	971	24,718	8516	1819	6559	4861	21,755
Cottage and District	26,098	19,778	8669	4072	58,617	27,808	951	16,522	12,295	57,576
Hospital for Infectious Diseases (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanatorium	3000	2474	3154	382	9010	4176	642	4422	...	9240
Hospitals for Women	1095	15,548	587	14	17,244	7384	677	4824	4851	17,736
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	363	52,167	217	3643	56,390	16,935	4484	18,169	10,838	50,426
Total Hospitals	121,136	171,344	20,868	13,325	326,673	156,115	11,958	77,924	73,556	319,553
Hospitals for Insane	68,051	10,217	...	168	78,436	50,076	...	12,708	15,652	78,436
Charitable Establishments	21,097	15,039	...	371	36,507	18,618	1406	8840	7643	36,507
Grand Total	210,284	196,600	20,868	13,864	441,616	224,809	13,364	99,472	96,851	434,496

(*a*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.
1934	81	586	9797	13,992	23,789	8916	12,835	21,991	881	917	1798	916	962	1878	9 17 5
1935	88	614	10,960	14,818	25,778	10,022	13,075	23,903	938	937	1875	892	964	1856	9 9 10
1936	102	614	10,787	14,502	25,289	9824	13,881	23,304	963	1022	1985	941	1029	1970	10 16 5
1937	104	661	11,272	15,393	26,665	10,115	13,480	24,374	1157	1134	2291	930	1039	1969	10 15 7
1938	112	586	11,027	16,640	27,667	9973	14,259	25,477	1054	1136	2190	1109	1225	2334	11 10 0
1939	109	698	12,745	17,815	30,560	11,673	15,504	28,413	1072	1075	2147	1067	1182	2249	10 12 0
1940	112	693	14,677	17,495	32,172	13,572	16,740	29,911	1105	1156	2261	1111	1180	2291	10 9 8
1941	106	725	15,191	17,806	32,997	14,093	16,339	30,759	1098	1140	2238	1097	1134	2231	11 5 1
1942	107	742	15,884	20,215	36,099	14,812	16,666	33,769	1072	1261	2333	1082	1207	2289	10 15 7
1943	110	776	13,610	20,993	34,603	12,574	19,721	32,295	1036	1272	2308	1025	1281	2306	12 11 8

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Relief to Destitute Persons.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£
1934–35	6932	48,098	133,707	2532	191,269
1935–36	7157	52,828	125,504	2911	188,400
1936–37	8175	56,592	96,850	3007	164,624
1937–38	8137	59,553	90,321	2973	160,984
1938–39	8010	53,822	92,215	3696	157,743
1939–40	8198	52,732	67,848	3879	132,657
1940–41	7991	51,231	25,447	3454	88,123
1941–42	6504	44,475	4437	3258	58,674
1942–43	5055	29,661	464	3131	38,311
1943–44	4899	21,116	—	3509	29,524

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1934-35	210	178	388	387·08	11,386	451	10,935	28 5 0
1935-36	201	165	366	379·75	11,020	449	10,571	27 16 9
1936-37	201	163	364	357·84	10,599	564	10,035	28 0 10
1937-38	196	176	372	363·82	10,452	478	9974	27 8 4
1938-39	198	167	365	360·86	10,454	438	10,061	27 15 1
1939-40	211	168	379	374·84	10,965	417	10,548	28 2 9
1940-41	209	161	370	365·35	11,002	1016	9986	27 6 8
1941-42	195	146	341	347·52	10,698	961	9737	27 17 9
1942-43	170	128	298	314·07	9579	958	8621	26 10 10
1943-44	156	125	281	296·91	9377	1004	8373	34 8 5

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1934	4425	998	1725	7148	1735	455	1726	26,197
1935	3890	992	1722	6604	1598	458	1629	27,148
1936	3923	1026	1735	6684	1932	457	1932	27,482
1937	3079	914	1253	5246	2686	500	2257	28,255
1938	3328	1168	1344	5840	1911	510	1936	29,355
1939	3089	877	1271	5237	1738	529	1762	29,585
1940	2627	658	1026	4311	1955	545	1613	30,153
1941	1673	451	765	2889	1732	610	1424	30,981
1942	542	124	250	916	1795	606	1418	31,500
1943	371	115	194	680	1689	606	1045	31,591

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount Paid.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455		3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922	635		5265	192,986	297		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
1923	547		5344	195,546	231		1990	74,646	791		10,086	294,638
1924	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
1925	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
1926	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
1927	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
1928	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
1929	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
1930	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
1931	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801
1932	914		8401	355,984	325		2688	118,109	128		12,603	339,738
1933	670		8030	324,454	298		2715	114,530	163		12,526	320,586
1934	880		8229	356,512	379		2883	127,608	200		12,455	335,304
1935	1020		8495	368,342	369		2975	131,612	396		12,523	361,967
1936	1016		8801	394,654	399		3070	139,854	452		12,456	371,568
1937	976		9053	428,818	390		3195	153,686	420		12,182	387,511
1938	1038		9346	465,764	443		3367	170,092	1523		12,900	397,199
1939	911		9526	472,758	429		3519	177,528	357		12,419	403,747
1940	858		10,614	527,644	434		2552	127,946	99		11,729	404,154
1941	918		10,692	569,530	385		2591	139,854	132		11,046	396,814
1942	929		10,683	665,184	399		2724	171,990	333		10,586	393,406
1943	740		10,322	678,236	301		2649	177,190	590		10,452	434,228
1944	631		9866	658,762	336		2638	179,712	1065		10,855	523,675

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum old-age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:—

9th September, 1937, £52.
17th December, 1940, £54 12s.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18s.
December, 1941, £61 2s.
April, 1942, £62 8s.
July, 1942, £65.
October, 1942, £66 6s.
January, 1943, £67 12s.
April, 1943, £68 18s.
August, 1943, £70 4s.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913(*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1926	5171	136,171	14	517
1927	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	4778	126,149	8	770
1932	4169	192,410	141	5229
1933	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934(*b*)	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937	4018	79,254	119	5843
1938	4029	79,000	155	5931
1939	3940	80,916	148	6272
1940	3883	77,352	172	6779
1941	3877	75,692	191	8184
1942	3620	66,391	273	12,790
1943	3018	51,956	514	15,872
1944(*c*)	5804	89,816	74	3,564
Total	152,583	3,477,749	2636	108,017

(*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 from 23/7/1931, where income did not exceed £208. From 1st August, 1934, limit of income increased to £299 maximum by £13 for each previous living child under 14 years, and allowance increased by 5s. in respect of such child up to £5 maximum. On 21/9/36 income provision raised to £221, with allowance of £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years up to maximum income of £312.

On 1/1/38 the income limit is £247 with an additional £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years, the maximum being £338. The allowance is £4 10s. where there is no previous living child under 14 years, £5 where there are one or two previous living children under 14, and £7 10s. where there are three or more such children. (*c*) New provisions operating from 1/7/43, including abolition of means test.

CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS PENSIONS.

Year Ended 30th June	Child Endowment Claims.						Widows Pensions.					
	Granted.		In Force.				Granted.		In Force.			
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.		In Australia.		In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.		In Australia.	
	No.	No.	No.	Annual Liability.	No.	Annual Liability.	No.	No.	No.	Annual Liability.	No.	Annual Liability.
				£						£		
1942	19,108	510,347	18,129	457,336	487,674	11,302,863	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943	1570	42,442	18,454	481,795	491,121	11,659,626	1480	41,148	1377	79,337	38,402	2,358,998
1944	1624	48,925	18,780	502,212	503,140	12,256,976	269	7,498	1530	108,459	42,212	2,800,702

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1943.

Establishments.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	32	6	7	...	31	...	29
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	66	12	19	...	32	27	65
Girls' Industrial Sch	Undenominational	F	24	3	1	...	20	6	24
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	44	3	6	...	35	6	45
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	44	4	3	...	45	...	43
Total	...	...	210	28	36	...	163	39	206
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb:—									
Hobart—Institute for—Blind, Deaf & Dumb	Undenominational	M & F	16	10	3	...	23	...	25
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	58	46	36	...	68	...	56
Total	...	...	74	56	39	...	91	...	81
Grand Total	...	...	284	84	75	...	254	39	287

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1943.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	To next Year.	From last Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools:—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	1283	...	595	1878	522	911	269	1702	176	36
St. Joseph's Orphanage	1117	715	1063	2895	139	2083	863	3085	235	425
Girls' Industrial S.	406	485	393	1284	440	25	1098	1563	140	419
Launceston—Girls' ditto	497	759	811	2067	472	1175	55	1702	365	219
Boys' Home	20	1763	9	1792	563	1149	80	1792	...	...
Total	3323	3722	2871	9916	2136	5343	2365	9844	916	1099
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	363	625	437	1425	1163	1052	135	2350	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	709	(a) 4937	1219	6865	3592	1900	1373	6865	...	...
Total	4395	9284	4527	18,206	6891	8295	3873	19,059	916	1099

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(a) Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year	Total Number of Inmates			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1933-34	19	12	31	3	2	5	16	10	26	15	10	25	1569	9527	8422	22,847
1934-35	21	15	36	3	3	6	18	12	30	16	9	26	1718	13,546	8961	23,425
1935-36	19	12	31	3	3	6	16	9	25	16	9	25	1770	12,546	12,376	37,446
1936-37	20	10	30	4	1	5	16	9	25	16	9	25	1740	12 415	10,432	38,189
1937-38	16	9	25	2	1	3	14	9	23	14	9	23	1938	12,920	10,100	38,545
1938-39	17	11	28	2	4	6	15	7	22	15	7	24	1920	13,964	10,370	39,377
1939-40	18	11	29	3	4	7	15	7	22	14	8	21	1935	15,668	12,699	41,236
1940-41	18	10	28	4	1	5	11	10	21	9	9	17	1958	15,668	13,135	41,332
1942-43	14	15	29	3	3	6	11	12	23	7	8	16	1966	13,811	10,641	36,975
1943-44	17	9	26	2	1	3	15	8	23	17	8	25	3125	18,328	12,677	41,130

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1943.

Classification.	Receipts.					Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	90,380	58,694	7377	4243	160,694	3385	118,724	40,711	162,820
Homœopathic	200	22,683	864	971	24,718	1819	15,075	4861	21,755
Cottage & District	26,098	19,778	8669	4072	58,617	951	44,330	12,295	57,576
Hospitals for Women	1095	15,548	587	14	17,244	677	12,208	4851	17,736
Infectious Diseases Hospitals (*c*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases Hospitals (*a*)	68,051	10,217	...	168	78,436	...	62,784	15,652	78,436
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	3000	2474	3154	382	9010	642	8598	...	9240
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	8659	...	4032	4090	16,781	...	12,971	3738	16,709
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (*a*)	8373	1,004	...	...	9377	...	9377	...	9377
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	3125	363	4163	10,677	18,328	...	11,353	1324	12,677
Infirmaries & Charitable Institutions (*a*)	21,097	15,039	...	371	36,507	1406	27,458	7643	36,507
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) (*a*)	29,524	291	...	104	29,919	240	4899	24,780*b*	29,919
Benevolent Societies	...	...	399	1290	1689	14	948	83	1045
Total	259,602	146091	29,245	26,382	461,320	9134	328,725	115,938	453,797

(*a*) Government institutions, for financial year 1943-44—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(*b*) Includes relief to necessitous mothers, &c., £21,407.

(*c*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1939-40 TO 1943-44.

	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Strength	296	297	311	308	312
Inhabitants per Officer	804	799	772	784	787
Cost ..... £	121,890	123,132	138,570	145,071	151,773
Cost per Head of Population	10s. 3d.	10s. 4d.	11s. 7d.	12s. 1d.	12s. 5d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1939-40 TO 1943-44.

		1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	44	50	26	18	5
	Liabilities ... £	14,034	22,400	14,069	14,029	1283
	Assets .....£	4244	4494	4008	1946	55
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	2	...	...	...	2
	Liabilities ... £	742	...	...	...	2660
	Assets .....£	39	...	...	...	655
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	2	3	4	...	...
	Liabilities ... £	1700	9597	4647	...	...
	Assets ..... £	1749	7315	5232	...	...
Deeds of Assignment	Number	10	3	...	...	...
	Liabilities ... £	16,953	3865	...	...	...
	Assets .....£	22,617	1411	...	...	...
TOTAL	Number	58	56	30	18	7
	Liabilities ... £	33,429	35,862	18,716	14,029	3943
	Assets .....£	28,649	13,220	9240	1,946	710

DIVORCES, 1939 TO 1943.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Decrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1939	45	81	35	45
1940	35	62	31	52
1941	48	51	36	48
1942	53	58	40	43
1943	84	56	49	40

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants.
							£	£ s. d.		
1933	1,193,637	5·24	29,037	0·13	40,697	0·18	543,793	2 7 9	245	1·08
1934	1,256,635	5·49	30,348	0·13	42,451	0·18	571,181	2 9 10	222	0·97
1935	1,391,351	6·07	35,496	0·15	47,499	0·21	642,384	2 16 1	309	1·35
1936	1,696,738	7·24	37,211	0·16	54,147	0·24	740,223	3 4 3	411	1·79
1937	1,784,338	7·69	35,800	0·15	50,389	0·22	764,690	3 5 11	384	1·66
1938	2,080,784	8·85	43,399	0·18	50,448	0·21	891,678	3 15 11	365	1·56
1939	2,168,523	9·15	43,842	0·19	54,991	0·23	924,758	3 18 1	334	1·42
1940	2,304,229	9·66	63,039	0·26	55,975	0·23	1,062,438	4 9 1	407	1·71
1941	2,466,420	10·39	42,724	0·18	48,177	0·20	1,001,723	4 4 5	333	1·39
1942	2,447,743	10·22	43,168	0·18	72,862	0·30	1,145,412	4 15 8	250	1·04

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1939 TO 1943.

Offences.	Year 1939.			Year 1940.			Year 1941.			Year 1942.			Year 1943.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Murder	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1
4. Attempted Murder	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Manslaughter	...	...	...	3	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	6	2	1
6. Rape and Attempt at	4	...	4	5	...	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
7. Other Offences against Females	18	10	6	15	4	10	12	6	1	35	10	13	15	2	9
8. Abduction	3	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Unnatural Offences	3	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	1	4	...	1
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	4	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	2	1	...	1
12. Suicide, Attempted	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	4	2	1
13. Assault, Aggravated	6	6	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	15	6	2	7	4	1
14. Assault, Common	124	101	...	113	89	1	124	92	4	192	140	1	139	86	1
15. Other Offences against the Person	25	20	3	7	7	...	55	15	4	21	11	...	34	20	...
Total	192	145	20	151	106	20	202	115	15	271	169	22	214	116	17
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	10	2	5	8	4	4	4	4	...	15	11	2	5	5	...
17. Housebreaking	19	12	6	32	21	10	28	16	6	20	6	3	8	3	1
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	41	36	1	84	60	14	244	200	12	355	284	5	338	282	8
19. Horse-stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
20. Cattle-stealing	2	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
21. Sheep-stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	2	1	1	...	...
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	13	5	7	9	6	4	1	...	...	17	17	...	5	3	...
23. Larceny, Other	401	348	16	451	418	13	180	135	17	228	156	3	208	156	6
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	1	1	...	5	4	...	10	7	...	3	2	...	5	1	2
25. Unlawfully Branding	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Receiving	50	41	1	31	24	4	17	16	1	40	21	...	49	37	2
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	91	64	19	35	32	3	58	47	8	28	21	1	28	20	...
28. Arson	1	...	...	5	1	4	4	...	2	6	6	...	2	2	...
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	36	36	...	57	50	...	32	26	...	42	31	...	57	48	...
30. Other Offences against Property	305	256	2	118	109	1	387	196	23	173	122	...	160	120	1
Total	972	805	57	838	730	58	971	649	70	931	680	15	867	677	20
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	10	7	3	11	10	1	...	...	...	22	...	...	5	2	3
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total	12	9	3	11	10	1	...	...	...	23	...	...	5	2	3
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	154	153	...	120	120	...	95	83	...	103	96	...	97	90	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	252	250	...	216	213	...	187	167	...	159	154	...	285	263	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	..	14	14	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	155	146	...	154	147	...	152	139	...	253	230	..	207	184	...
37. Vagrancy	90	77	...	67	61	...	103	33	...	86	45	...	77	50	...
38. Begging	4	4	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	3	2	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	178	167	...	232	218	...	200	180	...	258	219	7	206	187	...
40. Other Offences against Good Order	282	252	...	212	202	...	260	216	...	298	272	...	288	252	1
Total	1120	1053	...	1004	964	...	998	819	...	1161	1020	7	1177	1042	1
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	...	...	...	6	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	35	31	...	22	21	...	67	45	...	45	19	...	90	46	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	484	450	..	395	378	...	535	392	...	555	450	...	484	395	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	44	31	...	22	19	...	33	18	...	31	19	...	41	28	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	4	3	.	9	7	...	8	5	...	26	18	...	2	1	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	187	168		209	205	...	197	166	...	227	201	...	193	165	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	23	20	..	3	3	...	35	17	...	8	4	...	2	...	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	269	227	...	183	164	...	385	139	...	347	157	...	236	117	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	17	6	...	26	26	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	211	149	...	167	167	...	103	58	...	327	114	...	241	74	...
52. Other Offences	5941	5629	2	4526	4303	2	3942	3297	2	3455	2959	4	2930	2433	1
Total	7202	6710	2	5544	5268	6	5308	4138	4	5041	3948	5	4245	3285	1
Grand Total	9498	8722	82	7548	7078	85	7479	5721	89	7427	5817	49	6508	5122	42

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1939 TO 1943.

Offences.	1939.		1940.		1941.		1942.		1943.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Murder	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	1
Attempted Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	3	1	3	2	5	1	3	1	3	1
Rape	...	...	3	...	7	4	3	3	1	1
Other Offences against Females	6	3	16	7	2	1	11	6	12	8
Abduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	1	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Bigamy	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1
Suicide, Attempted	3	2	2	2	...	...	1	1	2	1
Assault, Aggravated	2	2	8	3	3	1	1	...	4	3
Assault, Common	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Total	19	11	35	17	20	9	26	17	29	20
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	14	9	6	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
Housebreaking	2	2	9	9	...	...	6	3	7	7
Robbery and Stealing from the Person ...	...	...	...	...	4	3	6	5	9	5
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep Stealing	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants ...	...	...	6	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
Larceny, Other	2	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	...	...
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	5	2	4	1	3	2	1	...	...	...
Fraud and False Pretences	5	5	3	1	...	...	2	1	2	1
Arson	1	...	7	7	1	1	...	...	...	...
Malicious Damage	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	...	...
Other Offences against Property	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	4	...	...
Total	29	19	36	29	23	15	28	18	18	13
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments ...	6	4	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	6	4	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
IV.—*Offences against Good Order* ...	1	1	2	2	...	...	5	3	2	2
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Perjury and Subornation	1	...	1	1	1	1	3	...	...	...
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	5	4	7	7	3	3	1	1	..	...
Total	6	4	10	10	4	4	4	1	...	...
* Grand Total	61	39	84	59	47	28	64	39	49	35

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer. Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1943

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1943.

Hobart, 16th November, 1944.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1943.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1942.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1942, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1943 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as few irregularities were disclosed in the conduct of financial transactions.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1943 there were 20 (20) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 7 (7), with a benefit membership of 20·7 (20·8) per cent of all societies. There were 13 (13) general societies with 148 (149) branches for males, 23 (24) for females, and 4 (5) for juveniles. The decrease in the number of branches operating resulted from an amalgamation of two male branches of the I.O.O.F.M.U., Buckingham District, 1 female branch of the U.A.O.D. closing down, and 1 juvenile branch of the I.O.R. Tasmania District going into recess.

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1943 was 24,716 (25,085), which comprised 23,226 (23,532) in adult male lodges, 1391 (1383) in adult female lodges, and 99 (170) juveniles, showing a decrease of 250 benefit members in general societies and 119 in special societies.

The number of initiations in general societies during 1943 showed a total decrease of 39 for both sexes. These numbered 372 (401) in male lodges and 72 (82) in female lodges.

The average age of male members for 1943 was 46·0 (45·7), a slight increase on the figure for the previous year.

The following table shows the increase of the average age of adult male members of general societies for the years 1927, 1937, and 1943:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1927	40·1	1937	43·0	1943	46·0

The following table relating to male members of general societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1943.		1943 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	461	2·55	1406
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	2737	15·17	4769
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	7138	39·55	8636
50 years and over.....	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7712	42·73	3237
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	18,048	100·00	18,048

Sickness and Mortality.

A decrease in cases of sickness was experienced in friendly societies during 1943, the number in adult male lodges being 4023 (4331), while the duration of sickness in days fell to 254,729 (270,715). The average length of sickness per case increased to 63·3 (62·5) days. In female lodges the cases of sickness decreased to 209 (246), but the days of sickness rose to 14,629 (14,287), the average length of sickness, per case, being 70·0 (58·1) days.

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1938	4816	304,667	63·3	28,531	1 4 2
1939	5057	298,203	59·0	29,641	1 5 4
1940	5470	324,311	59·3	29,242	1 4 9
1941	4471	288,848	64·6	25,780	1 1 7
1942	4577	285,002	62·3	25,554	1 1 1
1943	4232	269,358	63·6	25,372	1 1 0

During 1943 there were 323 (316) adult male deaths in friendly societies and 4 (12) female, making a total of 327 (328). The number of deaths of registered wives was 130 (121), the funeral payments relating thereto being £1739 (£1666).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £8875 (£8377), accumulated funds by the end of 1943 amounted to £549,714 (£536,629), and the capital per financial member was £22 14s. 11d. (£22 2s. 2d.). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 4·3 (4·4) per cent.

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1943 was £123,427, the chief items being members' contributions and levies £88,066 (£92,585); interest, dividends, &c., £23,658 (£23,568); and miscellaneous items £11,545 (£16,465).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £109,844 (£111,658), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £81,260 (£82,209). These comprised £25,372 (£25,554) sick pay, £33,230 (£34,288) medical expenses, and £22,658 (£22,367) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure, £19,194 (£21,464) represented cost of administration, and £9390 (£7985) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 5 to 18.

Effect of War on Friendly Societies.

In June, 1940, at the request of the Societies, the Friendly Societies (War Service) Act was passed to assist Friendly Societies to pay death claims in respect of members dying on active service. The chief provisions of the Act are summarised in previous reports.

Up to the end of December, 1943, 1696 members were insured for a total death benefit of £105,034, but only 21 claims for £1569 had been paid. The credit balance of the fund was £8264.

Conclusion.

The last actuarial valuation of the societies' assets and liabilities was made at the end of 1934, and arrangements are in hand for a new one to be made as at the end of 1944.

Previous reports have stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1943 *and* 1942.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1943.	Year 1942.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	148	149	...	1
" " Females (over 16 years)	23	24	...	1
" " Male Juveniles	4	5	...	1
Total Number of Branches	175	178	...	3
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	23,226	23,532	...	306
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1391	1383	8	...
" " " Juveniles	99	170	...	71
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	24,716	25,085	...	369
Number of Financial Members	24,167	24,271	...	104
Number of Honorary Members (*b*)	1460	1417	43	...
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,277	13,324	...	47
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	4023	4331	...	308
Females (over 16 years)	209	246	...	37
Juveniles	..	...	..	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4232	4577	...	345
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	42,455	45,119	...	2664
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	2438	2381	57	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	44,893	47,500	...	2607
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	1·816	1·894	...	0·078
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	323	316	7	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	4	12	...	8
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	327	328	...	1
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	130	121	9	...

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (814 in 1942 and 549 in 1943).
(*b*) Including 17 honorary members in juvenile lodges in 1942.

Friendly Societies, Year 1943.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions, Levies	88,066	3 12 11	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.), Fees for Registration of Wives	158	0 0 2	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	23,658	0 19 7	...
All other Income	11,545	0 9 6	...
Total £	123,427	5 2 2	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	33,230	1 7 6	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 4023, £24,637; F., 209, £735)	25,372	1 1 0	5 19 11
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)—	£		
Members: Special Societies M+F (14)	185		13 4 3
Members: General Societies M (309)	20,679		66 18 5
Members: General Societies F (4)	55	22,658 0 18 9	13 15 0
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)	...		...
Registered Wives (130)	1739		13 7 6
Administration	19,194	0 15 11	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	9,390	0 7 9	...
Total £	109,844	4 10 11	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	533,974	22 1 11	...
Uninvested	15,740	0 13 0	...
Total (*a*) £	549,714	22 14 11	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £8875.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members, 1943.*

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Benefit Members. Unfinancial	Benefit Members. Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	7	1386	101	1487	19	53	82	130	135	138	130	156	175	159	105	205	..	50·5	1115	1
Cornwall District	18	2335	13	2348	42	107	123	182	163	193	196	256	253	255	239	339	..	51·3	1890	11
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	25	2652	121	2773	99	191	277	385	345	246	215	251	234	187	140	202	1	43·8	2284	229
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	4	353	..	353	13	32	38	37	43	32	27	23	17	17	17	57	..	45·3	72	114
Tasmania District	12	1041	24	1065	36	88	119	111	120	91	70	77	92	64	59	138	..	45·4	858	115
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	557	..	557	6	24	40	38	61	53	56	57	62	58	41	61	..	49·3	483	2
Launceston District	1	694	..	694	22	44	52	43	51	63	64	68	80	94	73	40	..	48·3	493	..
Longford District	1	220	8	228	1	10	22	16	22	16	19	17	24	14	21	26	20	49·0	154	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	5300	54	5354	137	304	461	542	554	589	482	635	554	487	324	272	13	45·6	3908	306
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	110	13	123	5	7	9	11	9	5	4	9	10	9	21	24	..	51·8	87	6
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1136	76	1212	23	108	140	131	113	110	113	125	99	72	59	105	14	44·5	598	101
Australian Natives' Association	12	1379	74	1453	39	123	229	236	211	172	127	106	75	46	44	34	11	39·0	1009	71
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	453	17	470	19	18	36	66	66	60	46	40	39	15	22	33	10	43·7	282	21
Total	141	17,616	501	18,117	461	1109	1628	1928	1893	1768	1549	1820	1714	1477	1165	1536	69	46·1	13,233	977
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	2·54	6·12	8.99	10·64	10·45	9·76	8·55	10·05	9·46	8·15	6·43	8·48	0·38	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	42·5	..	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	67	..	67	..	1	2	3	2	3	4	5	7	7	9	20	4		44	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	542	..	542	8	42	57	67	75	79	66	44	42	36	..	..	26		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	501	..	501	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	501		..	..
Electro.ZincEmployeesM.U.	1	1489	..	1489	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1489		..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	1	1868	..	1868	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1868		..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills Burnie	1	633	..	633	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	633		..	..
Total	7	5109	..	5109	8	43	59	70	77	82	70	49	49	43	9	20	4530	42·5	44	..
Grand Total (Males)	148	22,725	501	23,226	469	1152	1687	1998	1970	1850	1619	1869	1763	1520	1174	1556	4599	46·0	13,277	977

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.

(*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Adult Female Members, 1943.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Benefit Members. Unfinancial.	Benefit Members. Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age of specified.	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F(Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	132	4	136	28	25	16	22	15	11	8	5	1	3	2	..	..	30·9	..
Cornwall District	3	91	..	91	10	14	5	8	10	10	6	14	8	4	2	..	..	38·6	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	307	3	310	37	74	39	42	41	28	22	12	10	5	..	..	..	31·9	295
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Tasmania District	1	43	2	45	..	..	..	5	3	1	2	10	4	2	3	15	..	57·9	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	127	..	127	20	17	12	15	17	12	8	2	5	5	10	4	..	37·1	2
Launceston District	1	87	..	87	25	8	7	13	18	8	3	2	1	..	2	..	..	30·5	..
Longford District	1	48	..	48	1	6	10	6	2	4	7	7	3	..	2	..	..	38·6	..
U.A.O. Druids	6	226	9	235	31	77	64	27	13	11	5	5	1	.	1	..	..	27·2	140
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	172	24	196	31	45	21	22	14	6	14	18	8	8	5	2	2	34·0	27
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	110	6	116	8	19	10	19	15	18	8	6	7	3	2	1	..	36·5	19
Total	23	1343	48	1391	191	285	184	179	148	109	83	81	48	30	29	22	2	33·6	483

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1943.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Departures. Deaths.	Departures. Total.	Increase of Membership.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	4	99	..	99	99	11	..	82	—71

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1943.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	298	23,085	26	45	42	73	—28	215	16,656	33	30	53	—20	21	—18	..
Cornwall District	635	57,734	39	51	57	78	—27	272	24,725	22	24	34	—12	16	—25	—2
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	596	23,971	82	97	37	126	—29	225	9039	37	14	48	—11	23	6	19
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	82	9365	7	9	10	19	—10	232	26,530	26	28	54	—28	1	—2	—4
Tasmania District	222	21,003	8	13	17	37	—24	213	20,176	15	16	36	—23	4	4	11
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	121	6896	8	8	11	15	—7	217	12,381	14	20	27	—13	3	—1	1
Launceston District	128	5327	10	10	15	15	—5	184	7676	15	22	22	—7	10	—14	..
Longford District	30	1539	1	1	6	7	—6	136	6995	5	27	32	—27	2	—2	..
U.A.O. Druids	1132	61,413	102	139	73	196	—57	214	11,587	26	14	37	—11	25	—32	18
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	30	2731	1	1	2	2	—1	273	24,827	9	18	18	—9	2	..	1
Protestant Alliance F.S.	207	18,688	20	26	18	32	—6	182	16,451	23	16	28	—5	10	8	—16
Australian Natives' Association	248	13,717	57	67	15	51	16	180	9,947	49	11	37	12	8	32	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	81	4510	11	14	6	17	— 3	179	9,956	31	13	38	—7	1	—1	1
Total	3810	249,979	372	481	309	668	—187	216	14,190	27	18	38	—11	126	—45	29
Various—																
Portland Accident	..	..	4	4	..	3	1							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	..	..	4	4	10	10	—6							4	—2	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	213	4750	72	72	3	24	48							..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	..	..	..	..	..	42	—42	42	930	46	3	69	—23	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	156	156	1	206	—50							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..									
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	70	—70							..	..	..
Grand Total	4023	254,729	608	717	323	1023	—306	177	11,209	32	14	45	—13	130	—47	29

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.— *SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1943.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	19	1052	13	13	1	5	8	144	7,970	99	8	38	61
Cornwall District	16	1799	3	3	..	3	..	176	19,769	33	..	33	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	53	3071	20	20	1	32	—12	173	10,003	65	3	104	—39
I.O. Rechabites—													
Tasmania District	12	1893	..	..	1	1	—1	279	44,023	..	23	23	—23
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	29	1624	4	4	..	..	4	228	12,787	31	..	..	31
Launceston District	11	1506	4	4	..	..	4	126	17,310	46	..	..	46
Longford District	5	434	2	2	..	3	—1	104	9042	42	..	63	—21
U.A.O. Druids	32	893	12	14	1	10	4	142	3951	62	4	44	18
Protestant Alliance F.S.	16	1537	9	10	..	5	5	93	8936	58	..	29	29
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	16	820	5	5	..	8	—3	145	7455	46	..	73	—27
Total	209	14,629	72	75	4	67	8	156	10,893	56	3	50	6

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death, 1943.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	5	5	24	..
Cornwall District	57	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	4	4	10	7	27	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	37	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	10	7	14	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	8	..
Tasmania District	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	14	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	6	..
Launceston District	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	8	..
Longford District	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	73	..	1	4	4	..	3	3	4	6	14	14	20	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	18	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	2	2	..	9	..
Australian Natives' Association	15	..	..	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..
Various Societies	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	4
Total	323	..	3	6	8	5	7	12	18	20	49	42	149	4

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	31	..	1	4	7	3	3	5	3	..	..	1	4	..
Cornwall District	21	..	2	3	2	3	1	..	2	2	2	1	1	2
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	89	2	16	14	24	13	8	6	1	1	2	1	..	1
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	9	..	2	1	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tasmania District	20	4	4	2	4	3	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	123	4	17	22	18	18	22	7	5	4	1	..	..	5
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	14	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Australian Natives' Association	36	3	5	12	9	1	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	11	..	..	..	3	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Various Societies	341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	341
Total	700	14	49	63	69	48	45	23	12	8	6	5	7	351

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	4	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	31	4	8	5	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	9	..	2	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	5	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	8	..	..	2	2	2	..	1	..	..	1		..	..
Total	63	5	16	12	11	5	3	3	..	..	1	1	..	6

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through causes other than death, were I.O.R., Tasmania District, 82.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1943.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	1	3	7	12	16	14	16	18	29	25	22	56	..	219	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	4	2	7	..	19	298
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	5	4	5	4	38	..	60	
Cornwall District	First	4	7	17	19	27	37	44	50	57	49	43	72	..	426	
	Second	..	..	..	2	..	3	3	5	7	10	6	21	..	57	635
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	4	5	3	5	24	40	63	7	152	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	8	21	37	57	46	46	33	50	34	28	24	30	..	414	
	Second	..	..	2	3	3	2	2	4	7	9	3	13	..	48	596
	Third	..	..	1	4	3	2	2	8	7	17	17	73	..	134	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	2	4	8	4	4	7	3	3	2	1	3	11	..	52	
	Second	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	5	82
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	1	1	16	..	25	
Tasmania District	First	4	9	18	16	13	15	6	10	14	14	8	29	..	156	
	Second	1	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	8	..	17	222
	Third	..	..	1	1	3	1	..	1	4	4	6	28	..	49	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	5	2	9	7	9	11	8	14	9	14	..	89	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	3	..	8	121
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	3	4	13	..	24	
Launceston District	First	..	1	10	12	7	7	9	6	17	7	10	17	..	103	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	..	1	3	3	..	13	128
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	4	4	..	12	
Longford District	First	..	..	3	2	1	..	4	4	3	2	1	4	..	24	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	30
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	13	19	66	65	74	77	86	115	131	109	74	66	1	896	
	Second	8	1	1	2	1	1	2	7	11	17	6	17	..	74	1132
	Third	..	1	1	1	1	3	8	17	13	24	24	50	19	162	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	3	2	1	2	5	..	18	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	4	30
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	4	..	8	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	5	7	14	15	17	14	13	10	14	12	9	14	..	144	
	Second	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	5	2	4	..	17	207
	Third	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	4	3	9	2	23	..	46	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	2	23	31	33	30	27	18	19	9	8	8	6	..	214	
	Second	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	..	11	248
	Third	..	3	..	1	1	1	4	4	1	3	4	1	..	23	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	4	2	1	5	8	6	4	5	10	2	3	5	1	56	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	2	..	4	..	13	81
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	1	5	..	12	
Various	First	2	29	17	27	29	29	32	18	13	17	..	..	..	213	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL	First	46	126	236	269	282	287	277	322	343	289	216	329	2	3024	
	Second	10	7	5	11	7	8	16	29	35	52	25	86	..	291	4023
	Third	..	8	3	8	10	15	26	49	44	93	108	318	26	708	
GRAND TOTAL	..	56	141	244	288	299	310	319	400	422	434	349	733	28	4023	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1943.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	..	1	1	3	1	4	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	15
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 19
	Third	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Cornwall District	First	2	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	10
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2 } 16
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	4
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	6	11	5	5	2	9	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	43
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 } 53
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	6
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3 } 12
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	5
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	2	1	..	3	2	1	..	1	2	4	2	..	18
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	1	..	6 } 29
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	5
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	6
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 11
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	4
Longford District	First	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 5
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	6	11	7	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
	Second	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2 } 32
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	4	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	12
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 16
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	3	1	1	3	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	12
	Second	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3 } 16
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL	First	18	31	17	15	12	20	10	5	9	6	5	5	..	153
	Second	2	1	..	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	4	..	23 } 209
	Third	..	2	2	1	1	3	4	3	6	5	2	4	..	33
GRAND TOTAL	..	20	34	19	17	15	25	17	9	17	14	9	13	..	209

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	SICKNESS.						DEATHS.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donation	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1934..	5662	348,097	34,160	452	21,661	1279	286	17,416	132	1839	10	114	1	5
1935..	5511	340,631	32,970	312	17,493	928	308	21,107	158	2247	6	69	1	5
1936..	4972	334,692	32,230	329	19,715	1034	296	19,336	157	2139	10	130	..	..
1937..	4828	315,839	31,780	330	19,555	1057	299	19,838	137	1872	9	115	..	..
1938..	4519	286,218	27,565	297	18,449	966	320	20,641	137	1843	17	207	..	..
1939..	4770	280,313	28,767	287	17,890	874	315	20,510	132	1805	6	87	..	..
1940..	5153	306,495	28,322	317	17,816	920	303	19,477	122	1698	6	74	..	..
1941..	4231	272,956	24,998	240	15,892	782	317	21,102	135	1851	15	207	..	..
1942..	4331	270,715	24,854	246	14,287	700	316	20,559	121	1666	12	142	..	..
1943..	4023	254,729	24,637	209	14,629	735	323	20,864	130	1739	4	55	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1943.

Society.	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	14	90	113	287	475	516	433	672	1256	1071	1269	3570	..	9766	23,085
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	54	..	275	263	396	71	296	..	1355	
	Third ..	..	54	..	..	..	624	312	589	906	962	961	7556	..	11,964	
Cornwall District	First ...	71	92	366	663	551	1540	1677	1853	1892	1993	2020	3654	..	16,372	57,734
	Second .	..	..	..	60	..	172	192	290	428	734	573	1607	..	4056	
	Third ..	..	312	..	..	..	1248	1296	936	1812	5221	9573	15,749	1659	37,306	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	119	377	947	1237	1317	1360	1111	1656	1465	856	1105	1135	..	12,715	23,971
	Second .	..	..	81	346	231	167	65	177	601	775	71	683	..	3197	
	Third ..	..	..	72	528	387	75	54	666	515	997	1014	3751	..	8059	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	159	162	229	50	143	168	49	90	119	37	240	738	..	2184	9365
	Second .	37	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	5	194	..	392	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	96	..	312	576	864	154	194	4593	..	6789	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	80	152	440	564	329	575	127	337	576	328	337	1598	..	5443	21,003
	Second .	153	40	29	39	..	23	..	..	121	..	98	736	..	1239	
	Third ..	..	..	54	312	944	312	..	312	1410	1211	1831	7935	..	14,321	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	11	46	134	278	166	279	183	405	448	283	536	..	2769	6,896
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	..	18	65	..	408	..	627	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	328	..	612	945	930	685	..	3500	
Launceston District....	First ...	..	133	344	221	74	112	213	113	537	280	448	697	..	3172	5327
	Second .	..	..	155	..	..	..	144	59	..	30	406	102	..	896	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	359	312	..	48	191	349	..	1259	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	82	104	10	..	279	48	52	155	30	287	..	1047	1539
	Second .	..	..	..	36	..	..	144	..	..	12	..	12	..	204	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	288	..	..	..	288	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	525	518	1233	1503	1804	2094	2532	3426	4592	5142	3084	3591	6	30,050	61,413
	Second .	323	12	24	12	54	64	14	522	559	1418	552	1631	..	5185	
	Third ..	..	312	72	312	234	246	1560	2075	2403	4260	3740	6722	4242	26,178	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District.....	First ...	3	..	108	..	8	11	..	69	60	58	73	218	..	608	2731
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	258	..	414	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	257	..	312	828	..	1709	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	194	202	340	499	412	226	352	390	367	392	433	1104	..	4911	18,688
	Second ..	..	183	..	90	..	..	..	16	87	639	91	398	..	1504	
	Third ..	..	453	..	..	312	312	312	1260	750	1722	648	6504	..	12,273	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	142	393	506	1038	865	546	847	845	283	570	493	249	..	6777	13,717
	Second .	..	114	..	36	159	..	64	108	..	168	78	..	..	727	
	Third ..	..	438	..	288	234	306	1178	1248	283	804	1338	96	..	6213	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—....																
Tasmania District.....	First ...	97	68	9	85	134	147	164	372	330	37	147	348	11	1949	4510
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269	151	36	..	312	..	768	
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	99	..	472	..	25	312	573	..	1793	
Various	First ...	84	385	480	332	614	690	844	416	417	428	..	..	..	4750	4750
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	First ...	1488	2583	5243	6777	7014	8151	8907	10,470	12,351	11,795	9962	17,755	17	102,513	254,729
	Second .	513	349	289	619	600	480	759	1716	2384	4273	1945	6637	..	20,564	
	Third ..	..	1569	198	1752	2207	3222	5711	8758	9312	16,637	21,044	55,341	5901	131,652	
GRAND TOTAL	..	2001	4501	5730	9148	9821	11,853	15,377	20,944	24,047	32,705	32,951	79,733	5918	254,729	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group .	..	35·7	31·9	23·5	31·8	32·8	38·2	48·2	52·4	57·0	75·4	94·4	108·8	211·4	63·3	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1943.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District ..	First ...	..	12	12	121	38	126	50	6	..	82	17	..	..	464
	Second .	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48 } 1052
	Third ..	..	24	312	..	..	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540
Cornwall District	First ...	89	47	33	68	..	6	..	30	229	..	..	..	..	502
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	4	..	..	..	..	49 } 1799
	Third ..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	624	..	..	1248
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	107	324	189	77	29	342	120	..	14	..	..	..	..	1202
	Second .	..	84	..	..	..	126	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	240 } 3071
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	75	624	312	306	..	..	..	..	1629
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District . ..	First ...	..	..	..	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	..	268
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	..	153 } 1893
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	1160	..	1472
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	61	12	..	133	31	13	..	16	89	270	103	..	728
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	234	57	41	..	410 } 1624
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	312	96	..	..	..	486
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	..	..	..	80	43	16	..	85	52	..	..	..	276
	Second .	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30 } 1506
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	300	600	...	..	..	..	1200
Longford District . ..	First ...	..	..	..	26	23	..	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	122
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 434
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First...	187	170	246	61	38	23	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	743
	Second .	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	120 } 893
	Third ..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	30
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	179	6	12	169	..	32	19	19	24	..	..	..	..	460
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	141 } 1537
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	312	..	..	..	936
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	96	16	12	89	..	39	..	208	..	..	..	..	460
	Second .	7	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	66 } 820
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294
Total.....	First ...	562	716	520	613	430	603	275	128	576	223	287	292	..	5225
	Second .	82	84	..	48	54	126	249	45	39	234	102	194	..	1257 } 14,629
	Third ..	..	54	624	312	312	573	1002	924	1842	720	624	1160	..	8147
GRAND TOTAL	..	644	854	1144	973	796	1302	1526	1097	2457	1177	1013	1646	..	14,629
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	32·2	25·1	60·2	57·2	53·1	52·1	89·8	121·9	144·5	84·1	112·6	126·6	..	70·0

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1939...	18·8	21·5	27·3	30·0	33·3	44·6	48·7	53·6	57·1	70·4	82·1	113·1	115·6	58·8
	1940...	18·2	20·9	23·7	26·4	29·1	37·1	43·9	53·9	58·3	77·0	87·5	124·1	39·0	59·5
	1941...	29·1	26·7	26·9	27·6	31·3	43·9	47·0	58·6	61·1	78·7	92·9	117·4	79·2	64·5
	1942...	26·7	27·6	24·6	24·3	27·1	38·2	42·5	51·9	56·9	79·9	94·4	123·3	174·2	62·5
	1943...	35·7	31·9	23·5	31·8	32·8	38·2	48·2	52·4	57·0	75·4	94·4	108·8	211·4	63·3
Adult Females—	1939...	30·6	26·5	45·7	59·6	67·1	92·5	60·3	93·4	67·7	94·6	223·3	161·6	..	62·3
	1940...	24·2	27·4	28·9	72·2	44·9	70·3	54·7	148·7	57·6	105·5	95·2	171·2	..	56·2
	1941...	31·1	24·8	40·0	42·9	84·5	84·3	63·5	110·5	106·8	162·3	62·2	149·9	..	66·2
	1942...	19·4	30·2	38·4	46·5	90·8	60·7	103·4	136·1	92·3	105·2	60·8	59·6	312·0	58·1
	1943...	32·2	25·1	60·2	57·2	53·1	52·1	89·8	121·9	144·5	84·1	112·6	126·6	..	70·0

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1943.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.									TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																					
Buckingham District	M.	3854	9	1033	..	..	848	28	2150	..	3141	..	..	..	14	714	40	5772	6059	27,498	27,211
	F.	113	1	38	..	..	..	..	54	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	78	1126	1200
Cornwall District	M.	4761	22	1051	495	..	384	2	3206	331	2734	521	..	..	47	..	..	6715	6839	25,089	24,965
	F.	79	..	56	..	..	..	..	53	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	145	1521	1511
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5009	..	..	1812	..	283	..	2492	283	2392	1772	..	..	..	..	..	7104	6939	664	829
	F.	194	..	..	10	..	9	..	135	9	82	10	..	..	..	..	..	213	236	48	25
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	496	..	90	..	..	100	..	479	100	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	686	736	1873	1823
Tasmania District	M.	1490	..	269	..	..	628	..	1013	602	716	..	..	..	24	..	..	2387	2355	7305	7337
	F.	39	..	17	..	..	..	..	60	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	66	441	431
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	958	1	234	396	..	..	..	728	..	348	396	..	..	..	..	..	1589	1472	7344	7461
	F.	82	..	211	..	..	..	..	83	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	293	98	5822	6017
Launceston District	M.	744	..	353	..	..	803	..	656	..	..	618	..	..	..	..	..	1900	1274	7467	8093
	F.	45	..	7	..	..	22	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	49	272	297
Longford District	M.	322	..	22	..	..	..	..	209	..	..	193	..	..	..	..	..	344	402	4197	4139
	F.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	17	300	314
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	12,655	25	1929	7705	..	102	23	6109	4	6892	8032	..	..	..	1	36	22,439	21,074	48,930	50,295
	F.	184	..	37	10	..	..	..	67	..	47	10	..	..	..	..	..	231	124	910	1017
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	312	..	603	..	..	..	..	207	..	85	120	..	..	..	..	33	915	445	13,670	14,140
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	2036	11	578	1212	..	344	..	1171	316	1494	1212	..	..	..	..	..	4181	4193	12,431	12,419
	F.	142	..	60	..	..	19	1	50	19	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	114	1346	1454
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2855	8	11	609	..	100	1	1431	..	1713	637	..	..	..	..	18	3584	3799	1002	787
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	700	..	275	170	62	..	..	473	..	198	225	..	..	..	..	36	1207	932	8154	8429
	F.	84	..	63	..	..	..	..	44	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	3	147	57	2541	2631
Various—																					
Portland Accident	M.	12	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	..	..	..	22	15	399	406
St. John's	*M.	141	6	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	80	48	..	..	11	257	299	2616	2574
Tasmanian Railway	M.	1243	11	11	..	..	..	16	1244	..	..	130	..	87	..	..	..	1281	1461	558	378
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	3616	..	..	..	..	..	148	..	..	..	..	3029	407	..	..	284	3764	3720	134	178
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	3588	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3571	8	..	..	8	3590	3587	2	5
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.& F.	3888	..	7	..	..	..	508	..	..	..	..	3752	133	..	..	467	4403	4352	353	404
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M. & F.	4758	..	54	..	..	..	47	1231	..	..	..	1957	916	..	..	123	4859	4227	1834	2466
Total — Gen...	M.	36,192	76	6448	12,399	62	3592	54	20,324	1636	19,870	13,726	..	..	85	715	163	58,823	56,519	165,624	167,928
Total — Special	M.	17,246	17	194	..	..	..	719	2475	..	..	290	12,391	1612	..	..	893	18,176	17,661	5896	6411
Total	F.	993	1	489	20	..	50	1	612	28	306	35	..	..	..	..	3	1554	984	14,327	14,897
GRAND TOTAL		54,431	94	7131	12,419	62	3642	774	23,411	1664	20,176	14,051	12,391	1612	85	715	1059	78,553	75,164	185,847	189,236

NOTE.—M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1943.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2674	..	271	204	413	1710	365	868	248	185	251	3562	3627	2189	2124
	F.	187	..	2	..	1	129	7	47	1	..	..	190	184	51	57
Cornwall District	M.	3933	..	..	1029	321	2144	347	1171	892	4	334	5283	4892	4557	4948
	F.	102	..	..	..	..	62	2	34	..	..	..	102	98	51	55
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	4717	30	106	199	56	3381	591	1047	169	99	49	5108	5336	4471	4243
	F	573	7	26	..	4	377	10	139	..	34	2	610	562	1090	1138
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	724	..	9	..	..	478	68	186	..	..	3	733	735	153	151
Tasmania District	M.	1464	..	16	436	41	1068	235	351	186	..	51	1957	1941	587	603
	F.	46	..	2	..	..	32	1	14	..	..	..	48	47	42	43
	Juv.	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	7	9	64	62
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	928	2	34	..	..	715	82	183	..	..	11	964	991	311	284
	F.	194	..	1	..	1	127	..	54	..	..	4	196	185	17	28
Launceston District	M.	1413	..	..	..	..	910	..	503	..	..	..	1413	1413	87	87
	F	95	..	..	..	..	51	..	32	..	..	..	95	83	13	25
Longford District	M.	244	..	4	..	..	194	..	65	8	..	..	248	267	201	182
	F.	39	..	4	..	..	29	..	9	..	..	..	43	38	20	25
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	9574	5	10	147	28	5207	1349	2503	161	79	191	9764	9490	3591	3865
	F.	443	..	..	..	2	289	24	68	..	..	6	445	387	265	323
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	207	..	3	..	68	124	..	99	..	..	45	278	268	85	95
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2045	5	66	31	183	1442	349	550	18	..	9	2330	2368	1429	1391
	F.	294	1	20	..	5	195	14	108	3	..	7	320	327	278	271
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2293	13	18	62	66	1479	136	650	41	11	15	2452	2332	610	730
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	852	..	2	6	43	577	43	266	..	..	17	903	903	—39	—39
	F.	169	1	3	..	3	119	3	47	..	..	5	176	174	47	49
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.... General	M.	31,068	55	539	2114	1219	19,429	3615	8442	1723	378	976	34,995	34,563	18,232	18,664
Total.... Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total....	F	2142	9	58	..	16	1410	61	552	4	34	24	2225	2085	1874	2014
Total....	Juv.	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	7	9	64	62
GRAND TOTAL		33,216	64	598	2114	1235	20,839	3676	8995	1727	412	1008	37,227	36,657	20,170	20,740

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1943.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	10	22
Cornwall District	M.	64	5	...	90	31	...	5	...	86	159	122	1558	1595
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	135	87	66	164	143	69	...	...	84	452	296	3707	3863
	F.	...	5	34	91	91	...	...	...	35	130	126	126	130
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
Tasmania District	M.	31	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	21	32	27	25	30
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	8	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	9	4	115	120
Launceston District	M.	15	1	...	...	4	40	30	774	...	16	848	2129	1297
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	22	22	...
Longford District	M.	...	141	...	17	...	...	...	...	17	158	17	151	292
	F.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	18
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	70	4	3	...	18	...	3	...	3	77	24	629	682
	F.	10	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	10	5	16	21
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	64	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	52	69	54	400	415
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	19	58	...	...	...	3	...	...	17	77	20	1774	1831
	F.	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	34	35
Total	M.	406	303	81	271	202	116	40	774	280	1061	1412	10,505	10,154
	F.	13	6	34	91	95	...	2	22	38	144	157	228	215
Grand Total (Lodges)		419	309	115	362	297	116	42	796	318	1205	1569	10,733	10,369
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Cornwall District		1187	449	...	...	586	...	...	...	...	1636	586	13,259	14,309
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		828	339	...	...	291	2	...	...	...	1167	293	9909	10,783
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		22	565	...	...	300	10	...	...	...	587	310	9207	9484
Tasmania District		1005	500	189	354	1414	250	...	74	87	2048	1825	14,515	14,738
U.A.O. Druids District		212	22	1975	...	45	...	...	75	...	2209	120	33,059	35,148
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		348	688	176	...	359	...	...	741	...	1212	1100	13,991	14,103
Australian Natives' Association District		1126	1455	...	...	...	1280	...	487	10	2581	1777	35,345	36,149
H.A.C.B.S. District		181	...	...	2	...	80	...	...	30	183	110	162	235
Total (Districts)		4909	4018	2340	356	2995	1622	...	1377	127	11,623	6121	129,450	134,952

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1943.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	...	...	117	...	...	...	126	117	126	4496	...	4487
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3185	36	...	3202	2368	3276	...	262	6423	5906	1956	2873	—400
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2561	110	...	6023	2503	5382	...	128	8694	8013	5047	...	5047
Ditto (Trade Fund)											4337	6002	—984
Total	5746	146	...	9342	4871	8658	...	516	15,234	14,045	15,836	8875	8150

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1943.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	418	..	..	6	264	..	122	424	386	—5	33
Cornwall District	357	14	..	..	324	..	34	371	358	383	396
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	620	32	..	138	497	..	264	790	761	42	71
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	76	..	..	12	83	..	15	88	98	31	21
Tasmania District	245	13	..	118	350	..	57	376	407	385	354
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	99	..	..	..	71	..	13	99	84	—7	8
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1800	..	..	67	1370	..	199	1867	1569	—483	—185
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	411	13	..	27	328	..	28	451	356	233	328
A.N.A.	459	6	..	1	358	..	34	466	392	156	230
H.A.C.B.S.	..	42	..	19	29	..	8	61	37	—107	—83
TOTAL	4485	120	..	388	3674	..	774	4993	4448	628	1173

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1943.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	2778	302	..	..	3500	..	..	3080	3500	8165	7745
Cornwall District	1665	2102	..	..	4107	..	..	3767	4107	48,934	48,594
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1650	1392	..	..	1835	..	..	3042	1835	37,733	38,940
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	157	52	..	..	390	..	..	209	390	1735	1554
Tasmania District	430	1456	..	40	837	451	..	1926	1288	28,754	29,392
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	347	168	..	..	488	..	..	515	488	4420	4447
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6375	4575	..	..	6840	..	1308	10,950	8148	70,148	72,950
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1033	560	..	..	1192	..	41	1593	1233	14,657	15,017
A.N.A.	441	592	..	10	400	..	133	1043	533	14,605	15,115
H.A.C.B.S.	137	137	..	..	110	..	7	274	117	3947	4104
TOTAL	15,013	11,336	..	50	19,699	451	1489	26,399	21,639	233,098	237,858

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1943.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	755	484	23	60	605	187	230	1262	1082	638	818
Launceston	780	428	85	126	132	767	143	1293	1168	695	820
Queenstown	289	173	17	22	511	88	36	479	657	491	313
Rosebery	79	36	32	...	3	20	24	147	47	315	415
Burnie	206	113	8	1	17	57	66	327	141	420	606
Total	2109	1234	165	209	1268	1119	499	3508	3095	2559	2972

District lodge Members: Hobart, 796; Launceston, 686; Queenstown, 247; Rosebery, 63; Burnie, 255. Total, 2047.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1943.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	7781	40	500	6974	..	264	3	4·29
	Lodges M.	29,357	1148	3173	23,562	1290	145	39	
	Lodges F.	1257	83	..	1050	124	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	63,299	3042	11,003	49,254	..	..	..	3·81
	Lodges M.	31,508	595	3946	23,865	473	2626	3	
	Lodges F.	1577	207	..	1370	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District	49,794	..	944	47,285	..	1565	..	3·36
	Lodges M.	8935	1864	1997	3403	819	778	74	
	Lodges F.	1293	263	..	1030	..	..	..	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	11,059	956	8977	746	..	..	380	5·49
	Lodges ..M.	1981	38	1504	250	150	..	39	
Tasmania District	District	44,484	..	12,299	31,583	300	—23	325	4·60
	Lodges M.	7970	37	3084	4212	455	182	..	
	Lodges F.	536	2	..	468	65	..	1	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4455	434	500	3521	..	..	..	3·53
	Lodges M.	7865	139	..	7040	339	347	..	
	Lodges F.	6045	169	..	5860	..	..	16	
Launceston District .	Lodges M.	9477	57	7305	1700	..	415	..	3·68
	Lodges F.	322	122	200	..	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	4613	..	4321	250	..	42	..	3·44
	Lodges F.	357	..	..	20	250	87	..	
U.A.O. Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	107,913	..	88,846	18,500	..	567	..	5·09
	Lodges M.	54,160	1335	2235	48,125	1017	1400	48	
	Lodges F.	1340	157	..	850	87	245	1	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges ..M.	14,235	1896	9264	2477	..	598	..	4·26
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	29,448	3162	17,210	5690	2000	1386	..	6·02
	Lodges M.	14,492	659	3323	10,055	90	329	36	
	Lodges F.	1746	40	1200	375	50	81	..	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	51,494	6165	37,654	6685	..	..	990	4·00
	Lodges ...M.	1932	610	..	168	1047	107	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	4256	..	..	3610	..	637	9	3·38
	Lodges M.	10,221	28	900	8080	993	192	28	
	Lodges F.	2715	..	325	1948	400	42	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	6411	1893	..	3171	178	910	259	3·03
Total Districts.....	..	373,983	13,799	177,933	173,848	2300	4396	1707	..
Lodges	M.	203,157	10,299	41,052	136,358	6851	8071	526	..
	F.	17,126	1041	1725	12,953	935	455	17	..
	JUV.	62	2	..	18	41	..	1	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	594,328	25,141	220,710	323,177	10,127	12,922	2251	4·34
Dispensaries	..	8,150	37	4146	3400	..	567	..	1·79
GRAND TOTAL*	..	602,478	25,178	224,856	326,577	10,127	13,489	2251	4·30

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Tasmania District, funds under F include for Juveniles £62.

* Includes duplicated Funds—	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodges	895	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,150	
U.A.O.D.	34,400	
P.A.F.S.	12,653	
A.N.A.	1,247	
		52,345
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	419	
		419
Total		52,764

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1943.

Society		Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
		Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District		28,411	2181	22	30,614	7745	33	3	7781	38,395	...
Cornwall District		26,476	5003	1606	33,085	48,594	396	14,309	63,299	96,384	...
Total		54,887	7184	1628	63,699	56,339	429	14,312	71,080	134,779	...
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge District		854	5381	3993	10,228	38,940	71	10,783	49,794	60,022	895
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District		1823	151	7	1981	1554	21	9484	11,059	13,040	...
Tasmania District		7768	708	30	8506	29,392	354	14,738	44,484	52,990	3569
Total		9591	859	37	10,487	30,946	375	24,222	55,543	66,030	3569
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	M.	7461	284	120	7865	4447	8	...	4455	18,365	...
	F.	6017	28	...	6045						
Launceston District	M.	8093	87	1297	9477	...	...	...	...	9477	...
	F.	297	25	...	322	...	...	...	...	322	...
Longford District	M.	4139	182	292	4613	...	...	...	...	4613	...
	F.	314	25	18	357	...	...	...	...	357	...
Total		26,321	631	1727	28,679	4447	8	...	4455	33,134	...
U.A.O. Druids—											
Tasmania District		51,312	4188	...	55,500	72,950	—185	35,148	107,913	163,413	34,400
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—											
Tasmania District		14,140	95	...	14,235	...	...	...	...	14,235	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—											
Tasmania District		13,873	1662	703	16,238	15,017	328	14,103	29,448	45,686	12,653
Australian Natives' Association		787	730	415	1932	15,115	230	36,149	51,494	53,426	1247
Hibernian A.C.B. Society		11,060	10	1866	12,936	4104	—83	235	4256	17,192	...
Various Societies—											
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident		406	...	...	406	...	...	...	...	406	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society		2574	...	...	2574	...	...	...	...	2574	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway		378	...	...	378	...	...	...	...	378	...
Medical Union, Williamsford		178	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	178	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees M.U.		5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.		404	...	...	404	...	...	...	...	404	...
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie.		2466	...	...	2466	...	...	...	...	2466	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary		...	...	4087	4087	...	...	...	...	4087	...
Launceston ditto		...	...	4063	4063	...	...	...	...	4063	...
TOTAL		189,236	20,740	18,519	228,495	237,858	1173	134,952	373,983	602,478	52,764
										£549,714 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—	I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	7,499	
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	9,081	
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	8,313	
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	11,046	
" " "	U.A.O.D.	748	
" " "	A.N.A.	31,446	
			68,133
Juvenile Funeral Funds—	I.O.R.	903	
" " "	P.A.F.S.	205	
			1,108
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge		....	394
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.		....	123
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.		....	4,396
Supplementary Funeral Fund, H.A.C.B.S.		....	179

NOTE.—

The total amount of Funds in 1943 = £549,714, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2873; Launceston, £6002).

The total amount of Funds in 1942 = £536,629, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2384; Launceston, £5993).

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.